

Universitatea Politehnica Timisoara

METODE DE CERCETARE BIBLIOGRAFICA SI DE EVALUARE A CALITATII RESURSELOR

Prof.dr.ing. Radu VASIU
Fac. ETc
radu.vasiu@cm.upt.ro

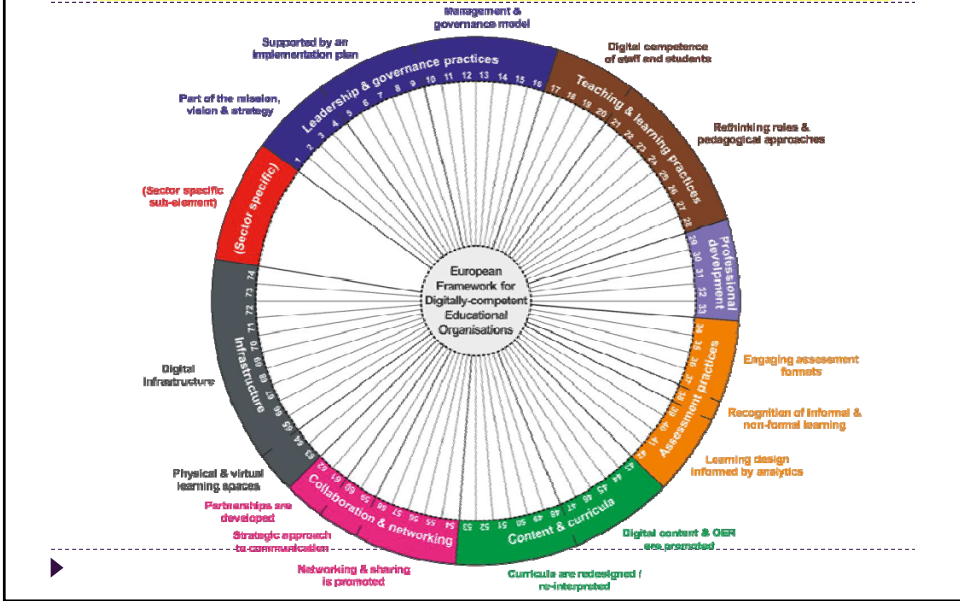
Timisoara, martie 2016

1. Tehnologia informatiei ca si unealta de cercetare

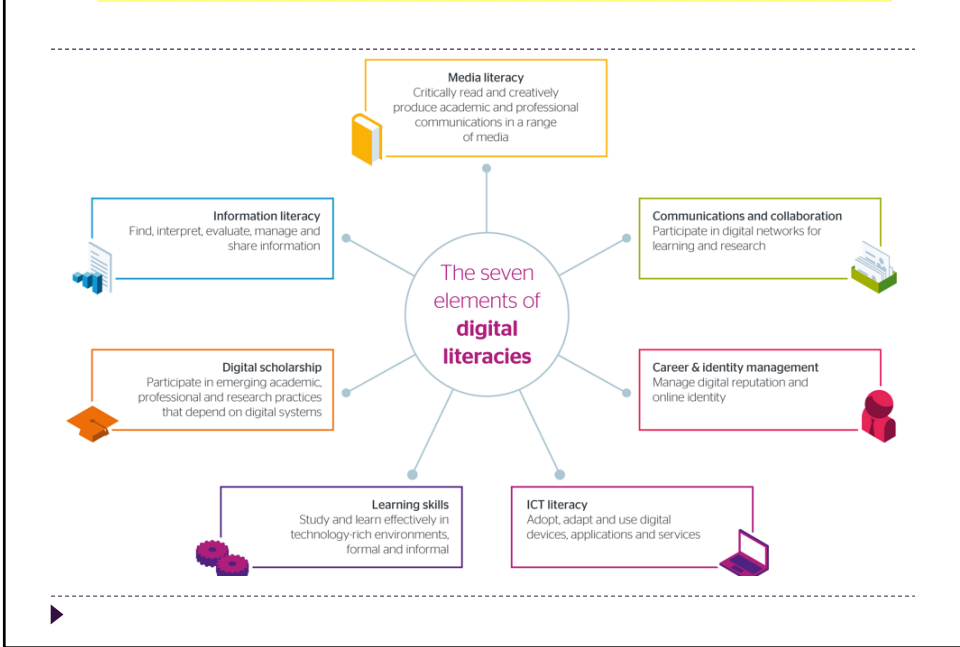
- ▶ Impartasirea experientei de cercetare utilizand IT
- ▶ comunicarea intre colegi, crearea echipei de cercetare: local, national, international
- ▶ crearea unui site personal care sa contina tema de cercetare, lucrari publicate, domenii de interes
- ▶ comunicarea si introducerea de informatii in blogs – participarea pe forumuri/blogs specializate
- ▶ Comunicarea si introducerea de informatii in retele tematice
- ▶ Utilizarea Campusului Virtual al UPT

▶

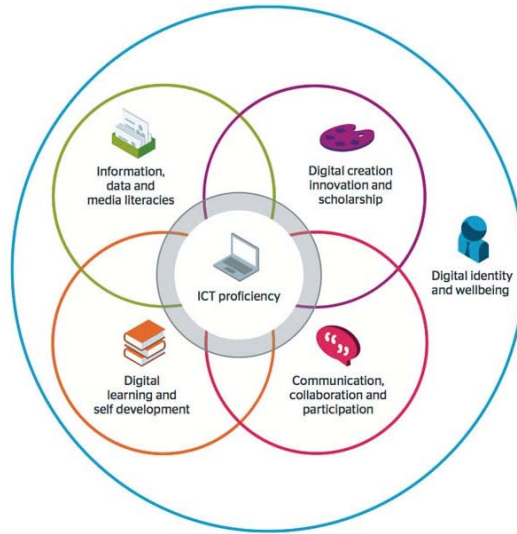
Promoting Effective Digital-Age Learning - JRC Science Report
<https://ec.europa.eu/jrc/en/publication/eur-scientific-and-technical-research-reports/promoting-effective-digital-age-learning-european-framework-digital-competent-educational>



<https://www.jisc.ac.uk/guides/developing-students-digital-literacy>

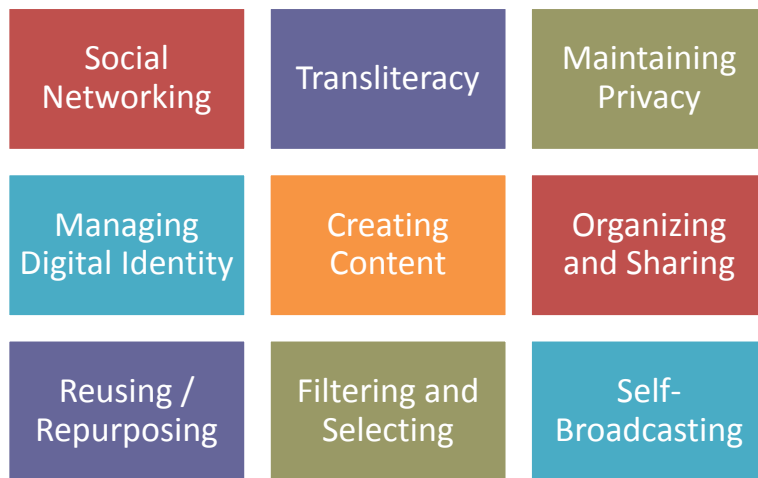


<https://www.jisc.ac.uk/guides/developing-students-digital-literacy>



Digital Literacy

(Steve Wheeler <http://steve-wheeler.blogspot.co.uk/>)



Google

- ▶ Cautare – Scholar <http://scholar.google.com/>
 - ▶ Utilizatorul trebuie sa posede cont google de tip gmail
 - ▶ Gmail, igoogle, maps, images (Picassa)
 - ▶ Documente (doc, xls, ppt)
 - ▶ <http://docs.google.com/?hl=ro&tab=wo#all>
 - ▶ Site
 - ▶ <http://sites.google.com/?tab=o3&pli=l>
 - ▶ Blog
 - ▶ <https://www.blogger.com/start?hl=ro&pli=l>
 - ▶ Language
 - ▶ http://www.google.com/language_tools?hl=en
 - ▶ Books
 - ▶ <http://books.google.com/bkshp?hl=en&tab=wp>
 - ▶ Labs
 - ▶ <http://labs.google.com/>
-

Motoare de cautare - alte

- ▶ <http://www.deepdyve.com/> - motor de identificare si inchiriere de resurse
 - ▶ <http://www.wolframalpha.com/> Motor de cautare semantic
 - ▶ <http://www.hakia.com> Motor de cautare semantic
 - ▶ <http://dogpile.com/> generator motor de cautare
 - ▶ <http://citeseer.ist.psu.edu/>
-

Cautarea practica:

- ▶ <http://scholar.google.com/>
 - ▶ [Advanced Scholar Search](#)
 - ▶ [Scholar Preferences](#)
 - ▶ [Scholar Help](#)
-
- ▶

cautare

- ▶ Kinshuk
 - ▶ http://www.google.com/search?source=ig&hl=en&rlz=|G|GGLQ_ENRO307&=&q=kinshuk&btnG=Google+Search&aq=f
 - ▶ <http://scholar.google.com/scholar?q=kinshuk&hl=en&lr=&btnG=Search>
 - ▶ Steve Wheeler
 - ▶ <http://www2.plymouth.ac.uk/distancelearning/steve.html>
-
- ▶

Rezultat Scholar

- ▶ [Comparing algorithm for dynamic speed-setting of a low-power CPU](#) - ▶ [stanford.edu](#) [PS]
K Govil, E Chan, H Wasserman - Proceedings of the 1st annual international conference on ..., 1995 - portal.acm.org
To take advantage of the full potential of ubiquitous computing, we will need systems which minimize power- consumption. Weiser et al. and others have suggested that this may be accomplished by a CPU which dynam- ically ...
[Cited by 336](#) - [Related articles](#) - [Web Search](#) - [BL Direct](#) - [All 8 versions](#)
-



cautare

- ▶ E-learning
 - ▶ http://www.google.com/search?hl=en&rlz=1G1GGLQ_ENRO307&q=e-learning&btnG=Search
 - ▶ <http://scholar.google.com/scholar?hl=en&lr=&q=e-learning&btnG=Search>
 - ▶ Cautare lucrare dorita fara acces la baza de date
 - ▶ http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?_ob=ArticleURL&_udi=B6W4X-45679XY-C&_user=10&_rdoc=1&_fmt=&_orig=search&_sort=d&view=c&_acct=C000050221&_version=1&_urlVersion=0&_userid=10&md5=7ed2e21e58e8b524643f82c768723b42
 - ▶ http://www.google.com/search?hl=en&rlz=1G1GGLQ_ENRO307&q=%22Thavamalar+Govindasamy%22&btnG=Search
-



BLOG

- ▶ *Definitie:*
- ▶ A **blog** (or **weblog**) is a website in which messages are posted and displayed with the newest at the top. Like other media, blogs often focus on a particular subject, such as food, politics, or local news. Some blogs function as online diaries. A typical blog combines text, images, and links to other blogs, web pages, and other media related to its topic. Since its appearance in 1995, blogging has emerged as a popular means of communication, affecting public opinion and mass media around the world.

- ▶ Blog personal in CVUPT

- ▶ Exista site care ofera gazduire de blogs:

- ▶ <http://www.blogger.com/>

- ▶ <http://wordpress.com/>



Stephen Downes



BLOG

- ▶ <http://www.timsoft.ro/weblog/index.php>
- ▶ <http://steve-wheeler.blogspot.com/>
- ▶ <http://www2.plymouth.ac.uk/distancelearning/steve.html>
- ▶ <http://fraser.typepad.com/edtechuk/> - al unei studente la doctorat
- ▶ <http://edtechpost.ca/mt/>
- ▶ <http://googleblog.blogspot.com/>
- ▶ e-learning
- ▶ <http://www.downes.ca/>
- ▶ <http://www.elearnspace.org/blog/>



WIKI

- ▶ Wikipedia
- ▶ Nu este resursa academica, dar poate fi prima sursa de informatie
- ▶ www.wikipedia.org
- ▶ <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Elearning>
- ▶ Wiki - subiectul de cercetare – crearea unui nou articol wiki

The screenshot shows a web browser displaying a page from the University of Timișoara. The page is titled "Tendințe multimedia" and is part of a Wiki. The header includes the university logo, the name "Campus Virtual UPT", and the user profile of "Dr. ing. Diana Andone". The page content is as follows:

CV ▶ S1-TM1-TAMM ▶ Wiki ▶ Tendințe multimedia

Search Wiki: Choose Wiki Links: Administration:

Wiki despre tendințe actuale in multimedia

View Edit Links History

Reload this page

Tendințe multimedia

Tehnologii moderne
 Ce sunt PDA-urile?
 Ientone
 Vizune
 DLNA
 Multitouch screen
 CUBIT
 Perceptive Pixel
 MPIS
 Promethean Multuser Activboard
 Notebook compact
 LED TV

Tehnologii moderne

Aplicatiile multimedia au transformat relatile dintre fiintele umane. Ele au simplificat si au imbunatatit relataia dintre oameni si aparate. Descoperirile tehnologiei au dus la miniaturizarea componentelor electronice si au creat astfel calculatoare din ce in ce mai mici si, prin urmare, mai usor de transportat. Calculatoarele portabile pot fi dotate cu o unitate CD-Rom, un modem si un telefon mobil. Astfel putem telefona usor, putem trimite si primi faxuri sau putem intra in rețeaua Internet, oriunde ne-am afla. Pe piata si-au facut aparitia PDA-urile.

Ce sunt PDA-urile?

PDA (Personal Digital Assistant) reprezinta o adevarata centrala de comunicare fara fir. Ea combina functiile unei agende electronice, ale unui reperor telefonice, ale procesorului de texte, ale MiniTelului, ale faxului si ale postei electronice. Toate datele inregistrate pe PD pot fi transferate pe un calculator. Probabil ca in curand vor fi puse in vanzare si alte aparate mobile.

Tendințe

Se lucreaza, de exemplu, la realizarea unor ecrane de televizor plate si subțiri, groase de numai cativa milimetri. Printre altele, ecranele portabile de dimensiunea unei cărți in format de buzunar vor permite incarcarea directa a paginilor unui ziar sau ale unui roman pe un calculator portabil. Generatia următoare de aparate va oferi o serie de servicii noi, cum ar fi: acces la internet, acces la date, acces la rețeaua de telefonie...

Crearea “network”

- ▶ <http://twitter.com/>
- ▶ <http://www.linkedin.com/>
- ▶ <http://www.ning.com/>
- ▶ <http://academia.edu/>
- ▶ <http://www.researchgate.net>
- ▶ <http://wereal.com/>
- ▶ <http://www.plaxo.com/>

- ▶ http://www.ieee.org/membership_services/index.html#sect3



OPEN SCHOLAR

Open Scholar is someone who makes their intellectual projects and processes digitally visible and who invites and encourages ongoing criticism of their work and secondary uses of any or all parts of it--at any stage of its development”.

— Gideon Burton Academic Evolution Blog



Open Scholars creeaza:

- **Un nou model educational care maximizeaza:**
 - Educatia in mod social
 - Utilizarea elementelor multimedia
 - Pedagogii participatorii si conectiviste
 - Procesul de colectare si utilizare open data
 - Realizeaza conectiuni si retele de cunoastere



Open Educational Resources



Open Educational Resources

- ▶ Resursele educaționale deschise (Open Educational Resources) se referă la accesul deschis la resurse educaționale, facilitat de tehnologiile informației și comunicațiilor, pentru consultare, utilizare și adaptare de către comunitatea utilizatorilor, în scopuri necomerciale.
 - ▶ Termenul a fost adoptat la Forumul UNESCO din 2002, la care s-a analizat impactul pe care proiectele Open Courseware le au asupra învățământului superior.
-



Open Educational Resources

Ce cuprind?

- ▶ Resursele educaționale deschise cuprind:
 - ▶ materiale pentru predare-învățare: proiecte deschise (open courseware și open content), cursuri free, directoare de obiecte de învățare (learning objects), jurnale educaționale;
 - ▶ software open source - pentru dezvoltarea, utilizarea, reutilizarea, căutarea, organizarea și accesul la resurse; includ și medii virtuale de învățare (LMS - Learning Management Systems), comunități de învățare;
 - ▶ licențe de proprietate intelectuală care promovează publicarea deschisă a materialelor, principii de design și bune practici, localizarea conținutului.
-



Open Educational Resources

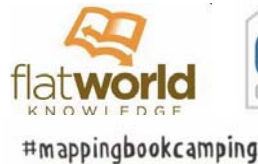
OPEN CULTURE



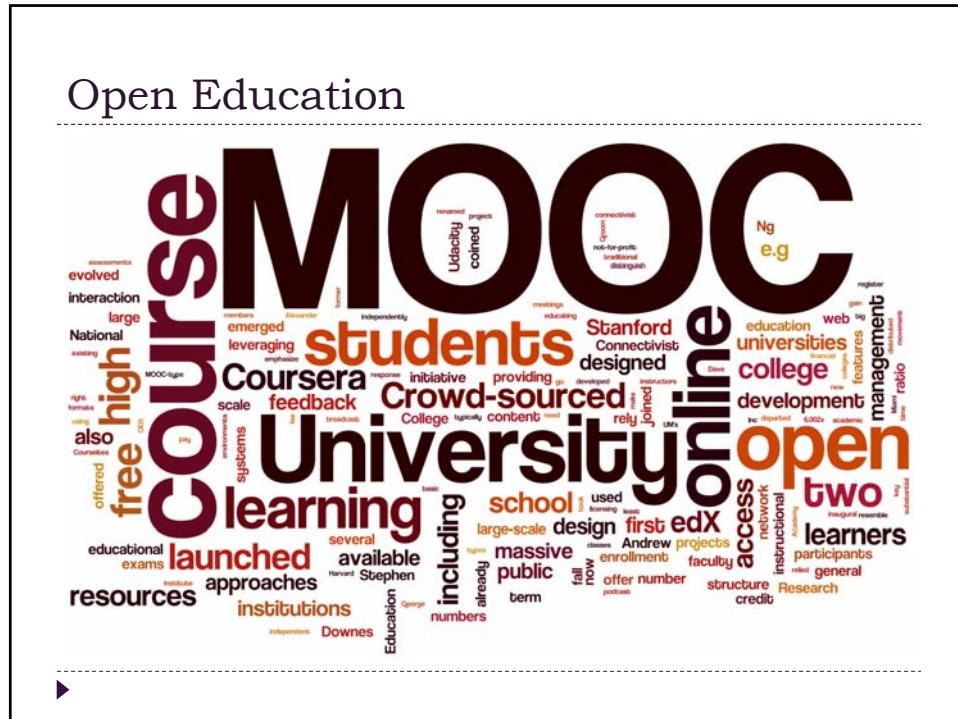
Because it saves time!!!



Open Educational Resources



Open Education



MOOC

- ▶ Massive Open Online Courses (MOOCs)
- ▶ As its name suggests, a massively open online course (MOOC) is a model for delivering learning content online to virtually any person—with no limit on attendance—who wants to take the course. Participants can be students enrolled at the institution hosting the MOOC or anyone with Internet access. The “open” students, who pay nothing to participate, can join in some or all of the course activities, which might include watching videos, posting on discussion boards and blogs, and commenting via social media platforms, though anything hosted by the institution’s LMS would likely be off-limits

MOOC

- ▶ In 2008, George Siemens and Stephen Downes co-taught a class thought to be the first to use the term MOOC. The course, called “Connectivism and Connective Knowledge,” was presented to 25 tuition-paying students at the University of Manitoba and offered at the same time to around 2,300 students from the general public who took the online class at no cost.
 - ▶ <http://jolt.merlot.org/vol9no2/abstracts.htm>
-



MOOC Online Free Education

- ▶ Khan Academy

Learn almost anything for free

Examples: money supply, mitosis, determinant, Leonardo's Last Supper

Explore computer science
Create beautiful art and design your own simulations while learning how to program.

Learn about the Greek debt crisis
Get a primer on why Greece is in such a tough position in this multi-part series.

Practice your math skills
Practice your math skills from addition to calculus and everything in between.



MOOC

► **Udacity** – <http://www.udacity.com/>

The Udacity course catalog features a grid of 14 courses, each with an icon and a brief description:

- Intro to Computer Science**: Building a Search Engine (Beginner)
- Intro to Physics**: Landmarks in Physics (Beginner)
- Intro to Statistics**: Making Decisions based on Data (Beginner)
- Web Development**: How to Build a Blog (Intermediate)
- Programming Languages**: Building a Web Browser (Intermediate)
- Software Debugging**: Automating the Boring Tasks (Intermediate)
- Differential Equations**: Making Math Matter (Intermediate)
- Software Testing**: How to Make Software Fail (Intermediate)
- Algorithms**: Crunching Social Networks (Intermediate)
- Intro To Theoretical Computer Science**: Dealing with Challenging Problems (Intermediate)
- How to Build a Startup**: The Lean LaunchPad (Intermediate)
- Artificial Intelligence**: Programming a Robotic Car (Advanced)
- Design of Computer Programs**: Programming Principles (Advanced)
- Applied Cryptography**: Science of Secrets (Advanced)

Four numbered callouts provide additional information:

- Take any of our 14 classes. 100% free!
- Join a community of 112,091 active students and instructors. 100% free!
- Optionally certify your skills online or in one of our 4,500 testing centers, for a fee.
- Optionally let us hand your resume to one of our 20 partner companies. 100% free for students!



MOOC

► **Coursera** <https://www.coursera.org/>

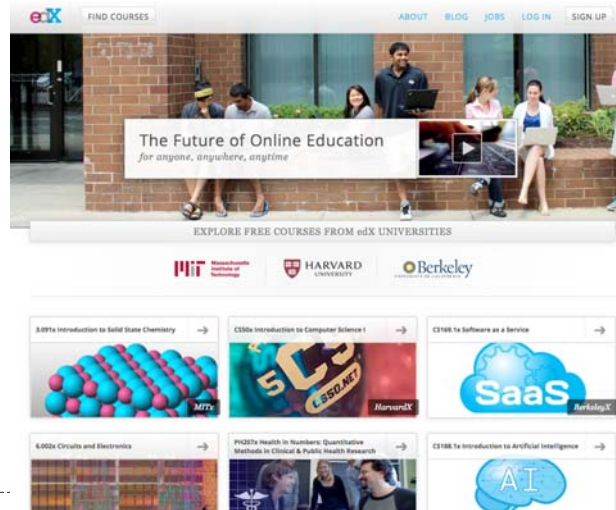
The screenshot shows the Coursera homepage with the following elements:

- Navigation:** COURSES, JOBS, ABOUT, LOGIN
- Header:** Take the World's Best Courses, Online, For Free.
- Statistics:** Join 1,289,330 Courserians
- Testimonial:** Just finished the Coursera Machine Learning course by Stanford University! Excellent course and have used stuff in the real world already! - Chris Ballard
- Features:** Learn with videos, quizzes, and assignments; Interact with thousands of other students; Advance your knowledge and career.
- Course Grid (124 COURSES):**
 - Organizational Analysis** (Stanford University, Starts in 13 days)
 - Greek and Roman Mythology** (University of Pennsylvania, Starts in 13 days (10 weeks long))
 - Computing for Data Analysis** (Johns Hopkins University, Starts in 13 days (4 weeks long))
 - Securing Digital Democracy** (University of Michigan, Started 8 days ago (6 weeks long))



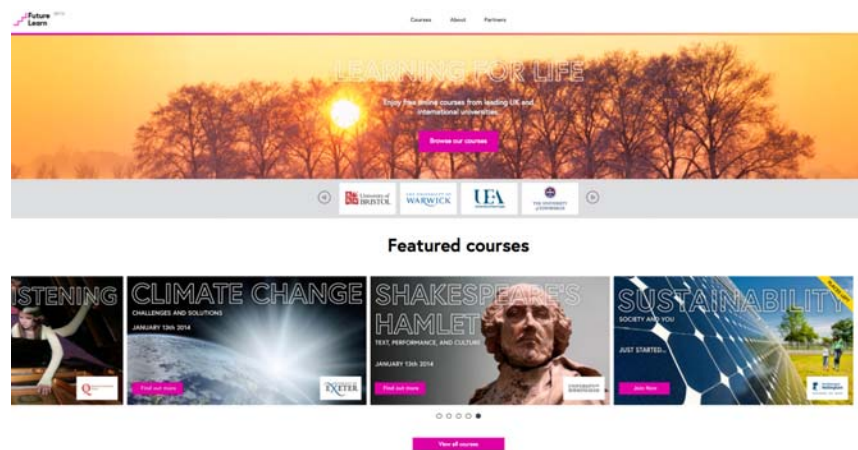
MOOC

edX <https://www.edx.org/>



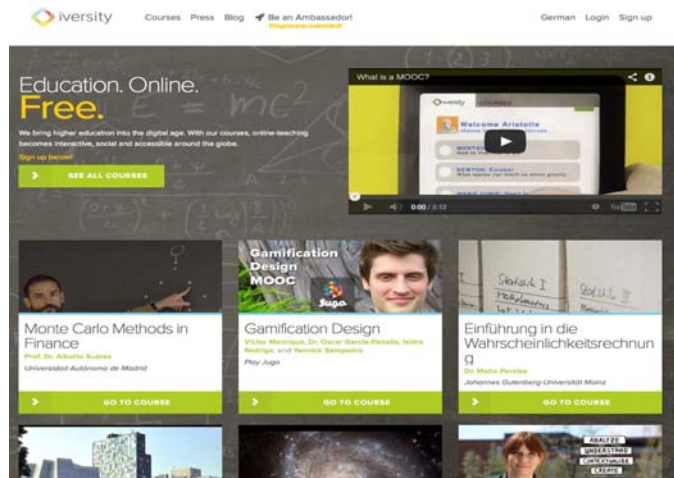
MOOC

Future Learn <https://www.futurelearn.com/>



MOOC

► Iversity <https://iversity.org/>

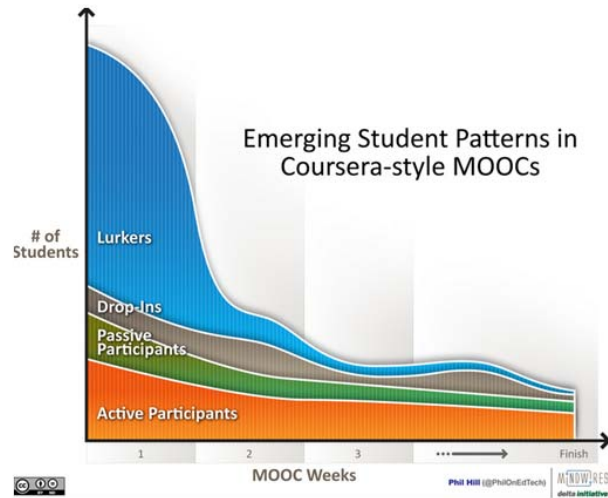


MOOC

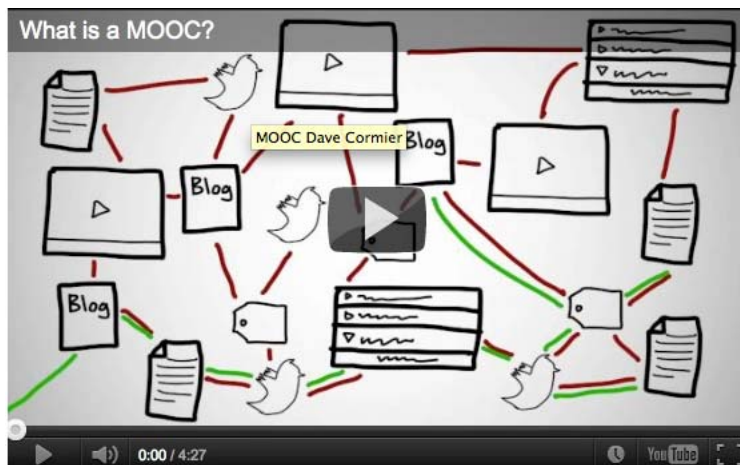
► OpenUpEd <http://www.openuped.eu/>



MOOC - statistici



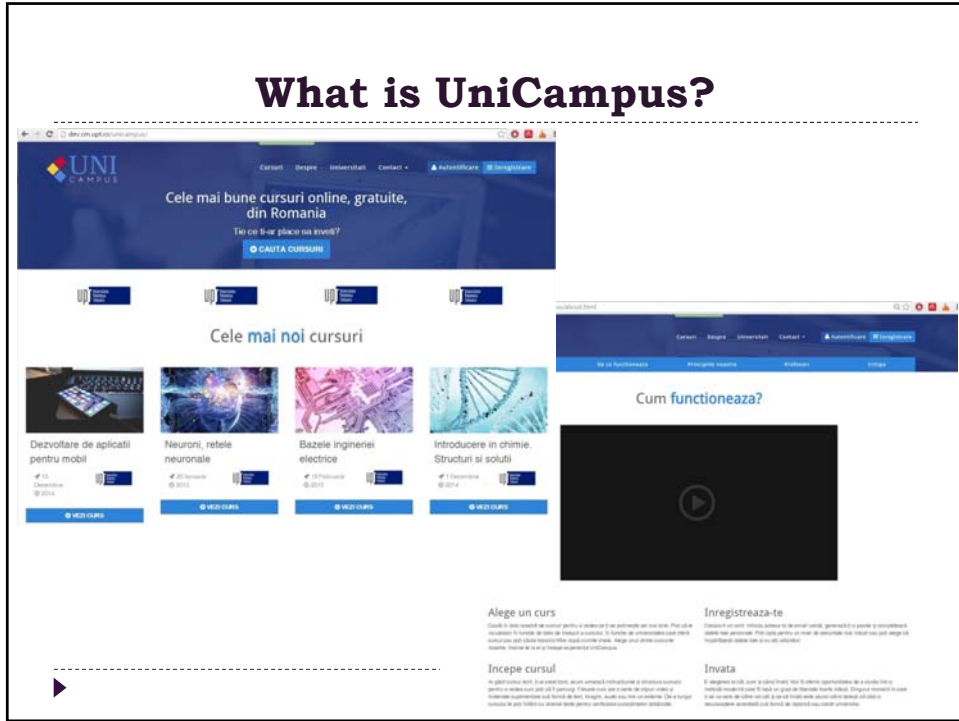
How to Learn in a cMOOC



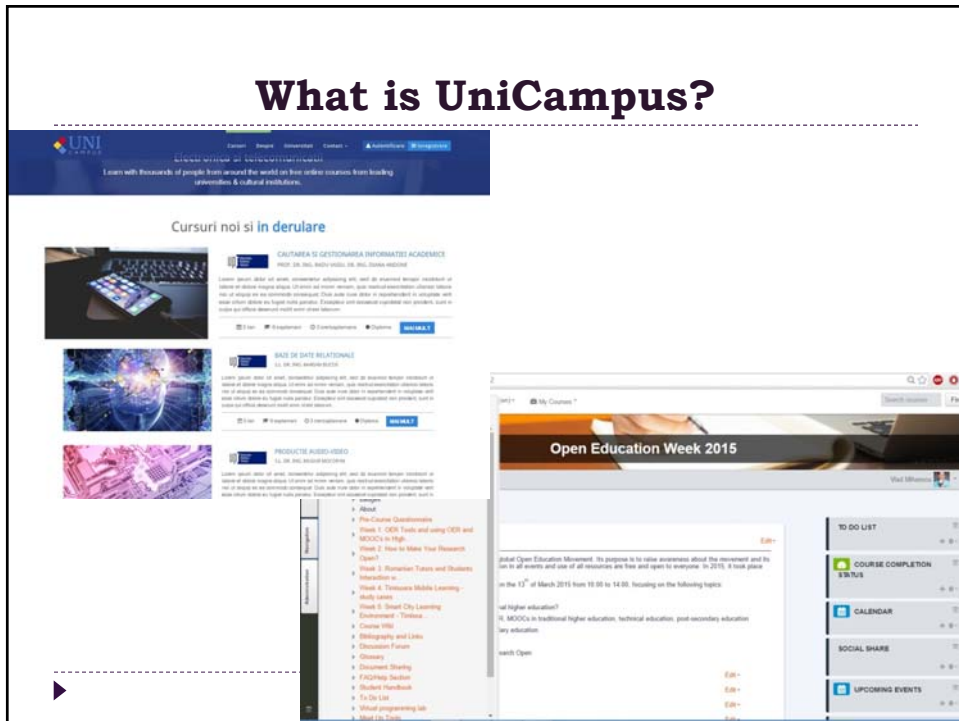
<http://www.tonybates.ca/2012/03/03/more-reflections-on-moocs-and-mitx/>



What is UniCampus?



What is UniCampus?



2. Informatia calitativa

- ▶ Ce trebuie sa gasesti intr-o pagina web ca sa identifici sursa:
 - ▶ Validitatea (info copyright, ultima data postata)
 - ▶ Reputatia sursei de informare
 - ▶ Recenzia de catre persoane autorizate
 - ▶ Institutia care publica
 - ▶ Autorul
 - ▶ Data
 - ▶ Contextul
 - ▶ Referinte citate, citarea in alte lucrari
 - ▶ Relevanta



2. Informatia calitativa

- ▶ Ce trebuie sa gasesti intr-o pagina ca sa identifici sursa
 - ▶ Relevanta fata de subiect
 - ▶ - cuprinzator
 - ▶ - unicitatea
 - ▶ - compozitia lucrarii



Accesarea validitatii:

- ▶ recomandarea altora: implicita sau explicita
 - ▶ autori recunoscuti
 - ▶ reproducerea sau existenta lucrarii originale
 - ▶ organizatia / institutia
 - ▶ site jurnal, baze de date online recunoscute
 - ▶ recunoasterea termenilor consacrați
 - ▶ utilizarea de portaluri consacrate
 - ▶ se prefera site cu : .edu, .ac.uk, .org, .net
 - ▶ se trateaza cu precautie site cu: .com, pagini fara evidenta copyright si data de publicare, redirectionari tendentioase - microsoft.com
-



Salvarea Informatiei si citarea

- ▶ tipariti si pastrati copii pe hartie
 - ▶ site si pagini web sunt in continua miscare si modificare (capturi de ecran, salvari)
 - ▶ cautati intotdeauna ultima varianta a unei lucrari sau publicatii
 - ▶ arhiva; google (cache sau arhiva online) sau www.archive.org pentru arhive de pagini web disparute
 - ▶ citarea trebuie sa contina adresa web exacta si data cand a fost accesata
 - ▶
 - ▶ Exemplu:
 - ▶ Goldstein, M. L. (2004) Problems with fitting to the power-law distribution. The European Physical Journal B 41(2) at [http://www.springerlink.com/\(flsv102c2enufhabuq4c5055\)/app/home/contribution.asp?referrer=parent&backto=issue,1,18;journal,184,197;linkingpublicationresults,1:101159,1&displayreferrers=true#referrers](http://www.springerlink.com/(flsv102c2enufhabuq4c5055)/app/home/contribution.asp?referrer=parent&backto=issue,1,18;journal,184,197;linkingpublicationresults,1:101159,1&displayreferrers=true#referrers) Last accessed at 5/04/2006
-



Crearea Bibliotecii personale

- ▶ <http://www.citeulike.org/>
 - ▶ <http://digg.com/>
 - ▶ <http://www.diigo.com/>
 - ▶ <http://www.delicious.com/> - online bookmarks
 - ▶ <http://www.stumbleupon.com/>
-

Citarea

- ▶ IEEE Style
- ▶ Harvard Style

Referencing

- ▶ VERY important in professional writing
- ▶ Provides justification for the developing argument (...*shoulders of giants*)
- ▶ Gives the reader the means to follow-upon the paper's theme
- ▶ Should follow a particular (given?) style - consistency

Referencing styles

- ▶ There are many referencing styles
- ▶ Journals/ conferences will have their own preferred style (authors' guides)
- ▶ Be consistent
- ▶ IT prefers the IEEE or the Harvard Style
- ▶ Many other guides available in book form and online

Annotated bibliographies



Citarea

- ▶ Software local:
 - ▶ EndNote <http://www.endnote.com/>
 - ▶ BibTex <http://www.bibtex.org/>

 - ▶ Software online:
 - ▶ <http://www.zotero.org/>
 - ▶ <http://www.easybib.com/>
-



Baze de date online

- ▶ <http://www.library.upt.ro/> - resurse electronice
 - ▶ http://aleph.library.upt.ro/F/?func=option-update-Ing&file_name=find-b&F2=pc-latin&P_CON_LNG=RUM
 - ▶ http://library.upt.ro/index.html?resurse&47motoare&Baze_de_date_online&7
 - ▶ <http://library.upt.ro/index.html?colectii&22periodice&Periodice&2>
 - ▶ [Safari tech books online](#) – conține cărți full text din domeniul IT. Pot fi descărcate;

 - ▶ Elsevier
 - ▶ http://www.elsevier.com/wps/find/homepage.cws_home
 - ▶ <http://www.sciencedirect.com/>
 - ▶ Ingenta
 - ▶ <http://www.ingentaconnect.com/>
 - ▶ IEEE
 - ▶ <http://www.ieee.org/portal/site>
 - ▶ ASME
 - ▶ <http://www.asme.org/>
 - ▶ Taylor & Francis
 - ▶ <http://taylorandfrancis.metapress.com/>

 - ▶ <http://europeana.eu/portal/>
-



Free ebooks, libraries

- ▶ <http://www.gutenberg.org/>
- ▶ <http://onlinebooks.library.upenn.edu/>
- ▶ <http://www.questia.com/>
- ▶ <http://books.google.com/books?um=I&q=&btnG=Search+Books>
- ▶ <http://www.ebooks.com/>
- ▶ <http://bookos.org/>

- ▶ Pe site personale (ex. Jon Dron): link-uri la resurse
- ▶ <http://www.cofind.net/>
- ▶ <http://jondron.cofind.net/>

- ▶ <http://www2.plymouth.ac.uk/distancelearning/steve.html>

Enciclopedii / Citari

- ▶ Wikipedia
- ▶ <http://www.wikipedia.org/>
- ▶ <http://www.britannica.com/>
- ▶ www.encyclopedia.com/
- ▶ encarta.msn.com/

- ▶ Citari ISI Thompson: ISI Web of Science and Knowledge
- ▶ <http://www.isinet.com/>
- ▶ <http://www.isiwebofknowledge.com/>
- ▶ <http://scientific.thomson.com/products/wos/>

- ▶ citari
- ▶ <http://citeseer.ist.psu.edu/>

Libraries - lista aleatoare de biblioteci online free:

- ▶ [The Friedrich Hayek Scholars' Page](#)
- ▶ [History of Economic Thought](#)
- ▶ [Bartleby](#)
- ▶ [American Philosophy Texts](#)
- ▶ [FindLaw - U.S. Constitution](#)
- ▶ [The Online Books Page](#)
- ▶ [Athena E-texts](#)
- ▶ [The Karl Popper Web](#)
- ▶ [Mises Bibliography](#)
- ▶ [Gallica](#)
- ▶ [16th-18th Century Philosophers](#)
- ▶ [Gallica Utopie](#)
- ▶ [The Online Medieval and Classical Library](#)
- ▶ [The Online Library of Liberty](#)
- ▶ [Lonang Library](#)
- ▶ [Les classiques des sciences sociales](#)
- ▶ [EconLib](#)
- ▶ [Archive for the History of Economic Thought](#)
- ▶ [Laureati Nobel economie](#)
- ▶ [Online Economics Textbooks](#)
- ▶ [The Avalon Project \(Yale\)](#)
- ▶ [Constitution.org](#)
- ▶ [The Constitutional Dictionary](#)
- ▶ [Project Gutenberg](#)
- ▶ [Gallica Classique](#)
- ▶ [Philosophie Education Culture](#)

Alte resurse:

- ▶ <http://www.marcandangel.com/2010/11/15/12-dozen-places-to-self-educate-yourself-online/>
- ▶ MIT OpenCourseWare
- ▶ <http://ocw.mit.edu/OcwWeb/web/home/home/index.htm>
- ▶ Academic Earth <http://academicearth.org/>
- ▶ <http://books.google.com/>
- ▶ <http://blogsearch.google.com/>
- ▶ <http://www.ebooks.com/>
- ▶ <http://www.netlibrary.com/>
- ▶ <http://www.gutenberg.org/> - proiect al unor univ. din SUA
- ▶ <http://www.ereader.com/>
- ▶ <http://www.amazon.com/> - contine o selectie de eBooks
- ▶ <http://etext.library.adelaide.edu.au/>
- ▶ <http://www.springerlink.com/>

Referinte

**The Craft of Research (Chicago Guides to Writing,
Editing and Publishing)**

[WC Booth](#)

How to Research

[Lorraine Blaxter](#), [Christina Hughes](#), [Malcolm Tight](#)

Writing Scientific Research Articles: Strategy and Steps

[Margaret Cargill](#) (Author), [Patrick O'Connor](#)

**How to Get a PhD - 4th edition: A Handbook for
Students and their Supervisors (Study Skills)**

[Estelle Phillips](#) (Author), [Derek.S. Pugh](#)

How to Write a Thesis – Rowena Murray

