FACULTY OF INDUSTRIAL CHEMISTRY AND ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING



Pta. Victoriei, nr. 2

300006-Timişoara, Romania

Tel: +40-256-403063 Fax: +40-256-403060 E-mail: secretar.sef@chim.upt.ro

Web: www.chim.upt.ro

RESEARCH CENTRE PROTECTION AND DEPOLLUTION WATER ENGINEERING AND ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYSIS OF INDUSTRIAL PROCESS - P.D. W.E.E.A.I.P.

GENERAL PRESENTATION

This research centre is a CNCSIS accredited, type C, research centre approved by CNCSIS in 11.05.2001, according to CNCSIS certificate nr. 89/CC-C. The director of the Center is **Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Petru Negrea**.

MAIN ACTIVITIES

The Centre accomplishes research and design in the following topics:

- Environmental analysis of industrial processes
- > Drinking and industrial water treatment
- > Wastewater treatment
- Process control equipments for research plants in chemical industry
- Control systems using computers for researching plants and low tonnage plants in chemical industry
- Intensive methods for the exoneration of soil from radioactive minerals exploitation and processing areas in the condition of natural disasters or entropic accidents
- Mathematical modeling and numerical simulation of environmental pollution and depollution processes
- Modeling, simulation and process control
- ➤ Heat transfer organic agents
- Unit processes
- Magnetic Fluids: Preparation, Characterization and Applications
- ➤ The Intensification of Transfer Processes
- ➤ Rheological characterization of the substances
- Studies and projects for thermo-technical installations of the silicates industry
- > Electrochemical processes
- Obtaining and characterization of oxide compounds

CONTACT

Faculty of Industrial Chemistry and Environmental Engineering

Department of Applied Chemistry and Engineering of Inorganic Compounds and Environmental

2, Victoriei Square

RO-300006 Timişoara Tel: +40-256-403063 Fax: +40-256-403060

E-mail: petru.negrea@chim.upt.ro

RESEARCH FIELDS

Environmental analysis of industrial processes

Keywords: environmental, pollution, waste

> Drinking and industrial water treatment Keywords: water treatment, drinking water, industrial water

Wastewater Treatment

Keywords: waste water treatment, pollution

> Process control equipments for research plants in chemical industry

Keywords: measuring, control devices

> Control systems using computers for researching plants and low tonnage plants in chemical industry

Keywords: process control, research and low tonnage plants

> Intensive methods for the exoneration of soil from radioactive minerals exploitation and processing areas in the condition of natural disasters or entropic accidents

Keywords: Climate changes, pollution, risk sustainable chemistry, modeling

> Mathematical modeling and numerical simulation of environmental pollution and depollution processes

Keywords: modeling, simulation, environmental protection

Modeling, simulation and process control

Keywords: modeling, simulation, optimization, process control, absorption-desorption with chemical reaction

> Oily compounds extraction from waste waters using magnetic fluids

Keywords: extraction, magnetic fluid

> Coordinative compounds with organic ligands

Keywords: coordinative compounds, heterocyclic compounds, hydroxycarboxylic acids, pharmaceutical substances, pigments, dyes

Synthesis of nanocomposites with controlled magnetic, optic and catalytic properties

Keywords: nanoparticles, sol-gel, silica, magnetic, catalytic, polyols

> Homo-and heteropolynuclear compounds with organic ligands

Keywords: organic ligand, polinuclear compound, magnetic materials, catalysts, pigments, ferrites, chromites

Physical Chemistry. Chemically Active Species Grafted on Polymer-Supports

Keywords: catalysis, homogeneous catalysts, heterogeneous catalysts, polymer-grafted catalysts, polymer-grafted reagents, polymer-support

Physical Chemistry. The obtaining and characterization of some oxide compounds

Keywords: solid-state, oxide compounds, unconventional methods

> Organic Electrochemistry

Keywords: organic electro synthesis, organic electro reduction and oxidation

> Electro catalysis

Keywords: skeleton electrodes, thermal arc spraying, potentiometer sensors

Electroplating

Keywords: copper, zinc, nickel electrodepositing, brighteners

▶ Fuel Cells

Keywords: fuel cells, skeleton electrodes, proton exchanges membrane, anion exchange membrane

Synthesis of ceramic materials through hydrosilicatic forerunners

Keywords: ceramic, hydrosilicatic, synthesis

Semi conducting glasses. Fast ion-conducting glasses. Redox equilibrium in glasses. Low melting glasses for fusion type application

Keywords: conducting, glasses, redox equilibrium, vitreous systems

Ceramic glazes. Synthesis and characterization of thermo resistant pigments

Keywords: ceramic glazes, thermo resistant pigments, synthesis method

Chemistry and technology of building materials

Keywords: cements, mineral binders

Mathematical modeling and numerical simulation of soil depollution processes.

Researches in WATER TREATMENT AND PURIFICATION

The activity intensifying and diversifying of the industrial processes leads to the quality degradation of water sources, with important implications for water supplies. In this context it is important to research and to elaborate some treatment and

purification technologies, more efficient and at low costs. The research activity was concerning with the majority of aspects involved by water chemistry and technology, as follows:

- physical and chemical characterization of water supplies and of wastewaters
- > researches concerning water treatment for drinking and industrial purposes
- > researches concerning the technologies of industrial and municipal wastewater treatment

Results of the research activity were published in journals of specialty and communicated at the national and international Symposia.

RESEARCH TEAM

Georgeta Burtica, Aurel Iovi, Petru Negrea, Rodica Pode, Ioan Ursoiu, Adina Negrea, Eugen Lungu, Marius Gheju, Florica Manea, Cocheci Laura, Moșoarcă Giannin, Podariu Camelia, Corb Ioana, Proca Cristina, Haiduc Corina

Researches in INORGANIC CHEMICAL TECHNOLOGY

Different processes for obtaining of the new products, with superior qualities have been studied (chemical fertilizers with microelements, inorganic salts, etc.), for turning to good account of the native raw materials, industrial wastes and for the recovery of the useful compounds from wastewaters.

Researches in:

- mineral fertilizers: urea, ammonium nitrite, NP, NPK, fertilizers with microelements
- improving and modernizing of the technological processes
- ➤ Turning to good account of some native minerals zeolites for wastewaters treatment and for the obtaining and conditioning of the fertilizers with microelements.

The results of researches were applied in industry.

RESEARCH TEAM

Aurel Iovi, Petru Negrea, Georgeta Burtică, Rodica Pode, Laura Cocheci, Lavinia Lupa, Mihaela Ciopec

Researches in PROCESS CONTROL EQUIPMENTS FOR RESEARCH PLANTS IN CHEMICAL INDUSTRY

Some specific control equipments for research plants from chemical industry (measurement and control of small and micro gas and liquid flows, gas and liquid compositions, pressure) using as information support low pressure signals (500-3000 N/m²).

Elaboration, design and realization of a high performance reference models.

Keywords: measuring, control devices

RESEARCH TEAM

Delia Perju, Marcel Suta, Carmen Rusnac, Raul Moldovan, Doru Dumitrel

Researches in CONTROL SYSTEMS USING COMPUTERS FOR RESEARCHING PLANTS AND LOW TONNAGE PLANTS IN CHEMICAL INDUSTRY

Realization of some specific control equipments using computers and process interfaces for automation of laboratory, research and low tonnage plants from chemical industry.

Elaboration, projecting and realization of control equipments using computers, process interfaces and proper software programs.

RESEARCH TEAM

Delia Perju, Marcel Suta, Carmen Rusnac, Doru Dumitrel, Adina Căta, Raul Moldovan, Mirela Calisevici, Mirel Glevitzky, Sorin Marinescu.

Researches in INTENSIVE METHODS FOR THE EXONERATION OF SOIL FROM RADIOACTIVE MINERALS EXPLOITATION AND PROCESSING AREAS IN THE CONDITION OF NATURAL DISASTERS OR ENTROPIC ACCIDENTS

Chemical decontamination of soil in the presence of ultra-sounds

Mathematical models and methods regarding the transfer mechanism in solid-liquid heterogeneous systems for the selection of optimal hydrodynamic parameters

Implementation of interface equipment in measurement devices

Keywords: Climate changes, pollution, risk, sustainable chemistry, modeling

RESEARCH TEAM

Delia Perju, Dana Silaghi – Perju, Carmen Rusnac, Raul Moldovan, Mirel Glevitzky, Gabriela Alina Brusturean, Harieta Pîrlea, Sorin Marinescu

Researches in MATHEMATICAL MODELING AND NUMERICAL SIMULATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION AND DEPOLLUTION PROCESSES

Mathematical modeling and numerical simulation of soil depollution processes

Elaboration of analytical and statistical models of air pollution phenomenon

Waste recycling process control and optimization

Keywords: modeling, simulation, environmental protection

RESEARCH TEAM

Delia Perju, Dana Silaghi Perju, Carmen Rusnac, Gabriela Alina Brusturean, Harieta Pîrlea, Mirel Glevitzky, Sorin Marinescu, Flavius Dobren.

Researches in MODELING, SIMULATION AND PROCESS CONTROL

Modeling and simulation of chemical processes using programming languages and software in process engineering: MATLAB, HYSIS, Aspen Plus, Aspen Custom Modeler;

Apply chemical reactor analysis, process modeling, simulation and optimization to chemical and petrochemical plants and find out solutions for industrial problems;

Modeling, simulation and process control of absorption-desorption with chemical reaction processes.

RESEARCH TEAM

Teodor Todinca, Carmen Rusnac, Alina Brusturean, Adina Cata

Researches in OILY COMPOUNDS EXTRACTION FROM WASTE WATERS USING MAGNETIC FLUIDS

It was studied the oily fraction recovery (especially oil products) from waste waters using magnetic fluids. The process is strongly influenced by the magnetic field presence, both the oily fraction and the magnetic phase could be recovered;

RESEARCH TEAM

Zeno Gropsian, Andra Tamas.

Researches in THE PERFORMANCE OF THE COLUMNS WITH STRUCTURED PACKINGS

The structured packing present a high efficiency by comparison with the random packing because of the very high specific surfaces. It was followed the knowledge of wettability degree influence in extraction or rectification processes. The aim of the future experiments is the increase of wettability degree through electrochemical or chemical activation

RESEARCH TEAM

Zeno Gropsian, Andra Tamas, Nadia Pop

Researches in CONDITIONING MODELS OF SEWAGE SLUDGE

The aim of this research consists in efficiency evaluation of chemical conditioning models by calculation of the sludge volume index (SVI), the specific resistance to filtration to improve sludge dewatering, as well as appropriation of a statistic

mathematic model for the correlation of the obtained results.

RESEARCH TEAM

Vasile Pode, Andra Tamas, Nadia Pop

Researches in NANOCOMPOSITES WITH CONTROLLED MAGNETIC, OPTIC AND CATALYTIC PROPERTIES

Nanocomposites of type ferrite and ferrite/SiO₂ were synthesized trough two original methods: the thermal decomposition of some heteropolynuclear complex compound (with hydroxocarboxilic anions as ligands) and a modified sol-gel methods.

The fine nature of the obtained nanoparticles gives to the synthesized nanocomposites special magnetic properties that can be used in potential applications. Studies have been made in order to establish the dependence between the synthesis conditions, the dimensions of nanoparticles and their properties.

Studies have been made for the synthesis of hybrid polyol-silica matrix, correlation between synthesis conditions and textural properties of the silica matrix, for its use as support for some catalysts.

Studies are going to be made for the synthesis of metallic nanoparticles in silica matrix, with special properties and for the use of these materials as thin films for biological and environmental applications.

RESEARCH TEAM

Mircea Ștefănescu, Marcela Stoia

Researches in HOMO - AND HETEROPOLYNUCLEAR COMPOUNDS WITH ORGANIC LIGANDS

Synthesis and characterization of some inorganic compounds in order to obtain simple and mixed oxides with catalytic, pigmental and magnetic properties

A new synthesis method has been carried out in order to obtain some homo - and heteropolynuclear compounds with hydroxocarboxylic acid anions as ligands. The simple and mixed oxides with special properties have been obtained by thermal conversion of some complex compounds

RESEARCH TEAM

Mircea Niculescu, Mircea Șterfnescu, Marcela Stoia, Raluca Dumitru, Ilie Julean

Researches in PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY OF SOLIDS. OBTAINING AND CHARACTERISATION OF SOME OXIDE COMPOUNDS

The properties of the oxide compounds formed by reactions in the solid state are significantly dependent on the synthesis method used, respectively on the initial state of the reactants.

For the obtaining of some oxide compounds, different synthesis methods have been used: a) the sol-gel method; b) thermal conversion of certain complex combinations; c) combustion synthesis; d) hydroxide co precipitation; e) annealing of salts and/or oxides mixtures. The reactivity of the systems was studied comparatively for the different synthesis methods used.

RESEARCH TEAM

Cornelia Păcurariu, Dumitru Becherescu, Ioan Lazău, Radu Ioan Lazau, Zoltan Ecsedi, Robert Ianos, Marius Jurca

Researches in ORGANIC ELECTROCHEMISTRY

Electrochemistry represents today a very convenient method for the synthesis of a variety of important organic compounds, which in many cases have been extended to an industrial scale.

Since 1982 theoretical and practical investigations have been made upon electrode processes of organic electrochemistry. The synthesis of quinine, hydroquinone, and ethylene glycol has been analyzed, especially in undivided electrochemical reactors. Studies upon mediated reduction and oxidation of organic compounds have been undertaken.

RESEARCH TEAM

Maria Nemeş, Nicolae Vaszilcsin, Andrea Kellenberger, Mircea Dan, Narcis Duțeanu

Researches in *ELECTROCATALYSIS*

Obtaining, characterization and application of the electrodes with catalytic activity.

Methods for the preparation of electrocatalytic films have been elaborated in our research team, based on the thermal decomposition of some complex compounds and through thermal arc spraying technique. These films have been characterized through scanning electron microscopy, X-ray diffraction and voltammetry. The practical applications refer to water electrolysis and to the synthesis of some organic compounds.

RESEARCH TEAM

Maria Nemeş, Nicolae Vaszilcsin, Andrea Kellenberger, Mircea Dan, Narcis Duţeanu, Cristina Petrescu

Researches in ELECTROPLATING

Obtaining and characterization of metal coatings

Studies regarding the influence of the nature of the galvanic additives upon the quality of the metal deposition have been made. Metal layers have been characterized by X-Ray diffraction, scanning electron microscopy and energy dispersive X-ray microanalysis. The practical applications refer to

the replacement of the cyanide galvanic baths with non-toxic ones.

RESEARCH TEAM

Nicolae Vaszilcsin, Maria Nemeş, Andrea Kellenberger, Mircea Dan, Narcis Duţeanu, Cristina Petrescu, Radu Bănică

Researches in FUEL CELLS

The conventional energy systems are the main source of pollution on our planet. Considering the decreasing of the Earth's resources of hydrocarbons, it is necessary to improve an alternative energy conversion technology such as the fuel cells. This technology offers many attractive possibilities for reducing the air pollution, diminishing climate changes and preserving our natural resources. Widespread application of this technology is still prohibitive because materials used to made electrodes are expensive.

The aim of our research is the reducing of the H_2 - O_2 fuel cell costs by changing the Pt based electrodes with non-noble based electrode obtained using various methods (thermal decomposition, thermal spraying).

RESEARCH TEAM

Nicolae Vaszilcsin, Maria Nemeş, Andrea Kellenberger, Mircea Dan, Narcis Duţeanu, Radu Bănică

Researches in SYNTHESIS OF CERAMIC MATERIALS THROUGH HYDROSILICATE FORERUNNERS

The use of hydrosilicatic forerunners from precipitate reactions to obtain at lower temperatures some high quality ceramic materials such as: wollastonite, enstatite, diopside, willemite, anortite, magnesium spinel and a multitude of oxidic pigments.

The studies in this field have been made at the "Politehnica" University of Timişoara since 1985. The researches have been materialized in a laboratory synthesis method of the materials involved. Verification of the behavior of some synthesized materials in industrial circumstances.

RESEARCH TEAM

Ioan Lazău, Dumitru Becherescu, Marius Jurca, Radu Ioan Lazău

Researches in SEMICONDUCTING GLASSES. FAST ION CONDUCTING GLASSES. REDOX EQUILIBRIA IN GLASSES. LOW MELTING GLASSES FOR FUSION TYPE APPLICATION

Studies regarding electrical conductivity in new molybdenum glass systems. Influence of different transitional ions upon conduction properties of glasses was studied. Synthesis and characterization of fast ion conducting glasses containing Ag⁺, Li⁺

and Cu^+ ions. Glasses with optimal ion conductivity were design. New fast ion conducting glasses were obtained. The behavior of redox equilibrium Mn^{2+}/Mn^{3+} was studied in the following binary systems: SiO_2 - R_2O , P_2O_5 - R_2O and B_2O_3 - R_2O .

The influence of melting conditions (reducing-oxidizing) upon the presence of Ti⁴⁺ was studied, as well as its relationship with the iron present. The reciprocal influence of Ti⁴⁺ and other different ions usually present as impurities upon the color in industrial glasses was studied.

Design, synthesis and characterization of low melting glasses for fusion type applications was studied. The reciprocal influence fusion glass-support glass was investigated using microscopic techniques.

RESEARCH TEAM

Adina Latia, Cosmin Vancea

Researches in CERAMIC GLAZES. SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF THERMORESISTANT PIGMENTS

The research field extends over the conventional and unconventional synthesis methods for thermoresistant pigments designed to the ceramic industry (ceramic glazes and enamels), characterization of the obtained pigments from the point of view of crystallochemical structure and color. At the same time, the behavior of the synthesized pigments in the glass generating melt is being pursued.

RESEARCH TEAM

Ioan Lazau, Cornelia Păcurariu, Dumitru Becherescu, Radu Ioan Lazau, Zoltan Ecsedi, Robert Ianos

Researches in CHEMISTRY AND TECHNOLOGY OF BUILDING MATERIALS

Local waste materials are analyzed in order to use their potential resources in the field of building materials. Ecological and economical implications of waste or natural deposits especially form Romanian's regions: Transylvania and Banat, containing minerals with possible interest for buildings materials products and technology are investigated.

RESEARCH TEAM

Aurel Ștefan Todinca

RESEARCH PROJECTS

1. CNCSIS Grant No 226/14.09.2006, theme 7, code 337, type A: H2-O2 (air) fuel cell with anion exchange membrane and non-noble metals electrodes

Value: 25.000 RON

Director: Prof.dr.eng. Nicolae VASZILCSIN

Members: Prof.dr.eng. Corneliu DAVIDESCU

Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Maria NEMEŞ Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Petru NEGREA Lect.dr.eng. A. KELLENBERGER

Assist.eng. Mircea DAN

PhD student Narcis DUȚEANU PhD student Radu BĂNICĂ PhD student Cristina PETRESCU

FIELD DESCRIPTION

Non-polluting energy sources, nanotechnologies.

ACTIVITIES AND RESULTS:

Study of the electrode processes on skeleton nickel based electrodes in alcaline media and the conception of a methanol-air fuel cell.

2. CNCSIS Grant No. A1/GR181/19.05.2006, theme 25, Code 714, type A: New synthesis methods of some nanomaterials with customised properties

Value: 13.000 RON

Director: Prof.dr.eng. Cornelia PĂCURARIU Members: Prof.dr.eng. Dumitru BECHERESCU

Prof.dr.eng. Ioan LAZĂU

Prof.dr.eng. Ioan LAZAU
Prof.dr.eng. Corneliu DAVIDESCU
Lect.dr.eng. Cornelia MUNTEAN
Lect.dr. Mircea NICULESCU
Lect.dr.eng. Romul Marius JURCA
Assist. eng. Radu LAZAU
Assist. eng. Radu ARDELEAN
PhD student eng. Ianosev SILVANA
PhD student eng. Robert IANO\$
Student Octavian MATEA

FIELD DESCRIPTION:

Synthesis of some perovskites nanoparticles using the combustion reaction based on the exothermal redox reaction between the metal nitrate (oxidant reactant) and an appropriate fuel (reductive reactant).

Student Buzatu DORU

ACTIVITIES AND RESULTS

Synthesis of the perovskites $LaAl_xCr_{1-x}O_3$ (x=0.90; 0.94; 0.96) and $La_xSr_{1-x}CrO_3$ (x=0.40; 0.60; 0.80) compounds using the combustion reaction between the metal nitrate and the fuels:urea, alanine, glycine. The effect of the oxidant to reductive ratio upon the structural properties of the synthesized compounds were also investigated.

3. CNCSIS Grant No. 2738/19.05.2006, theme 32, Code 648, type A: $Ni_X Zn_{(I-X)} Fe_2 O_4$ nanocomposites with controlled magnetic properties, obtained through two unconventional, original synthesis methods

Value: 11,000 RON

Director: Assoc.prof.dr.Mircea ŞTEFĂNESCU

Members: Prof.dr.eng. Ilie JULEAN

Prof.dr. Ioan HRIANCA
Lect.dr. Mihail BÎRZESCU
Lect.dr.eng. Cornelia MUNTEAN
Lect.dr. Costică CAIZER
Lect. Paul BARVINSCHI
Assist.eng. Marcela STOIA
Lect.dr.eng. Erika REISZ
Assist.dr.eng. Liviu COSTEA
PhD stud. eng. Thomas DIPPONG
Eng. Renate MURGAN
Student Oana ŞTEFĂNESCU

FIELD DESCRIPTION

Synthesis through unconventional methods of nanocomposites with controlled magnetic and optic properties and their characterization

ACTIVITIES AND RESULTS

Determination of the optimal conditions for the synthesis of Ni-Zn ferrite nanoparticles through the thermal decomposition of heteropolynuclear complex combination of glyoxilate type; characterization of the nanoferrite through thermal RX diffractometry, magnetic analysis, measurements; determination of the optimal conditions for the synthesis of Ni-Zn ferrite nanoparticles embedded in silica matrix, through a modified sol-gel method; characterization of the ferrite forerunners and of the nanocomposites (Ni,Zn)Fe₂O₄ formed in silica matrix through thermal analysis, RX diffractometry, magnetic measurements; study of the magnetic properties (saturation magnetization, magnetic susceptibility) of the synthesized nanocomposites and the correlation between magnetic properties and the composition and particle dimension of nanoferrite.

4. CNCSIS Grant No. 58 GR/19.05.2006, theme 13, Code 382, type A: The strategies concerning the implementation of some physico-chemical treatment processes of municipal sludge in order to its environmental friendly reusing/disposal

Value: 18,000 RON

Director: Prof.dr.eng. Rodica PODE Members: Prof.dr.eng. Aurel IOVI

Prof.dr.eng. Georgeta BURTICĂ Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Vasile PODE Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Petru NEGREA Lect.dr.eng. Florica MANEA Assist.dr.eng. Marius GHEJU Assist.eng. Laura COCHECI

FIELD DESCRIPTION

The objective of the project proposal is the development of physico-chemical methods for the treatment of sludges proceeded from wastewater treatment plants, in order to reach the norms imposed by Romanian and European legislation. The theme justification is based on the great attention regarding complex problems of sludge

management, environmental pollution sources, air contamination with pathogens agents. Also, in the treatmnet absence, the sludge deposition necessitates the large landfilling spaces. On the other hand, it is very well-known that the rehabilitation of environmental factors represent one of the global problem of humanity and this project can be have an important contribution at this problem solving. After entrance operation of European Directives: 91/156/CEE-Wastes and 91/271/CEE-Wastewater treatment, the problem of the reduction of the quantity of the sludge proceeded from wastewater plant and its reusing/deposition present high interest for EU countries and our country as well as, from the poin tof view of our county adhesion.

ACTIVITIES AND RESULTS

The physico-chemical properties of sewage sludge were monitorized during the year of 2006, January – July and a data base was created. Also, the informations of the sludge dewatering characteristics were obtained. The results will be used to identify the appropriate treatment technology, elaboration and development of new findings related to the conditioning models, with high importance for the treatment flow, as guarantee of sludge volume minimization.

5. CNCSIS Grant No. 32940/ 22.06.2004, theme 2, Code 42, type Td: Turning into good of the tanned leather wastes from the leather industry in obtaining thermoresistant pigments with Cr (III) content

Value: 9,000 RON

Director: Eng. Radu-Ioan LAZĂU

FIELD DESCRIPTION

The tanned leather wastes from the leather industry have been successfully used as chromium source in the raw materials mixtures designed to obtain thermoresistant pigments with chromium content for the ceramic industry. The specific features of the synthesis assimilates this to the combustion method, newly mentioned in the literature as an unconventional synthesis method.

ACTIVITIES

Assessment of the chromium content of the leather wastes; synthesis of thermoresistant pigments with different crystalline structures: i) spinel; ii) tin sphene; iii) perowskite; testing of the obtained pigments in faience glazes; assessment of the Best Available Technology to lead from tanned leather wastes to ceramic pigments.

6. CEEX PROAQUA - 631/03.10.2005: Promoting innovative and sustainable technologies for drinking water treatment

Value: 101.000 RON

Director: Prof.dr.eng. Georgeta BURTICĂ

Members: Prof.dr.eng. Corneliu DAVIDESCU

Prof.dr.eng. Aurel IOVI
Prof.dr.eng. Rodica PODE
Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Petru NEGREA
Lect.dr.eng. Ioan URSOIU
Lect.dr. eng. Adina NEGREA
Lect.dr.eng. Florica MANEA
Lect.dr.eng. Giannin MOŞOARCĂ
Assist.dr.eng. Marius GHEJU
Assist.eng. Laura COCHECI
PhD student eng. Cripting PROCA

PhD student eng. Corina ORHA
PhD student eng. Cristina PROCA
PhD student eng. Maria Ioana CORB
PhD student eng. Camelia PODARU
PhD student eng. Dan DANIELESCU
PhD student eng. Aniela Carmen POP
PhD student Adriana BEBEŞELEA

FIELD DESCRIPTION

The research fields are focused on new technologies of drinking water - Water supply and sanitation.

ACTIVITIES AND RESULTS

The studies were focused on the evaluation of drinking water, surface water and groundwater quality and on the investigation of the treatment process used in various locations within the Timis-Bega and some hydrographical basins, situated in the North-West of Romania. The major nonconform indicators and the potential pollution for natural resources were established and the best available technologies in drinking water were presented.

7. CEEX RIWATECH - 62/03.10.2005: Advanced treatment technologies for industrial effluents recycling

Value: 103,174 RON

Director: Prof.dr.eng. Georgeta BURTICĂ
Members: Lect.dr.eng. Florica MANEA

PhD student eng. Cristina PROCA PhD student eng. Maria Ioana CORB PhD student eng. Dan DANIELESCU PhD stud. eng. Adriana BEBEŞELEA

FIELD DESCRIPTION

The research fields are focused on new technologies of industrial wastewater.

ACTIVITIES AND RESULTS

It was presented the actual research level regarding advanced treatment for wastewater recycling process, having in view the technical, economical and the influencing factors of the advanced treatment selection process.

8. CEEX MATNANTECH – CD -1/14981/2005: Multifunctional porous oxidic materials for retaining and degradation of priority dangerous substances from waters *Value*: 70.000 RON

Director: Prof.dr.eng. Rodica PODE

Members: Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Vasile PODE

Assist.eng. Laura COCHECI

FIELD DESCRIPTION

Researches related to synthesis and certain post – synthesis treatments of the new micro – and mesoporous oxidic materials, with high efficiency in the retaining processes of the main priority dangerous pollutants from waters.

Synthesis of new multifunctional synthetic porous oxidic materials, with the same functionality as international ones

Studies concerning the water remediation by decreasing of the inorganic and organic load

ACTIVITIES AND RESULTS

The investigation of the influence of the Ni² ⁺ and Zn²⁺ on physico-chemical properties of the synthetic hydrotalcite, specifying the M(II)/M(III) ratio influence on the sorption capacity, aiming at wastewater treatment optimization. Also, we make an attempt to point at the so called "memory effect"- the reconstruction of interlayer of LDHs by rehydration reaction - and its use in phosphate and nitrate anions removal from wastewater.

Studies related to influence of Ni/Mg substitution ratio on the sorption characteristics of phosphate and thiocyanate anions on Mg/Ni-Al-type hydrotalcites.

Studies related to influence of Zn/Mg substitution ratio on the sorption characteristics of phosphate and thiocyanate anions on Mg/Ni-Al-type hydrotalcites.

9. CEEX RELANSIN - 4/2005: Biotechnologies integrated with physico – chemical processes for the municipal wastewaters and the sewage sludge treatment in order to its reusing

Value: 93,000 RON

Director: Prof.dr.eng. Rodica PODE

Members: Prof.dr.eng. Corneliu DAVIDESCU

Prof.dr.eng. Aurel IOVI

Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Petru NEGREA Lect.dr.eng. Adina NEGREA Lect.dr.eng. Florica MANEA Assist.dr.eng. Marius GHEJU Assist.eng. Laura COCHECI PhD student eng. Lavinia LUPA

FIELD DESCRIPTION

Development of the innovative biotechnologies integrated with physico – chemical processes for the advanced treatment of the municipal effluents in order to recycling.

Development of the technologies for the sewage sludge treatment with the aim of agricultural, industrial and peisagistical reusing or ecological final deposition 10. CEEX-Module II - Research project of Human Resources for Research; Project type of Excellence Research for young researches (ET), 2973/11.10.2005, Smart sensors for wastewater quality monitoring

Value: 70,000 RON

Director: Lect.dr.eng. Florica MANEA

Members: PhD student eng. Maria Ioana CORB

PhD student eng. Cristina PROCA

PhD student Andreea CIORBA

FIELD DESCRIPTION

This research proposal addresses the urgent needs for providing enhanced timely monitoring of organic pollutants in wastewater streams through the development of a chemical sensor based on an array of copper-copper oxides and C-based composite materials.

The following device parameters, i.e., sensitivity, selectivity, detection limits, stability, and short response time will be studied in detail. In addition, issues related to disposable, re-usable, and renewable smart sensors are being addressed in this research project.

While this novel type of smart sensors is focused on innovative routes of monitoring important pollutants in wastewater streams, the research goal is to contribute to the achievement of a major impact on the protection of the quality of water and the removal of impurities.

11. CEEX Project: PC-D04-PT04-259/2005, 2005-2007, Obtaining of TiO₂ nanocrystals doped with metal ions through alternative methods. Study of their applications in health, biology and environmental fields.

Value: 15,000 RON

Director: Assoc.prof.dr. Mircea ŞTEFĂNESCU
Members: Prof.dr.eng. Lucian Mircea RUSNAC

Assist.eng. Marcela STOIA

FIELD DESCRIPTION

Nanoscience and nanotechnologies; obtaining of new nanomaterials (TiO_2 nanocrystals doped with metal ions) with controlled properties through new technologies and study of their applications in different fields: health, biology, environmental.

ACTIVITIES AND RESULTS

Studies on the sol-gel synthesis of TiO₂ nanocrystals doped with metallic ions; studies on sonochemical assisted microwave or hydrothermal synthesis of TiO2 nanocrystals doped with metal ions; investigations on the fotocatalytic and bacillicide properties of the TiO₂ nanocrystals with metal ions; physico-chemical characterization of synthesized TiO₂ nanoparticles SEM. TEM, RXdiffractometry); comparative study of the properties of TiO2 nanocrystals synthesized through different methods.

12. CEEX – CERES Program, 05-D11-38/06.10.2005, Advanced structural materials for optoelectronics micro-systems

Value: 22,454 RON

Director: Lect.dr.eng. Adina LAŢIA

Members: Assist.eng. Cosmin VANCEA

FIELD DESCRIPTION

Advanced materials and technologies

13. CEEX MENESCO – 51/2006: Oxide compounds synthesis using unconventional synthesis methods – elaboration of theoretical background and applications for induced properties materials

Value: 52,900 RON

Director: Prof.dr.eng. Ioan LAZĂU

Members: Prof.dr.eng. Cornelia PĂCURARIU

Prof.dr.eng. Corneliu DAVIDESCU Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Petru NEGREA

Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Petru NEGREA Lect.dr.eng. Marius JURCA Lect.dr.eng. Cornelia MUNTEAN Lect.dr.eng. Adina NEGREA Assist.eng. Radu LAZĂU Assist.eng. Laura COCHECI

Assist.eng. Raluca DUMITRU Assist.eng. Radu ARDELEAN PhD student eng. Zoltan ECSEDI PhD student eng. Robert IANOŞ PhD student eng. Silvana IANOŞEV

FIELD DESCRIPTION

The synthesis of oxide compounds using unconventional synthesis methods, represent the most modern solution for obtaining advanced ceramic materials: nanocrystalline powders, controlled porosity films, etc. The main advantages of these methods are: a significant decrease of the temperatures and/or the soaking time related to the annealing phase in order to obtain the designed compounds, high purity, advanced dispersion degree (nanoparticles) of the resulted powders and, the most important, wide possibilities of controlling the characteristics of the product due to the synthesis conditions.

ACTIVITIES AND RESULTS

The project deals with the establishment of a correlation between the synthesis method which has been used, the working conditions and the characteristics of the resulted product. In order to achieve this purpose, there was pursued:

- The nature of the used alcoxid, temperature, pH and influence of the drying conditions upon the shape and pore size of sol-gel Al_2O_3 ceramic films.
- A new synthesis method based upon the thermal conversion of heteropolynuclear complex combinations resulted from the oxidation of polyols (1, 2 ethandiol; 1, 2, 3 propantriol) with metallic nitrates.

- The advantages given by this method (concerning the synthesis temperature, particle size and morphology) in obtaining spinel, cordierite and mullite powders in the system MeO- R_2O_3 (Me = Zn, Co; R = Al, Cr). For comparison, the same powders were synthesized via combustion route. In this case, there was correlated the reactivity of various nitrates with the nature of the fuel (urea, glycine, alanine) in connection with the morphology and size of the resulted particles.
- 14. CEEX CONSINJECT 63/2006: Researches concerning the ecosystems integrate protection on building materials stable development with the abidance of the European Recommendations 96/61/CE, 1999/30/EC. 2000/76 CE

Value: 6,000 RON

Director: Prof.dr.eng. Ioan LAZĂU

Members: Prof.dr.eng. Cornelia PĂCURARIU

Assist.eng. Radu LAZĂU PhD student eng. Zoltan ECSEDI PhD student eng. Robert IANOŞ

FIELD DESCRIPTION

Injection is an important part of construction work in rock and soil and is primarily used to change or improve the physical properties of a material, such as permeability, durability, strength or deformation properties. The term injection covers a number of methods and materials for different purposes.

A common injection method is permeation grouting, where grout is pumped into a geological structure under pressure, but without disturbing the formation, in order to tighten or strengthen the soil or the rock. Due to relatively low cost and good availability, most of the permeation grouting today is done with cement-based injection grouts.

ACTIVITIES AND RESULTS

Studies have revealed that difficulties arise during the injection of suspension grouts into soil due to their Rheological behavior and selective filtration attributed to physicochemical characteristics. Concepts from the fields of cement chemistry, colloid chemistry, rheology, and transport processes are being synthesized to better understand and interelate the early age microstructure of grout to its injectability and deposition in the interparticle pore space. Injection experiments include laboratory tests that are bench-scale and full-scale and results are used to quantitatively assess influential characteristics of both the wet grout during the permeation process and the wet grout deposited within the soil pores.

15. CEEX SIWMANET – 115/1.08.2006: Sustainable and integrated water resources management network

Value: 5,000 RON

Director: Prof.dr.eng. Georgeta BURTICĂ
Members: Lect.dr.eng. Florica MANEA

PhD student eng. Aniela Carmen POP PhD student eng. Corina ORHA

FIELD DESCRIPTION

Preservation and sustainable management of natural and artificial resources

ACTIVITIES AND RESULTS

The main objective of the SIWMANET research project is the excellence research poles chain development in the sustainable and integrated water resources, a chain that can be capable to attract national and international programs cooperation. In this direction, a workshop was organized at the "Politehnica" University of Timisoara: "University – Research – Industry interaction development for clean water".

16. CEEX REMSOL – 4414/2006, Innovative combined technologies for protection and in-situ remediation of the polluted soils with heavy metals in the purpose of their biodisponibility

Value: 5,000 RON

Director: Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Petru NEGREA

Members: Prof.dr.eng. Rodica PODE

Lect.dr.eng. Adina NEGREA Lect.dr.eng. Giannin MOŞOARCĂ Assist.dr.eng. Marius GHEJU Assist.eng. Laura COCHECI PhD student Lavinia LUPA PhD student Ramona GHIGA

FIELD DESCRIPTION

The characterization of some polluted soils and the comparative analyse regarding the sequential repartition of the metals on the soil main components. The project has the duty to resolve the sterile deflatation from the Moldova Noua area, by applying of some efficient solution of the sterile cover with materials which lead to the stratus forming which could offer live condition to some plants which will maintain the sterile mass in the respective location.

ACTIVITIES AND RESULTS

Was realized the sequential analyze of the soil sampling from the settling pond in two situations:

- Uncovered soil where appeared spontaneous vegetation; the analyze was made in the soil profile at two depths;
- Covered soil with 10 cm of vegetable soil, cultivated with 20-30 cm of three different plants. From the sequential analyze was established the different repartition of all the heavy metals studied in all the types of soils; was established in which proportion they are under interchangeable form, and in which proportion they adsorb specific. Was established the fraction of the organic complexes.

17. CEEX-Module III - 47/2006, Consolidation and extension of the partnership at regional and European level referring to electrochemical methods applied in water controll and – EurElDep

Value: 3,610 RON

Director: Prof.dr.eng. Nicolae VASZILCSIN Members: Lect.dr.eng. A. KELLENBERGER

Assist.eng. Mircea DAN PhD student Narcis DUŢEANU

FIELD DESCRIPTION

Cyclic voltammetry, electro reduction and electro oxidation of organic pollutants

ACTIVITIES AND RESULTS

Testing of new electrode materials in electro organic reduction and oxidation, electrochemical methods in pollutants control

18. CEEX-Module I - CFN-DYE 703/2006, Development of nanostructured photoelectrochemical cell based on TiO₂ and dyes

Value: 5,000 RON

Director: Prof.dr.eng. Nicolae VASZILCSIN
Members: Assoc.prof.dr.eng. MARIA NEMEŞ

Assoc.prof.dr.eng. PETRU NEGREA Lect.dr.eng. A. KELLENBERGER

Assist.eng. Mircea DAN
PhD student Narcis DUŢEANU
PhD student Radu BĂNICĂ
PhD student Cristina PETRESCU

FIELD DESCRIPTION

TiO₂ nanocrystals, Gratzel cell, charge transfer.

ACTIVITIES AND RESULTS

 ${\rm TiO_2}$ nanocrystals synthesis, study of interfacial charge transfer

19. CNCSIS research grant, NO. 26788/2005, theme 27/2006, code CNCSIS 625, type A – Simulation and optimum operation with advanced processes control systems for research plants from chemical industry

Value: 20,000 RON

Director: Prof.dr.eng. Delia PERJU

Members: Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Marcel ŞUTA

Assoc.prof.dr.eng. D. SILAGHI-PERJU Lecturer.dr.eng. Carmen RUSNAC Assist.dr.eng. Alina BRUSTUREAN PhD student eng. Doru DUMITREL PhD student eng. Adina CĂTA

PhD student chem-fiz. Harieta PÎRLEA PhD student eng. Raul MOLDOVAN PhD student eng. Mirel GLEVITZKY PhD student eng. Mirela CALISEVICI

FIELD DESCRIPTION

There have been studied problems regarding the choice and use of the right analogue-numeric

interfaces and of programs having appropriate optimal process control, so that the research and laboratory plants that were designed and studied allow high performances and assure a good quality of the chemical processes.

ACTIVITIES

For the year 2006 the following scientific objectives have been set:

- The elaboration of a program package for the optimal process control of laboratory plants such as heat exchangers, and discontinuous batch reactors. As associated activities the testing stands have been built and the adequate interfaces equipments have been selected and put into practice.
- The programs for the optimal process control of these research plants have been built.
- The implementation of the optimal process control procedures for the pipe in pipe type heat exchangers and discontinuous batch reactors equipped with heating-cooling jacket.
- 20. CEEX research grant, PII, No. 057/03.10.2005
 Phase 2006: Soil exoneration using intensive methods from radioactive minerals exploitation and processing areas in the condition of naturals disasters or entropic accidents, acronym RESOLRAD

Value: 8,000 RON

Directo: Prof.Dr.eng. Delia PERJU

Members: Assoc.prof.dr.eng. D.SILAGHI-PERJU

Lecturer dr.eng. Carmen RUSNAC Assist.dr.eng. Alina BRUSTUREAN PhD student chim-fiz. Harieta PÎRLEA PhD student eng. Raul MODOVAN PhD student eng. Mirel GLEVITZKY PhD student eng. Sorin MARINESCU

FIELD DESCRIPTION

Studies regarding chemical decontamination of soil in presence of ultra-sounds.

ACTIVITIES

Mathematical modeling and methods regarding the transfer mechanism in solid-liquid heterogeneous systems in order to establish the optimal hydrodynamic parameters

Implementation of interface equipments in measurement devices

21. CEEX Research grant: 36-CEEX-103/10/10/2005 "Modern technology for ecological fuel ethers synthesis" (grant acronym: "TEMOSIE")

Value: 15,000 RON

Director: Prof.dr.eng. Teodor TODINCA

Members: Lect.dr.eng. Carmen RUSNAC

Assist.dr.eng. Alina BRUSTUREAN

FIELD DESCRIPTION: technology and catalysts for fuel ethers synthesis (TAME, ETBE, etc.)

ACTIVITIES: Thermodynamics and intrinsic kinetics of fuel ethers synthesis

22. CNCSIS Grant No58GR/19.05.2006, theme 14, code 361, type A: Contributions to filtration and drying processes improvement of sewage sludge from the Wastewater Treatment Plants.

Value: 20,000 RON

Director: Dr.eng. Vasile PODE
Members: Prof. Dr.eng. Aurel IOVI
Dr.eng. Geza BANDUR
Dr.eng. Marius GHEJU
Drd.eng. Nadia POP
Dr.eng. Andra TAMAS

FIELD DESCRIPTION AND ACTIVITIES

The aim of this research consists in efficiency evaluation of chemical conditioning models by calculation of the sludge volume index (SVI), the specific resistance to filtration to improve sludge dewatering, as well as appropriation of a statistic mathematic model for the correlation of the obtained results.

PhD RESEARCH ACTIVITIES

1. Prof.dr.eng. Ilie JULEAN, PhD supervisor in *Chemistry*

PhD students:

- ➤ Lucian Barbul: Homo- and heteropolynuclear compounds with hydroxycarboxylic acid anions as ligands, used as precursors for oxidic systems
- Eleonora Marian: Complexes of transition elements with medicinal substances
- ➤ Marcela Stoia: Studies concerning the influences that affect the stability of some complexes with applications in analytical chemistry
- ➤ Georgeta Ursulescu: Studies concerning the accuracy and precision of some analysis techniques of biological materials
- ➤ Marcela Bota: Studies concerning some basic compounds used to obtain inorganic pigments
- > Thomas Dippong: Investigations about the compounds obtained through complexing or precipitation reactions with transition metal ions
- Maria Ilici: Studies about complexes of transition metals with heterocyclic compounds
- 2. Prof.dr.eng. Aurel IOVI, PhD supervisor in *Chemical Engineering*

PhD students:

- ➤ Gabriela Albulescu: Studies about the obtaining process of nitro phosphates complexes fertilizers with microelements
- ➤ Elena Laura Popescu: Studies about the obtaining process of the complex combinations of the metals ions with spectral use

- > Eugen Lungu: The use of activated oxidants in the waters treatment domain
- Claudia Morgovan: The reuse of the metals ions from galvanic industry wastes under fertilizers with microelements
- ➤ Dalila Marşavina: The studies of the equilibriums from the undergrounds waters in the view of the use of these as drinkable waters
- ➤ Dan Roşu: The behavior of the complex combinations with microelements in the obtaining process of the fertilizers
- ➤ Elvira Mihaela Zapârţan: Studies regarding the obtaining of the complex fertilizers with high content of active substances
- Angela Magda: Studies about some oxygenate compounds of boron with applied in fertilizers technologies with microelements
- ➤ Carmen Doina Briea: The engineering and quality management in the complex fertilizers industry
- ➤ Mihaela Gliga: Technologies of reuse of some useful substances from wastes
- ➤ Monica Ihoş: Unconventional technologies of elimination from water of some specific pollutants
- ➤ Cornel Bogatu: Specific technologies in the water technology
- ➤ Marius Ursulescu: Contributions to the improvements of the corrosion resistance and of the others qualities of the metallic surfaces by cover with inorganic compounds
- Corina Ileana Haiduc: New composite materials used in water treatment
- Lavinia Afrodita Teuca: Studies about the inhibition processes of the corrosion in the refrigeration systems
- ➤ Laura Cocheci: Oxidative chemical processes for soil decontamination
- Daniela Micu: The study of the toxic compounds elimination processes from rural waters sources
- Adrian Gheorghe Rus: The study of the obtaining processes of the active principles from medicinal plants and their characterizations
- ➤ Alina Lucia Cîrstoiu: Studies about the reduction processes of the volatile organic compounds concentration from residual waters
- ➤ Mihaela Andoni: Studies about the reduction processes of the environmental pollution from mercuric compounds
- ➤ Carmen Lazău: Studies regarding the characterizations and the use of some nano materials of type TiO₂ in the ambient environmental decontamination
- ➤ Ioan Macarie: Contribution to the synthesis of some amino organic phosphoric with biological applied
- ➤ Valeria Rus: Studies regarding the sludge treatment from the local purification plant in the view of put in good use or elimination

- ➤ Mihaela Maria: Studies regarding the control and effect of the exposure to hard metals in the professional and unprofessional medium
- Florina Popa: Contributions to obtaining and using antiseptic agents based on synergetic mixture
- 3. Prof.dr.eng. Georgeta BUÄTIC , PhD supervisor in *Chemical Engineering*

PhD students:

- Amalia Corina Macarie: Contributions at the eco-technologies elaboration for the metallic ions recovery from the used electrolyte
- ➤ Petre Vili Furdui: Studies regarding the monitoring and characterization of the drinking water resources from the Romania's west region
- ➤ Nicoleta Luminiţa Jurj: Contributions regarding improvement of the municipal wastewater treatment technology for fall in with the European Normative
- ➤ Elena Gabriela Cical: Studies concerning the improvement of drinking water quality results from accumulation lake
- ➤ Mihaela Toader: Considerations regarding municipal wastewater treatment processes improvement
- ➤ Cristina Proca: Water decontamination technologies used new composite materials based on inorganic salts
- ➤ Camelia Podaru: Studies about obtaining chemically modified materials with an application in water quality cleaning and monitoring
- ➤ Ioana Maria Corb: Studies regarding the production and the characterization of new alumina silicate materials with utilization in ecotechnologies
- Aniela Carmen Pop: Studies regarding waters organic load monitoring using carbon in epoxy and polystyrene matrix composite electrodes
- Adriana Ioana Bebeşelea Sterp: Studies regarding anodic oxidation treatment of cellulose and paper industry wastewaters
- ➤ Cristian Dan Danielescu: Studies regarding cellulose and paper industry wastewaters advanced treatment
- Cornelia Elena Ratiu: New materials in drinking water treatment technology
- ➤ Daniela Ronamina Sonea: Drinking water treatment technology improvement
- 4. Prof.dr.eng. Dumitru BECHERESCU

PhD students:

- ➤ Tihamer Bartiş: New thermo resistant pigments and their behavior in glazes and ceramic colorants
- Adriana Calapod: Concrete as an immobilization factor for some polluting materials

- ➤ Călin Tațian: Re-use of some furnace slugs as construction materials
- ➤ Radu-Ioan Lazău: Study upon the parameters that influence the color of the ceramic glazes with transitional cations
- Marius Lupa: Study of the milling process with a view of its optimization
- 5. Prof.dr.eng. Ioan LAZĂU, PhD supervisor in *Materials' Science and Engineering*

PhD students:

- Zoltán Ecsedi: Using the unconventional methods in tailored-properties oxide materials synthesis
- Alexandru Orban: Technological parameters optimization for obtaining super-aluminous products
- ➤ Robert Ianoş: The synthesis of some oxides, oxide compounds and oxide solid solutions using low temperature combustion synthesis
- Silvana Ianoşev: enrolled in 2006
- 6. Prof.dr.eng. Nicolae VASZILCSIN, PhD supervisor in *Chemical Engineering*

PhD students:

- ➤ Mircea Dan: Metal removal from residual water in electrochemical reactor with vibrating electrodes
- Narcis Duţeanu: Alkaline direct methanol fuel cells
- ➤ Elena Cristina Petrescu: Deposition of electro active films by the sol-gel method
- Radu Nicolae Bică: Solar cells based on CuInS₂
- ➤ Mirela Ioana Iorga: Contributions to the mass transfer intensification in electrochemical recovering of metal from solutions

7. Prof.dr.eng. Zeno GROPSIAN

PhD students:

- ➤ Bors Nicu: "The investigation of some chemical products influence on the improvement of liquids flow"
- ➤ Ciobotaru Leopold: "Contributions to the filtering technology";
- Frigura (Panescu) Mihaela: "Contributions to the study of the solid-liquid separation processes";
- ➤ Pop Nadia: "Advanced methods for gases purification";
- ➤ Rujan Dan: "Fractals applications on describe and modelling of crystalline surfaces";
- > Romvari Angelica
- 8. Prof.dr.eng. Delia Perju, PhD supervisor

PhD students:

➤ Doru Dumitrel: Studies on the possibilities of pH standardization in various non-aqueous or mixed solvents using the mathematical modelling

- ➤ Căta Adina: Contributions to the study of the absorption-desorption processes with chemical reaction.
- ➤ Harieta Pîrlea: Contibution to the simulation and modeling of chemical processis for reduction of nitrogen dioxide emmissions
- ➤ Raul Moldovan: Improvement of the Heat Boundary Layer Flowmeter Performances Using Analogue-Numerical Systems
- Calisevici Mirela: Quality Performances Improvement of a Food Process Line Using Advanced Optimal Process Control
- ➤ Glevitzky Mirel: Contributions to the Quality Performances Improvement of Fruit Juices by Application of Optimization and Control Process Techniques in the Technological Installations
- Marinescu Sorin: Contributions to the Optimization Possibilities of a Waste Incineration Plant
- ➤ Bragea Mihaela Gladiola: Contributions to the Modelling and Simulation Phenomenon of Radio elements Migration in the Environment from the Uranium Industry Waste
- ➤ Dancea Daniel: Contributions to the Modeling, Simulation and Optimal Process Control of Heat Transfer Processes
- Muşuroi Luci: Contributions to the Performance Improvement of Low Pressure Equipments System
- ➤ David Ioana Elena: Study Regarding the Process Control and Optimization Possibilities of Technological Processes Applied in Fibre Glass Technology
- ➤ Manea Adela: Contributions to the Quality Improvement of Cosmetics Products
- ➤ Osiceanu Antoaneta: Contributions to Optimisation of Asphaltic Cationic Emulsion Technology.
- ➤ Lal Astrid: Contributions to the Elimination Process Improvement of Pollutants Resulted from Railway Units Activity
- ➤ Pamfiloiu Mirabela: Contributions to the Improvement of an Electro thermal Gas Flow meter Performances Using Analogue-Numerical Systems
- ➤ Cicoare Eugeniu: Contributions to the Implementation Possibilities of Low Pressure Equipments in Physical-Mechanical Test-Installations Used in the Chemical Technology of Leather
- Firczak Monica: Contributions to the Study of Neural Networks Applied in Chemical Engineering

PhD THESIS SUSTAINED

1. Ion Neamţu: Re-use of the wastes from the paper industry, PhD supervisor: Prof.dr.eng. Dumitru Becherescu

- 2. Nicolae Ziman: Contributions in table ware faience technology concerning the quality and costs, PhD supervisor: Prof.dr.eng. Dumitru Becherescu
- 3. Gabriela Bel: *Studies regarding the waters* purification from nitrite inorganic compounds, PhD supervisor: Prof.dr.eng. Aurel Iovi
- 4. Adina Berbecea: Studies about the obtaining process of complex fertilizers based on ammonium phosphates with microelements, PhD supervisor: Prof.dr.eng. Aurel Iovi
- 5. Mioara Sebeşan: The characterizations of the geothermal waters and the depose monitoring what could appear in the case of their use, PhD supervisor: Prof.dr.eng. Aurel Iovi
- 6. Marius Gheju: Specific processes of chrome elimination from waters, PhD supervisor: Prof.dr.eng. Aurel Iovi
- 7. Doru Dumitrel: Studies on the possibilities of pH standardization in various non-aqueous or mixed solvents using the mathematical modelling, PhD supervisor: Prof.dr.eng. Delia Perju

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS

- Lazău, I., Păcurariu, C., Ecsedi, Z., Ianoş, R., *Unconventional methods used in oxide compounds synthesis*, "Politehnica" Publishing House, Timişoara, 2006, ISBN (10)973-625- 365-1, ISBN (13)978-973-625-365-2, 278 pages (published in Romanian)
- 2. Vaszilcsin, N., Dan, M., Duţeanu, N., *General chemistry*, UPT Lithography, Timişoara, 2006, 150 pages (published in Romanian)
- 3. Moşoarcă, G., Negrea, A., *Soil Chemistry*, "Politehnica" Publishing House, Timişoara, 2006, ISBN 973-625-284-1, 131 pages (published in Romanian)

PUBLISHED PAPERS

- Păcurariu, C., Lazău, I., Ecsedi, Z., Lazău, R., Barvinschi, P., Mărginean, G., New synthesis method of MgAl₂O₄ spinel, Journal of the European Ceramic Society, 27, 2007, ISSN 0955-2219, pp. 707-710
- Lazău, R.I., Păcurariu, C., Becherescu, D., Ianoş, R., Ceramic pigments with chromium content from leather wastes, Journal of the European Ceramic Society, 27, 2007, ISSN 0955-2219, pp. 1899-1903
- 3. Ştefănescu, M., Caizer, C., Stoia, M., Ştefănescu, O., *Ultrafine, Perfectly Spherical*

- Ni-Zn Ferrite Nanoparticles, with Ultranarrow Distribution, Isolated in Silica Matrix, Prepared by a Novel Synthesis Method in Liquid Phase, Acta Materialia, 54, 2006, ISSN 1359-6454, pp. 1249-1257
- 4. Ştefănescu, M., Stoia, M., Ştefănescu, O., Thermal and FT-IR study on the hybrid ethylene-glycol – silica matrix, J. Sol-Gel Sci. Techn., 2006, ISSN 0928-0707, (in press)
- Popa, A., Sasca, V., Ştefănescu, M., Kis, E., Marinkovic-Neducin, R., The influence of the nature and textural properties of different supports on thermal behavior of Keggin type heteropolyacids, J. of Serbian Chemical Society, 71(3), 2006, ISSN 0352-5139, pp. 235-243
- Manea, F., Radovan, C., Schoonman, J., *Amperometric determination of thiourea in alkaline media on a copper oxides-copper electrode*, Journal of Applied Electrochemistry, 36, 2006, ISSN 0021-891X, pp. 1075-1081
- 7. Manea, F., Radovan, C., Schoonman, J., Electrochemical oxidation and detection of sodium orate in alkaline media on a copper oxides electrode, Journal of Applied Sciences & Environmental Management, 10(1), 2006, ISSN 1119-8362, pp. 25-30
- 8. Radovan, C., Manea, F., Determination of Sodium Diethyldithiocarbamate in Water by Anodic Voltammetry using a Boron-Doped Diamond Electrode, Electro analysis, 2006, ISSN 1040-0397, (in press)
- 9. Lupa, L., Negrea, P., Negrea, A., Iovi, A., Cocheci, L., Moşoarcă, G., Modeling and automation of the phosphate ions removal process from waste waters, Brazilian Journal of Chemical Engineering, 2006, ISSN 0104-6632, (in press)
- 10. Pleşu, N., Iliescu, S., Ilia, Gh. Popa, A., Muntean, C., *Rheology of Polyaniline Dispersions in Acrylic Resin*, Turk. J. Chem. 30, 2006, ISSN 1300-0527, pp. 155-163
- 11. Chiş, D., Bogatu, C., Vlaicu, I., Iovi, A., Botău, D., Ursoiu, I., *Chlorine Dioxide Synthesis and its Analysis by Chemical Methods*, J. of Environmental Protection and Ecology, 7(1), 2006, ISSN 1311-5065, pp.36-42
- 12. Ursoiu, I., Progress in Environmental Teaching at the Faculty of Industrial Chemistry and Environmental Engineering, Politehnica University of Timişoara, J. of Environmental Protection and Ecology, 7(2), 2006, ISSN 1311-5065, pp. 465-470
- 13. Gheju, M., Iovi, A., Kinetics of hexavalent chromium reduction by scrap iron, Journal of

- Hazardous Materials, 135B (1-3), 2006, ISSN 0304-3894, pp. 66-73
- 14. Costea, L., Bercean, V., Badea, V., Gerdes, K., Jordis, U., Reactions of 1H-3metil-4-etoxicarbonil-5-benziliden hidrazono-pirazole in nonaqueous media under conditions of undivided and divided-cell electrolysis, Monatshefte für Chemie (Chemical Monthly), 137 (6), 2006, ISSN 0026-9247, pp. 737 744
- Kellenberger, A., Vaszilcsin, N., Brandl, W., Roughness factor evaluation of thermal arc sprayed skeleton nickel electrodes, Journal of Solid State Electrochemistry, 11, 2006, ISSN 1432-8488, pp. 84-89
- 16. Manea, F., Radovan, C., Schoonman, J., The behaviour of Co-doped PbO₂ electrode in acidic media containing glucose or cysteine, Rev. Chim., 57(1), 2006, ISSN 0034-7752, pp. 57-62
- 17. Popovici, E., Hanu, A.M., Pode, R., Timpu, D., Singurel, Gh., *Hydrothermal synthesis of vanadium-MCM-41 mesoporous materials*, Rev. Chim., 57(6), 2006, ISSN 0034-7752, pp. 650-653
- 18. Costea, L., Bercean, V., Badea, V., Chiriac, A., Synthesis and electrochemical behaviour of some 1H-3-phenyl-6-methyl-7-aryl-azo-pyrazolo [5,1-c][1,2,4] triazolic dyes, Rev. Chim., 57(1), 2006, ISSN 0034-7752, pp. 71-74
- 19. Costea, L., Bercean, V., Badea, V., Țăranu, I., Chiriac, A., Reactions of 1H-3metil-4etoxicarbonil-5-benziliden hidrazono-pirazole in nonaqueous media under conditions of undivided and divided-cell electrolysis, Rev. Chim., 57(8), 2006, ISSN 0034-7752, pp. 834 – 837
- 20. Popovici, E., Pode, R., Reisz, E., Cocheci, L., Pode, V., Seftel, E.-M., Sorption characteristics of phosphate and thiocyanate anions on anionic clay Mg₃Al-type hydrotalcites, Rev. Chim., ISSN 0034-7752, (in press)
- 21. Neamţu, I., Becherescu, D., Lazău, I., Voicu, G., *The characterization of concrete tiles obtained using some complex binders*, Rev. Chim, 57(4), 2006, ISSN 0034-7752, pp. 403-409
- 22. Ianoş, R., Lazău, I., Păcurariu, C., The synthesis of some oxides using the combustion method. Study of the reactivity of different metal nitrates-fuels mixtures, Romanian Journal of Materials, 36(2), 2006, ISSN 1583-3186, pp. 102-120
- 23. Lazău, R., Lazău, I., Păcurariu, C., Buzatu, D., Unfretted decorative glazes, Romanian Journal

- of Materials, 36(3), 2006, ISSN 1583-3186, pp. 180-189
- 24. Bebeşelea, A., Pop, A., Orha, C., Danielescu, C., Manea, F., Burtică, G., Aspects regarding the wastewater treatment by electroflotocoagulation, Environmental Engineering and Management Journal, Iaşi, sept. 2006, ISSN 1582-9596, pp.1071-1077
- 25. Cical, E., Ardelean, L., Benea, M., Har, N., Burtică, G., *Some aspects regarding water quality from Farcasa (Maramures county)*, Environment and Progress, no. 6, 2006, Cluj Napoca, pp. 50-53 (published in Romanian)
- 26. Cical, E., Burtică, G., Lupa, L., Studies regarding water suspended matters removing by coagulation process, Environment and Progress, no. 6, 2006, Cluj Napoca, pp. 50-53
- 27. Cical, E., Burtică, G., Gasparik, G., Negrea, A., Lupa, L., *Contributions regarding the combined use of the coagulation reagents*, Environmental Engineering and Management Journal, Iași, sept. 2006, ISSN 1582-9596, pp.1263-1268
- 28. Pode, R., Manea, F., Vlaicu, I., Savescu, E.M., Pode, V., Morariu, M., Aspects Regarding Chemical Conditioning of Municipal Sludge, Environmental Engineering and Management Journal, vol. 5, no. 4, October 2006, ISSN 1582-9596, pp. 873-880
- 29. Pode, R., Popovici, E., Reisz, E., Pode, V., Hristodor, C., Cocheci, L., Sorption equilibrium of chromium (III) on Romanian Clays, Environmental Engineering and Management Journal, vol. 5, no. 6, December 2006, ISSN 1582-9596, pp. 1415-1422
- 30. Muntean, C., Negrea, A., Negrea, P., Lupa, L., Țig, R., *Studies regarding the pollution in Roșia Poieni area*, Scientific Bulletin of the "Politehnica" University of Timișoara, 51(65), 2006, ISSN 1224-6077, pp. 279-282
- 31. Negrea, A., Lupa, L., Negrea, P., Muntean, C., Gușetoiu, A., *Studies about copper ions elimination from residual waters*, Scientific Bulletin of the "Politehnica" University of Timișoara, 51(65), 2006, ISSN 1224-6077, pp. 137-140
- 32. Lupa, L., Iovi, A., Negrea, P., Negrea, A., Muntean, C., Gyarfas, B., Studies about the separation process of iron and zinc ions from residual solutions resulted from dezincing process, Scientific Bulletin of the "Politehnica" University of Timişoara, 51(65), 2006, ISSN 1224-6077, pp. 129-132
- 33. Negrea, P., Negrea, A., Muntean, C., Lupa, L., Antonescu, M., Studies about nickel ions elimination from residual waters resulted from

- nickel coat baths, Scientific Bulletin of the "Politehnica" University of Timişoara, 51(65), 2006, ISSN 1224-6077, pp. 133-136
- 34. Muntean, C., Negrea, A., Lupa, L., Negrea, P., Studies on the extraction of copper and zinc from sterile resulted in mining operations, Environmental Engineering and Management Journal, 5(4), 2006, ISSN 1582-9596, pp. 765-770
- 35. Moşoarcă, G., Negrea, P., Negrea, A., Lupa, L., *The aluminum effect in the drinkable water*, AGIR Bulletin, 2006, ISSN 1224-7928, (in press, published in Romanian)
- 36. Negrea, A., Negrea, P., Lupa, L., Moşoarcă, G., *The risk of E100-E183 colored alimentary additives use*, AGIR Bulletin, 2006, ISSN 1224-7928, (in press, published in Romanian)
- 37. Lupa, L., Iovi, A., Negrea, P., Negrea, A., Szabo, G., *Recovery of zinc and iron from the sludge resulted during thermal zinc coating*, Environmental Engineering and Management Journal, November, 5(5), 2006, ISSN 1582-9596, Iasi, pp. 1099-1112
- 38. Lut, D., Negrea, P., *The Romanian Commerce* within the Context of the European Integration, Scientific Bulletin of the "Politehnica" University of Timişoara, 51(65), 2006, ISSN 1224-6077, pp. 249-256
- 39. Făgădar Cosma, E., Magda, A., Ring Phosphorus (V) Compounds Obtained from .p-Isopropyl-phenyldichlorophosphine. Synthesis, Stereoisomerism and Biological Activity, Scientific Bulletin of the "Politehnica" University of Timișoara, 2006, ISSN 1224-6018, (in press)
- 40. Costea, L., Bercean, V., Badea, V., Chiriac, A., Substituent effects on the anodic oxidation of some 1H-3-methyl-4-ethoxycarbonyl-5-substituted-benzylidenehydrazino-pyrazoles II, Annals of the West University of Timişoara Ser. Chem., 15(2), 2006, ISSN 1224-9513, pp. 225-230
- 41. Orha, C., Burtică, G., Manea, F., Pop, A., The retaining capacity of the zeolite used in water disinfection, Third international Conference on Trends in Environmental Education, November 18-20, Bulletin of the "Transilvania" University of Braşov, 2006, ISSN 1221-5872, (in press)
- 42. Manea, F., Radovan, C., Burtică, G., Corb, I., Schoonman, J., Copper/copper oxide microdisc rambling array for detection of organics in water, Third international Conference on Trends in Environmental Education, November 18-20, Bulletin of the "Transilvania" University of Braşov, 2006, ISSN 1221-5872, (in press)

- 43. Dobrei, C., Moșoarcă, G. E., Şumălan, R., Lăzureanu, A., Negrea, P., Negrea, A., Lupa, L., Studies regarding tailings pond water derived from the banatite copper ore concentration over Hordeum vulgare L. and Avena sativa L. Germination influence, Annals Univ. Craiova, Vol. XI (XLVII), 2006, pp. 213-218
- 44. Vaszilcsin, N., Petrescu, C., Dan, M., Pancan, B.I., *Voltametric study of Ni-Cu alloy deposition from sulphate bath*, Scientific and Technical Bulletin Chemistry, Food Science and Engineering UAV Arad, 11, 2006, ISSN 1582-1021, pp. 298-304
- 45. Duţeanu, N., Kellenberger, A., Vaszilcsin, N., Pleşu, N., Bărbătei, M., PANI-modified anion exchange membranes for direct methanol fuel cells, Scientific and Technical Bulletin Chemistry, Food Science and Engineering UAV Arad, 11, 2006, ISSN 1582-1021, pp. 232-341
- 46. Burtică, G., Masu, S., Manea, F., Separation of dyes from simulated wastewaters using elm processes. Part I: transport of reactive dyes through emulsion liquid membrane, Proceedings 4th Eastern Mediterranean Chemical Engineering Conference, January 9-11, 2006, Israel, pp. 365-369
- 47. Burtică, G., Manea, F., Masu, S., Separation of dyes from simulated wastewaters using elm processes, part II: transport of direct dyes through emulsion liquid membrane, Proceedings 4th Eastern Mediterranean Chemical Engineering Conference, January 9-11, 2006, Israel, pp. 442-445
- 48. Burtică, G., Manea, F., Radovan, C., Vlaicu, I., Simultaneous voltammetric detection of organics from water on a copper oxide copper electrode, 34th International Symposium on Environmental Analytical Chemistry, Hamburg, Germany, June 3-8, 2006, Book of Abstracts, CD
- 49. Manea, F., Radovan, C., Vlaicu, I., Burtică, G., Copper electrode an electrochemical alternative for amperometric organics assay in waste water, 57th Annual Meeting of the International Society of Electrochemistry, 27 August 1 September, 2006, Edinburgh, United Kingdom, Book of Abstracts, S2-P-72
- 50. Micu, D., Jovan, L., Burtică, G., Manea, F., Podaru, C., Sonea, D., *Studies regarding nitrite ion retaining on the organoclinoptilolite*, Proceedings 13th Symposium on Analytical and Environmental Problems, SZAB, Szeged, Hungary, September 25, 2006, ISBN 963-06-1205-4, pp.140-143

- 51. Micu, D., Danielescu, C., Puiulet, M., Vlaicu, I., Manea, F., Burtică, G., Podaru, C., The physicochemical characterization of the underground water sources in the rural plain area of Timis county, Romania, Proceedings 13th Symposium on Analytical and Environmental Problems, SZAB, Szeged, Hungary, September 25, 2006, ISBN 963-06-1205-4, pp.144-147
- 52. Bebeşelea, A., Pop, A., Orha, C., Danielescu, C., Manea, F., Burtică, G., Electro coagulation application on organic load and suspended solids removal from wastewater, 13th Symposium on Analytical and Environmental Problems, SZAB, Szeged, Hungary, September 25, 2006, ISBN 963-06-1205-4, pp. 101-105
- 53. Pode, R., Pop, N., Manea, F., Vlaicu, I., Pode, V., Morariu, M., Chemical conditioning of sewage sludge with ferric chloride, Proceedings 13th Symposium on Analytical and Environmental Problems, SZAB, Szeged, Hungary, September 25, 2006, ISBN 963-06-1205-4, pp. 120-125
- 54. Radovan, C., Manea, F., Ciorba, A., Cinghita, D., Vlaicu, I., Murariu, M., Some Practical Aspects Regarding an Application of the Amperometric Oxidability Level Concept in Characterization of Waste Water, Proceedings 13th Symposium on Analytical and Environmental Problems, SZAB, Szeged, Hungary, September 25, 2006, ISBN 963-06-1205-4, pp. 265-269
- 55. Radovan, C., Cofan, C., Manea, F., Dascalu, D., Chiriac, V., Volta metric behavior of paracetamol at a diamond electrode in neutral aqueous solutions, Proceedings 13th Symposium on Analytical and Environmental Problems, SZAB, Szeged, Hungary, September 25, 2006, ISBN 963-06-1205-4, pp. 170-175
- 56. Negrea, P., Negrea, A., Lupa, L., Mîţoi, L., The influence of the interferents from the samples matrix on the arsenite analysis by HG-AAS, Proceedings International Symposium on Trace Elements in the Food Chain, May 25-27, 2006, Budapest, Hungary, ISBN 963-7067-132, pp. 92-96
- 57. Lupa, L., Iovi, A., Negrea, P., Negrea, A., Poclid, M., *Recovery of zinc from zinc ash under zinc sulphate form*, Proceedings 13th Symposium on Analytical and Environmental Problems, SZAB, Szeged, Hungary, September 25, 2006, ISBN 963-06-1205-4, pp. 110-113
- 58. Lupa, L., Iovi, A., Negrea, P., Negrea, A., Muntean, C., Bojin, M., *Studies on the recovery of zinc and iron from residual solutions*, Proceedings 13th Symposium on Analytical and Environmental Problems, SZAB, Szeged,

- Hungary, September 25, 2006, ISBN 963-06-1205-4, pp. 114-117
- 59. Negrea, A., Lupa, L., Zgripcea, A., Negrea, P., The reuse of slag resulted from incineration process, Proceedings 13th Symposium on Analytical and Environmental Problems, SZAB, Szeged, Hungary, September 25, 2006, ISSN 963-06-1205-4, pp. 118-121
- 60. Andoni, M., Iovi, A., Ursoiu, I., Negrea, P., Lupa, L., Negrea, A., Studies concerning the removing of mercury by ion exchange resin, Proceedings 13th Symposium on Analytical and Environmental Problems, SZAB, Szeged, Hungary, September 25, 2006, ISBN 963-06-1205-4, pp. 136-139
- 61. Ionel, I., Savu, A., Gruescu, C., Negrea, P., Popescu, F., Technology for mercury and other metals' retention from waste flue gases, The Sixth World Energy System Conference (WESC 2006), Torino, Italy, July 10-12, 2006, ISBN (10)88-87380-51-1, ISBN (13)978-88-87380-51-4, Paper B10.5, pp. 759, Editor G. Chicco
- 62. Erimescu, R., Kellenberger, A., Duţeanu, N., Bratu, D., Vaszilcsin, N., Potentiostatic polarization analysis of some dental alloys, Proceedings of the Symposium Metal Elements in Environment, Medicine and Biology (VII), November 6-8, 2006, Timişoara, Romania, pp. 121-126
- 63. Orha, C., Negrea, K., Burtică, G., Manea, F., Pop, A., *Characterization of Cu doped zeolite by laser induced breakdown spectroscopy and scanning electron microscopy*, Proceedings VIII International Symposium "Youth and the Multidisciplinary Research", May 11-12, 2006, Timişoara, Romania, pp. 430-439
- 64. Pîrlea, H., Silaghi-Perju, D., Perju, D., Rusnac, R., *Modeling of Dispersion Phenomenon of NO₂ into the Atmosphere by Statistic Methods*, Rev. Chim., 7 (57), 2006, 57, ISSN 0034-7752, pp. 743-748
- 65. Brusturean, G.A., Perju, D., Carre, J., Silaghi-Perju, D., Dumitrel, D., Statistical model of the effect of the residence time of VOC pollutants in soil on pollution remediation by venting, Rev. Chim., 3 (57), 2006, ISSN 0034-7752, pp. 312-317
- 66. Brusturean, G.A., Carré, J., Perju, D., Todinca, T., Study of Temperature Influence on the Venting Depollution Process of Soils Contaminated with Volatile Organic Compounds, Journal of the Serbian Chemical Society, 71 (12), 2006, ISSN 0352-5139
- 67. Glevitzky, M., Brusturean, G.A., Perju, D., Marănescu, B., Hegeduş, G., Experimental Modelling of Thigness PET Bottles Influence on

- the Qualities of Soft Drinks, Micro cad 2006 International Scientific Conference, University of Miskolc, Hungary, 16-17 March 2006, section: Environmental Protection—Waste Management, ISBN 963-661-700-70, ISBN 963-661-703-1, pp. 33-38
- 68. Pîrlea, H., Silaghi-Perju, D., Perju, D., Glevitzky, M., Dobren, F., The Description of the Immission Dispersion of Nitrogen Dioxide in the Atmosphere Using Statistical Mathematical Models, Micro cad International Scientific Conference, University of Miskolc, Hungary, 16-17 Mrch 2006, section: Environmental Protection Waste Management, ISBN 963-61-00-70, ISBN 963-661-703-1, pp. 95-100
- 69. Moldovan, R. C., Perju, D., Glevitzky, M., Marinescu, S., Mathematical modeling of the static behavior of the thermal boundary layer flow meter operating with variable thermal flow, 5th International Symposium on Process Control, 17-19 May, Ploieşti, 2006, University "Petrol-Gaze" Ploieşti Bulletin, vol. LVIII, Technical Series, 1, 2006, ISSN 1224-8495, pp. 75-78
- 70. Căta, A., Glevitzky, M., Moldovan, R.C., Calisevici, M., Perju, D., Optimization of heat exchangers ensemble operation in order to improve the technological indicators, 5th International Symposium on Process Control, 17-19 May, Ploieşti, 2006, University "Petrol-

- Gaze" Ploiești Bulletin, vol. LVIII, Technical Series, 1, 2006, ISSN 1224-849, pp. 122-125
- 71. Moldovan, R. C., Şuta, M., Marinescu, S., Perju, D., *Mathematical modelling of the transfer behaviour of the thermal boundary layer flow meter operating with constant heating power*, Ovidius University Annals of Chemistry, Chemistry Series, vol. XVII, 1, 2006, ISSN 1223 7221, pp. 174-178
- 72. Glevitzky, M., Silaghi-Perju, D., Perju, D., Mathematical modeling of carbon dioxide variation regarding the main parameters which ensure the quality of cola-type soft drinks, Ovidius University Annals of Chemistry, Chemistry Series, vol. XVII, 1, 2006, ISSN 1223-7221, pp. 168-173
- 73. Todinca, T., Tănasie, C., Gabor, L., Căta, A., *Modeling and simulation of gas treating processes: absorption with chemical reaction in packed towers*, Scientific Bulletin of the "Politehnica" University of Timișoara, Transactions on Mechanics, 51(65), fasc. 1, 2006, ISSN 1224-6077, pp. 65-70
- 74. Tamas, A., Minea, R., Gropsian, Z., *The use of magnetic fluids in mass transfer processes*, Romanian Reports in Physics, 58 (3), 2006, pp. 323-330
- 75. Mihuţa, S., Stănescu, M.D, Minea, R., Tămaş, A., *Rheological behaviour of acrylic polymers in textiles coatings*, Plastic Material Revue, 43, 2006, ISSN 0025-5289, pp. 6-8

RESEARCH CENTRE SYNTHESIS AND APPLICATIONS OF ORGANIC AND MACROMOLECULAR COMPOUNDS - S.A.O.M.C.

GENERAL PRESENTATION

Synthesis and Applications of Organic and Macromolecular Compounds (S.A.O.M.C.) is a research centre, type C, which has been evaluated and approved by CNCSIS. The Centre was created in 2002, in accordance with the CNCSIS certificate, nr. 47/4.12.2003. The director of the Centre is Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Mihai Medeleanu.

MAIN ACTIVITIES

The Center performs research activities in domains such as:

- New methods in organic synthesis
- > Studies on structure-properties relationship using the topological model of organic molecules

- > Structured packings and their applications in systems with chemical reaction
- Synthesis and characterization of PVC plasticizers
- > Oligomers with functional groups
- Chemistry and technology of drugs and pesticides
- Chemistry and technology of dyestuffs, and textile auxiliaries
- Process control equipments for research plants in chemical industry
- Control systems using computers for researching plants and low tonnage plants in chemical industry
- Intensive methods for the exoneration of soil from radioactive minerals exploitation and

processing areas in the condition of natural disasters or entropic accidents

- Mathematical modeling and numerical simulation of environmental pollution and depollution processes
- ➤ Modeling, simulation and process control
- Magnetic Fluids: Preparation, Characterization and Applications
- > Heat transfer organic agents
- Unit processes
- ➤ The Intensification of Transfer Processes
- ➤ Rheological characterization of the substances

CONTACT

Department of Applied Chemistry and Engineering of Organic and Natural Compounds

6, Telbisz Street

RO-300001 Timisoara

Tel: +40-256-403063 Fax: +40-256-403060

E-mail: mihai.medeleanu@chim.upt.ro

RESEARCH FIELDS

> New methods in organic synthesis

Keywords: synthesis of organic compounds, carbonic acid derivatives, sterically hindered phenols with antioxidant activity, structure determination by NMR, biocatalysis of organic reactions

Studies on structure-properties relationship using the topological model of organic molecules

Keywords: topology, graphs, structure-properties relationship (SAR), size and shape of molecules, van der Waals volume and surface

Structured packings and their applications in systems with chemical reaction

Keywords: static mixers, motionless mixers

Plasticizers for polymers

Keywords: plasticizer, plasticizing

Synthesis and characterization of PVC plasticizers

Keywords: PVC-plasticizer

> Oligomers with functional groups

Keywords: oligomer, functional group, reactive oligomers

> Chemistry and technology of drugs and pesticides

Keywords: drug, pesticides, chemistry, technology, semi synthesis, agriculture

Chemistry and technology of dyestuffs, and textile auxiliaries

Keywords: dyes, dye accelerators, dispersants, textile auxiliaires

Process control equipments for research plants in chemical industry Keywords: measuring, control devices

> Control systems using computers for researching plants and low tonnage plants in chemical industry

Keywords: process control, research and low tonnage plants

> Intensive methods for the exoneration of soil from radioactive minerals exploitation and processing areas in the condition of natural disasters or entropic accidents

Keywords: Climate changes, pollution, risk, sustainable chemistry, modeling

Mathematical modeling and numerical simulation of environmental pollution and depollution processes

Keywords: modeling, simulation, environmental protection

> Oily compounds extraction from waste waters using magnetic fluids

Keywords: extraction, magnetic fluid

> The Performance of Columns with Structured Packings

Keywords: wet ability, specific surface

> Conditioning models of sewage sludge

Researches in NEW METHODS IN ORGANIC SYNTHESIS

Synthesis of organic compounds (carbonic acid derivatives, phenolic antioxidants, amino acids and peptides) using new methods or reagents: single electron transfer reactions, triphosgene as a low toxic and easy to handle substitute of phosgene, isatoic anhydrides, enzymes obtained by biosynthesis or extraction (aminoacylase, protease, lipase).

The chemistry of organic derivatives of carbonic acid is the traditional field of our Department, pioneered by Professor Giorgio Ostrogovich. Studies in the field of synthesis of chlorocarbonates, carbonyl chlorides, carbamates, carbonates, ureas, aryl cyanates, isocyanides and heterocyclic as well as kinetics and mechanisms of reactions of carbonic acid derivatives were performed. Since 1980 synthesis of phenolic antioxidants, studies of biocatalytic processes in organic synthesis and structure determination of organic compounds by NMR spectroscopy were also investigated.

RESEARCH TEAM

Carol Csunderlik, Mihai Medeleanu, Marius Milea, Francisc Peter

Researches in STUDIES ON STRUCTURE-PROPERTIES RELATIONSHIP USING THE TOPOLOGICAL MODEL OF ORGANIC MOLECULES The topological model, as an application of graph theory in chemistry is a useful tool for quantification of molecular structure and has been largely used in the last years, due to its simplicity and good correlation results in studies concerning the shape and size of molecules and structure-properties relationship for many classes of compounds.

By applying the topological model to organic molecules, information's like the number of atoms and the connectivity's are compressed in numbers named topological indices. These can be correlated with physical and chemical properties and biological activities and are also used to describe the shape and size of molecules. Better correlation coefficients were obtained when certain heteroatom were included into topological model (halo derivatives, oxygen and sulphur derivatives and local anesthetics). Van der Waals surface and volume of organic molecules were also performed using the Monte Carlo algorithm.

RESEARCH TEAM

Mihai Medeleanu, Dan Hădărugă

Researches in STRUCTURED PACKINGS AND THEIR APPLICATIONS IN SYSTEMS WITH CHEMICAL REACTION

The structured packings (former name: static mixers or motionless mixers) increase the mixing efficiency in all flow regime, but any other device does not equalize their performances in the laminar flow regime. Their application in all types of reactive systems (homogeneous or heterogeneous) has started several years ago and is in a continuous expansion. Recently, catalysts supported on static mixers are commercially available.

Since 1986, different applications were developed (e.g. reactor for hydrogenation of fatty oils, CO₂ absorption in monoethanolamine solutions). Theoretical studies include: investigations concerning the mixing mechanism in columns equipped with Sulzer SMV type static mixers; influences of main parameters on the size and distribution of the droplets formed in column fitted with structured packings; analysis of gas holdup and solid distribution in three phase gas-liquid-solid reactors equipped with different motionless mixers in order to grow the liquid phase conversion in slurry bubble columns.

RESEARCH TEAM

Lucian Rusnac, Sabina Stricatu, Carmen Rusnac

Researches in *PLASTICIZERS FOR POLYMERS*

The undertaken research aims to correlate the structure and the plasticizing properties, both permanent and temporary of certain polymers, belonging to new series of chemical compounds.

More than 100 new substances have been synthesized, described and assessed. Within the same framework of activity, there has been a practical and

theoretical concern for the problems of both permanent and temporary plasticizing of polar polymers, thus enabling the drawing of conclusions with a view to industrial applications and to new correlation of the structure and the plasticizing properties. The research is represented by more than 60 scientific papers and research agreements.

RESEARCH TEAM

Ionel Manoviciu, Geza Bandur, Gerlinde Rusu

Researches in SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF PVC PLASTICIZERS

Many high molecular weight materials, organic and inorganic, are benefited by plasticizers, yet our major emphasis is on organic plasticizers for synthetic organic polymers and particularly for PVC.

Since 1970 we are concerned with the synthesis and characterization of some new ester type PVC plasticizers, namely "direct" plasticizers derived from a diacid and "reversed" plasticizers derived from a diol esterifies with monoacid. Taking into account the fundamental technological and theoretical parameters (as the Flory-Huggins interaction parameter χ and the Hildebrand solubility parameterð) it becomes possible to correlate the structure of the models involved with their real effectiveness in PVC compounds.

RESEARCH TEAM

Liviu Mirci, Sorina Boran, Sergiu Curelea

Researches in OLIGOMERS WITH FUNCTIONAL GROUPS

Synthesis and characterization of some low-molecular polymers of different structure, containing two or several functional groups capable of undergoing some subsequent chemical transformations

Synthesis, characterization and application of dimethacrylates as reactive plasticizers for poly (vinyl-chloride). Synthesis and characterization of functional oligomers under non-stoichiometric conditions with a total conversion (α, ω -dihydroxy-polyesters). Chemical modification of polyethylene oligomers.

RESEARCH TEAM

Ionel Manoviciu, Geza Bandur, Gerlinde Rusu, Mihaela Nechita

Researches in CHEMISTRY AND TECHNOLOGY OF DRUGS AND PESTICIDES

Synthesis, analysis and testing of total and semi synthetic drugs, odorants and pesticides for human use and agricultural applications

Studies in this field have been started since 1950 at the Faculty of Industrial Chemistry of Technical University Timisoara (former Polytechnic Institute of Timisoara). This activity was finalized in books, manuals, journal papers, patents and research programs for micro production and industry.

RESEARCH TEAM

Constantin Daescu, Alfa-Xenia Lupea, Mirabela Padure, Zlatimir Stanoiev, Daniel Hădărugă

Researches in CHEMISTRY AND TECHNOLOGY OF DYESTUFFS, AND TEXTILE AUXILIARIES

Synthesis of organic dyestuffs, dyeing accelerators and dispersants.

The researches undertaken have been concerned with the study of separating components in organic dyes synthesis. Synthesis of some new substantive cationic dyes used in finishing natural and synthetic yarns and fibers has been studied. Syntheses of some key intermediates for organic dye technologies have also been performed.

RESEARCH TEAM

Ioan Macarie, Simona Popa

Researches in PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY. CHEMICALLY ACTIVE SPECIES GRAFTED ON POLYMER-SUPPORTS

Preparation and investigation of chemically active species (catalysts, reagents, substrates, enzymes, polycationic biocides) grafted on polymer-supports (styrene-divinylbenzene copolymers, polyethylene glycol) acting as "hybrid-phase" systems. Studies on the structure-activity relationship. Synthesis and testing of multifunctional or multistep recyclable and reusable catalysts.

Since 1982 the research program in the field was focused on the synthesis of the new types of polymer ligand homologous of Schiff bases, hydrazones, oximes and azines by polymeranalogous reactions, synthesis of polymer-grafted tertiary heterocyclic amines acting as "hybridphase" biomimetic catalysts similar and studies of chemotripsine the kinetics. mechanism and structure-activity relationship in a test reaction of activated esters hydrolysis. A new kinetic model of the nucleophile bimolecular substitution using phosphonium and/or ammonium salts grafted on polymer-supports as phase-transfer catalysts was proposed.

RESEARCH TEAM

Corneliu Davidescu, Erika Reisz, Radu Ardelean

RESEARCH PROJECTS

1. CNCSIS Grant A1/GR181/19.05.2006 theme 10, code 135, type A: Bis(o-Nitro phenyl) Carbonate, a Potential Reagent in Fine

Organic Synthesis Included Combinatorial Chemistry and Asymmetric Synthesis (Carbonates, Polycarbonates, Carbonates, Oxazolidinones Synthesis

Value: 14,400 RON

Director: Prof.dr. Carol CSUNDERLIK
Members: Assoc.prof.dr. Mihai MEDELEANU

Lect.dr. Marius MILEA Assist.dr. Monika SIMON Dr. Andreea TARTA

PhD student eng. Adina SEGNEANU PhD student Maria TUROCZI

FIELD DESCRIPTION

The purpose of our studies is to find substitutes for phosgene from the carbonic acid functional derivatives, able to react efficiently with various nucleophiles for obtaining the same compounds like those resulted with phosgene and also new possible compounds. Moreover, we are interested in the study by x ray diffraction of the nanostructures for the new compounds which are going to be obtained. In the previous studies we were focused on the reactivity of some organic carbonates like N, N'disuccinimidyl carbonate, di-2-pyridyl carbonate, N.N'-diphtalimidyl carbonate, bis (p-nitro phenyl) carbonate and bis (o-nitro phenyl) carbonate. Further, we want to synthesize some new o-nitro phenyl carbonates and ureas using bis (o-nitro phenyl) carbonate and various amines. As we have already found out from previous studies, these kinds of reactions occur very fast in mild conditions. A study of intra- and inter-molecular hydrogen bonds by x ray diffraction is going to be made for the o-nitro phenyl carbonates resulted and which may be considered as model compounds for protein structure. Then, the reaction with oxygen nucleophiles, as alcohols, phenols, bisphenols, carboxylic acids, carbohydrates and also with binucleophiles as diamines, dialcohols, amino alcohols, amino acids are going to be studied taking into account the advantages of this method compared to those already published. From the reactions with binucleophiles a special interest present the obtaining of some oxazolidinones with importance in asymmetric synthesis where they are used as chiral auxiliary for the alkylation's of enolates or in asymmetric aldol reactions and Diels-Alder reactions. The monitorizing of the reactions will be made by FT-IR spectroscopy using special manufactured IR silica-cells. Finally, the solidsupport reactions study is going to be made by testing the carbonate efficiency in synthesis of some biological active compounds.

ACTIVITIES

In the year 2006 the activities were centered on the following investigation topics:

The study of the reactions between bis (o-nitro phenyl) carbonate and various chirals amino alcohols by FTIR spectroscopy in order to find

- the optimal conditions for obtaining the desired products.
- Synthesis the new method of some chirals oxazolidin-2-ones useful in asymmetric synthesis
- 2. CNCSIS Grant 58GR/19.05.2006 theme 10, code 336, type A: N,N'-Disuccinimidylcarbonate, a Potential Reagent in Fine Organic Synthesis of Unsymmetrical Reactive Carbonates Used in the Protection of Amino Group in Amino acids for Peptide Synthesis

Value: 15,000 RON

Director: Lect.dr. Marius MILEA

Members: Prof.dr. Carol CSUNDERLIK

Assist.dr. Monika SIMON Dr. Andreea TARTA

PhD student eng. Adina SEGNEANU PhD student Beniamin PINTEA

FIELD DESCRIPTION

The goal of our studies is the replacement of chlorine-containing functional derivatives of acids like phosgene, diphosgene, triphosgene and carbonochloridates with other derivatives of carbonic acids, mostly carbonates whose reactivity would be comparable to that of the above-mentioned compounds. We intend to study the reactions of these reactive carbonates with nitrogen and oxygen nucleophiles, such as alcohols, amines, amino acids, and to synthesize new unsymmetrical reactive carbonates starting from N, N'-disuccinimidylcarbonate, to be used later in the protection of amino function in amines and amino acids, at the same time analyzing the advantages and disadvantages of the employed method relative to the ones found in the literature. We also intend to investigate the reactions of disuccinimidylcarbonate with nitrogen and oxygen binucleofiles of the aliphatic and aromatic amino acids-type in order to obtain mixed anhydrides of carbonic acids, i.e., compounds from the classes of oxazolidinediones and benzoxazinediones. The reactions will be monitored by FTIR spectroscopy. Finally, we want to study and achieve peptide syntheses starting from amino acids N-protected with the synthesized reactive carbonates, with the goal of obtaining new compounds with biological activity.

ACTIVITIES

In the year 2006 the activities were centered on the following investigation topics:

- study by spectroscopic and chromatographic methods of the reactions of preparation of mixed reactive carbonates and of their reactions with nitrogen and oxygen nucleophiles and binucleophiles;
- optimization of the synthetic methods according to the reaction parameters;

- preparation of compounds with specific properties: compounds from the carbamate series, N-protected amino acids, peptides, biologically active compounds, and intermediates for the pharmaceutical industry from the classes of oxazolidindiones and benzoxazindiones
- 3. CEEX CHIROMAR 2CEX06-11-30/25.07.2006: Molecular Chirality's:

 Determination of Enantiomeric Excess and Absolute Configuration by Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy (NMR) and Application to Bioactive Compounds and Intermediates in Fine Synthesis.

Value: 10,000 RON

Director: Prof.dr. Carol CSUNDERLIK
Members: Lect.dr. Vasile BERCEAN

Assoc.prof.dr. Francisc PETER Assist.dr. Valentin BADEA Assist.dr. Monika SIMON PhD student Ana Cristina Zarcula

FIELD DESCRIPTION

Preparation and Characterization of Molecular Chirality of Some Intermediates and Bioactive Compounds by Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy (NMR).

ACTIVITIES

Stereo selective Synthesis of Some Chirals Betaamino acids. A Theoretical Study.

4. CEEX RMNSTAR CEX06-11-41/25.07.2006: Adaptation of Sequences of NMR Pulses, Elaboration of Multicentre-type Ttests and On-line Interconnecting the Superconductive NMR Spectrometers in Romania

Value: 60,000 RON

Director: Prof.dr. Carol CSUNDERLIK

Members: Prof.dr. Corneliu DAVIDEASCU

Assoc.prof.dr. Mihai MEDELEANU Assoc.prof.dr. Petru NEGREA Assist.dr. Valentin BADEA Assist.dr. Monika SIMON Assist. Radu ARDELEAN Assist. Narcis DUTEAN

ACTIVITIES

Elaboration of multicentre-type tests and on-line interconnecting of the superconductive NMR spectrometers in Romania.

5. CEEX research grant: 2-CEEX06-11.57: Modern Technology for Pyrazin-2,3-dicarbixylic acid synthesis – an intermediate for drug synthesis (3 years project)

Value: 205,000 RON

Director: Assoc.prof.dr. Mihai MEDELEANU
Members: Prof.dr. Nicolae VASZILCZIN

Assoc.prof.dr. Francisc PETER

Lect.dr. A. KELLENBERGER Assist. Zlatimir STANOIEV Assist. Mircea DAN PhD student Oana Raluca POP

FIELD DESCRIPTION

Studies concerning new electrochemical methods for synthesis of pyrazine dicarboxylic acid

ACTIVITIES

Building a data base for electrochemical oxydative methods applied in organic chemistry. Mn⁷⁺ based intermediate synthesis. Optimal reaction path analysis and kinetic studies. Stability of MnO²₄ /MnO²₄ redox couple. Quinoxaline oxydation by the above intermediate. Methods for analysis. Technology setup.

6. CEEX Project Code P-CD-18, Contr. No: 18/10.10.2005, Nanocomposite / nanocrystal synthesis with applications in biotechnology, agriculture, food, health, and environment (NUSA)

Value: 137,000 RON

Director: Lect.dr.eng. Daniel-Ioan HĂDĂRUGĂ

Members: Prof.dr.eng. Alfa X. LUPEA

Senior lect.dr.eng. Geza N. BANDUR Lect.dr.eng. Mirabela PĂDURE Researcher Volica DAMŞA

FIELD DESCRIPTION

In this project, the obtaining of the micro/nanoparticles and micro/nanocapsules (especially with bioactive compounds), isolation and purification of the studied biocompounds (from the Allium, Chelidonium, and Nicotiana species, especially), and the analysis and application of bioactive compounds and micro/nanoparticles and/or micro/nanocapsule will be studied. The most used encapsulation matrices are oligo- and polysaccharides, lipids, and synthetic polymers; in this project the cyclodextrins will be used as encapsulation matrices; they are composed especially by three cyclic oligosaccharides which are industrial produced: α -, β -, and γ -cyclodextrin, known as Schardinger dextrins, A/B/G-CD, C6-8A. The analysis of the micro/nanocapsules is realized by chromatographyc methods (HPLC, TLC, GC for derivatized compounds), photometry, analytical methods (thermogravimetry, differential scanning calorimetry, X ray diffraction, and electronic microscopy methods (SEM, TEM).

ACTIVITIES

- ➤ Obtaining of the raw extracts by steamdistillation, extraction with organic solvents; separation of the biocompounds;
- Purification of the biocompounds: aliin, allicin, dialyl-disulfide, dialyl-trisulfide, chelidonin and related alkaloids, nicotine and related alkaloids will be attained by preparative HPLC;

- Analysis of biosystems and biocompounds: GC-FID, GC-MS, HPLC, FT-IR
- > Obtaining of the nanoparticles/nanocapsules with cyclodextrins
- Analysis of nanoparticles/nanocapsules (TG, DSC, TEM, SEM)
- Applications of nanoparticles/nanocapsules in different areas (biotechnology, agriculture, food, health, environment)
- 7. CEEX research grant, No. 80-MCT/710-P3 / 04.09.2006 Computer aided technology for obtaining some metal processing oils, environmental friendly, used in automotive industry, acronym CUTOIL

Value: 50,000 RON

Director: Prof.dr.eng. Liviu MIRCI

Members: Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Geza BANDUR

Assist.eng. Sorina BORAN PhD student eng. Gerlinde RUSU PhD student eng. Sergiu CURELEA

FIELD DESCRIPTION

Control systems using computers for researching some metal processing oils used in automotive industry

ACTIVITIES

Realization of some specific control equipments using computers and process interfaces for automation of laboratory, research for obtaining some metal processing oils, environmental friendly, used in automotive industry.

8. CEEX research grant, No. 81-MCT/746-P3 / 04.09.2006 - Technical solutions, alternatives for obtaining performing lubricants, based on renewable raw materials - at European competitivity standards and environmental protection, acronym HO-LUB

Value: 16,000 RON

Director: Prof.dr.eng. Liviu MIRCI

Members: Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Geza BANDUR

Assist.eng. Sorina BORAN
PhD student eng. Gerlinde RUSU
PhD student eng. Sergiu CURELEA

FIELD DESCRIPTION

Work deals with the synthesis and characterization of some polyfunctional derivatives built on the basis on renewable raw materials.

ACTIVITIES

The research done implied the following activities:

- Synthesis, purification and characterization of the special alcohols of alkyl-aryl structure;
- Synthesis and characterization on the basis of specific organic indices of the esters;
- Evaluation of the representative characteristics of the realized products as polymer plasticizers and as tribological fluids.

9. CEEX-MATNANTECH Project, Contr. No: 82/2006, Organic – inorganic hybrids derived from organo – phosphoric compounds with special properties

Value: 20,000 RON

Director: Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Geza BANDUR

Members: Lect.dr.eng. Simona POPA

PhD student eng. Gerlinde RUSU PhD student eng. Mihaela NECHITA

FIELD DESCRIPTION

Organic – inorganic hybrids from organo – phosphoric compounds with special properties synthesis and their utilization in polymerizations processes.

ACTIVITES

Organic – inorganic hybrids from organo – phosphoric compounds with special properties synthesis, physical – chemical, chemical and thermal characterization of these products.

10. CEEX Project, Postdoctoral programme PD3 2005, Carbohydrates based new materials

Value: 59,000 RON

Director: Prof.dr.eng. Lucian Mircea RUSNAC

FIELD DESCRIPTION

The postdoctoral programme - Carbohydrates Based New Materials - is dedicated to the development of highly qualified human resources. To achieve this major objective, a scientific proposal, combining fundamental and applied researches, is made. Its subject is the synthesis and characterisation of two new types of carbohydrates based materials - drug vectors and biodegradable polymers.

ACTIVITIES

Common components, but having different functions in the new materials, are: fatty acid moieties (ensure compatibility of drug vectors with neuronal tissues and respectively internal plasticization of glycopolymers) and sugar moieties (ensure drug vectors' compatibility with the body fluids and respectively biodegradability of glycopolymers).

In the drug vectors these components are connected by new polyhydroxylic compounds synthesised by methods derivate from carbonic acid chemistry. Glycomonomers are synthesised by the attachment of one or two acrylic, methacrylic or vinylic groups to the sugar. Subsequent (photo) polymerization of these monomers forms the glycopolymers.

All the new materials will be characterised (physico-chemical and functional properties). Most of the investigation methods are available and others are obtained by co-operation with universities from France (d'Artois, Montpellier 2) and Germany (Braunschweig).

The development of highly qualified human resources involves different activities, e.g. development of literature reviewing capacity, improvement of synthesis and analysis skilful, improving of individual responsibilities and of the team-work performance. Stages abroad will also contribute to achievement of this important (for EU also) objective.

PhD RESEARCH ACTIVITIES

1. Prof.dr. Carol Csunderlik, PhD supervisor

PhD students:

- ➤ Stricatu (Mahagney) Sabina: Synthesis and Characterization of Some Functionalized Polyesters with Lypophylic Hydro carbonated Chains and with Polar Anionic Groups
- ➤ Stanoiev Zlatimir: Synthesis and Characterization of Heterocyclic Compounds Used in Derivatization Reactions of Natural Polymer Compounds
- ➤ Szöcz-Biro Emese: Synthesis of Functional Derivatives of Polyhydroxilic Compounds Using Biotransformation Reactions with Free or Immobilized Enzymes
- ➤ Segneanu Adina: The Use of Some Reactive Organic Carbonates as Protecting or Activating Reagents in Peptide Synthesis
- ➤ Pintea Beniamin-Nicolae: New Synthetic Methods for Obtaining of N-Substituted Derivatives of the Cyclic Imides of Dicarboxylic Acids
- ➤ Şofei Daniela: Contributions to the Study of Functionalization Reactions of Nitrogen Containing Heterocycles
- ➤ Susan Simona: Studies of Separation, Purification and Applications of Some Natural Compounds Isolated from Capsicum
- ➤ Zarcula (Paul) Ana Cristina: Biocatalitic Transformations Using Immobilized Hydrolytic Enzymes by the Sol-Gel Methods
- Pop Oana-Raluca: Synthesis and Reactivity of Some Carbonylic Derivatives of Aromatic Heterocycles
- Şişu Ioana: Studies of the Synthetic Methods for Obtaining of Functional Derivatives of Aldoses
- ➤ Neanu Cristian: Synthesis and Studies of Some Modified Carbohydrates with Potential Biologic Activity
- ➤ Turoczi Cristina: Reactive Organic Functional Derivatives of Carbonic Acid
- ➤ Bosilcov Alin: Studies of Methods for Organic Synthesis in the Field of Derivatives of Essential Oils
- ➤ Palani Adil: Thermal Decomposition of N-Carbamoil Derivatives of Cyclic Imides
- 2. Prof.dr.eng. Ionel Manoviciu, PhD supervisor

PhD students:

- ➤ Homone Claudia-Gabriela: Contributions to study of rubber compound's composition for rolling bands and hard tire's flank
- Mărieş Gheorghe Radu Emil: Contributions to injection parameter's study of thermoplasts for performance sports articles
- Roşca Cristina: Interaction characterization of rubber-filling
- ➤ Mişcă Ruxanda Manuela: Researches about improvement of physico-mechanic characteristics of synthetics elastomers's compounds
- ➤ Gășpărel Ovidiu Virgil: Contributions at some elastomers wastage recovery's study
- Uscătescu Maria Ramona: Contribution at study of rubber mixture's adherence at transport band's base
- ➤ Stana Simona-Maria: Contribution at synthesis and usage study of reagent oligomers
- ➤ Grandtner Gerlinde Iuliana: Contributions at study of reagent oligomers usage in nanocomposites
- 3. Prof.dr.eng. Alfa-Xenia Lupea, PhD supervisor

PhD students:

- Cacig Svetlana: Vegetable extracts possible used as natural ingredients for drugs, cosmetics, food
- Cătănoiu Gabriela: Contributions to the synthesis and characterization of new phase transfer catalysts from quaternary ammonium salts class
- ➤ Ienaşcu Ioana Maria Carmen: Potentially biological active with o-hydroxybenzamydic structure
- ➤ Pop Mariana: Vegetable extracts, from berry, possible used in bioconstituents oxidation processes inhibition
- ➤ Popa Ioana: Structure-properties relationships for some natural hydroxyl-quinine
- ➤ Taloş Ioan: enrolled 2006
- 4. Prof.dr.eng. Lucian RUSNAC, PhD supervisor

PhD students:

- Başa Adela: Contributions on the obtain of the biodiesel
- Sălăgean Ioana: Contributions on carbohydrate based polymers synthesis and characterization
- ➤ Dobren Flavius: Contribution regarding the modeling and simulation research of the co₂ dispersion process in urban environment
- Hegheduş Mîndru Gabriel: Contributions to the study possibilities of mineral water indicators improvement by utilizing modern techniques of simulation, modeling and automated operation
- ➤ Păuta Radu: enrolled 2006
- ➤ Pascariu Cosmin: enrolled 2006
- ➤ Udrescu Valentina: enrolled 2006
- 5. Prof.dr.eng. Constantin DĂESCU, PhD supervisor

PhD students:

- Pînzaru Iulia Andreea: Naphtoxidinenucleotides DNA-markers and inhibitors
- Burlacu Marcela Mădălina: Drugs solubilisation with chlormethyl-pyridinium chloride
- 6. Prof.dr.eng Liviu MIRCI, PhD supervisor

PhD students:

- ➤ Boran Sorina: The principle of polyfunctionality and asymmetry in the realization of new plasticizers and lubricants
- ➤ Curelea Sergiu: Polyfunctional derivatives esters for polymer processing and tribological applications

PhD THESIS SUSTAINED

- 1. Tarţa (Micle) Andreea: Synthesis and Applications of Reactive Functional Derivatives of Carbonic Acid; July 2006, PhD supervisor: Prof.dr. Csunderlik Carol
- Kiss (Popa) Claudia: Enantioselective Synthesis
 Using Enzyme Catalyzed Biotransformation in
 the Field of Functional Derivatives of Carbonic
 Acid, July 2006, PhD supervisor: Prof.dr.
 Csunderlik Carol
- 3. Brumaru Claudiu: The Reverse Phase-High Performance Liquid Cromatography as analytical technique used to identify and quantitify several organic pollutants categories having various hydrofobicities (pesticides, alkylphenols, estrogen hormones) in drinking water, July 2006, PhD supervisor: Prof.dr.eng. Alfa-Xenia Lupea

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS

- 1. Lupea, A. X., *Biochimie (Fundamente)*, Academy Publishing House, 2006, ISBN 973-27-1368-2, 530 pages (published in Romanian)
- 2. Lupea, A. X., Ardelean, A., Biochemistry (Photosynthesis. Hormonal regulation. Genetic information), Academy Publishing House, 2006, ISBN 973-27-1369-0, 392 pages (published in Romanian)
- 3. Lupea, A. X., *Biochemistry*, "Politehnica" Publishing House, Timisoara, 2006, ISBN 973-625-299-X, 255 pages (published in Romanian)
- Gabor, L., Gabor, D., Operations and Equipments in Chemical Industry and Environmental Engineering, West Publishing House, Timişoara, 2006, ISBN 973-36-0417-8, 314 pages, (published in Romanian)
- 5. Tamas, A., Minea, R., *Drying –theoretical and applicative aspects*, "Politehnica" Publishing

- House, Timişoara, 2006, ISBN (10)973-625-371-6, ISBN (13)978-973-625-371-3, 181 pages, (published in Romanian)
- Dăescu, C., Bio- and semi synthetic products, "Politehnica" Publishing House, Timişoara, 2006, ISBN 973-625-249-3, 504 pages (published in Romanian)

PUBLISHED PAPERS

- Díez, E., Prieto, A., Simon, M., Vázquez, J., Álvarez, E., Fernández, R., Lassaletta, J. M., Asymmetric Mannich-Type Addition of Ketene Silyl Acetals and Thioacetals to N,N-Dialkylhydrazones. Synthesis, 3, 2006, ISSN 0039-7881, pp. 540-550
- 2. Simon, M., Csunderlik, C., Kinetic Studies of Diphosgene and Triphosgene "Depolimerization" to Phosgene in the Presence of Quaternary Ammonium and Phosphonium Halides. Rev. Chim., 57(2), 2006, ISSN 0034-7752, pp. 193-197
- 3. Simon, M., Micle, M., Turoczi, C.M., Badea, V., Csunderlik, C., Bis(o-nitro phenyl) Carbonate, a Valid Alternative Reagent to Phosgene in Symmetrical N,N'-Diaryl Ureas Synthesis, Rev. Chim., 57 (4), 2006, ISSN 0034-7752, pp. 383-386
- 4. Micle, A., Simon, M., Csunderlik, C., Study of Obtaining Oxazolidin-2-one from Bis(o-nitro phenyl)carbonate and Ethanolamine, Rev. Chim., 57(5), 2006, ISSN 0034-7752, pp. 522-524
- Segneanu, A., Milea, M., Pintea, B., Simon, M., Csunderlik, C., N, N'-disuccinimidylcarbonate, a Potential Reagent in Fine Organic Synthesis of Reactive Unsymmetrical carbonates, Used in Amino acids N-protection for Peptide Synthesis. Rev. Chim., 57(7), 2006, ISSN 0034-7752, pp. 739-742
- Fagadar-Cosma, G., Badea, V., Vlascici, D., Fagadar-Cosma, E., Simon, M., Analysis of Some Derivatives of Tetraphenylporphyrin by FT-IR and Mass Spectrometry, Proceedings 13th Symposium on Analytical and Environmental Problems, Sept. 2006 Szeged, Hungary, ISBN 963-06-1205-4, pp. 88-90
- 7. Simon, M., Micle, A., Armeanu, I., Csunderlik, C., The study on synthesis of N,N'-diphthalimidyl carbonate from Triphosgene and N-hydroxyphthalimide in Presence of Ttriethylamine, Rev. Chim., 57(11), 2006, ISSN 0034-7752, pp. 1125-1129
- 8. Duda-Seiman, C., Duda-Seiman, D., Dragos, D., Medeleanu, M., Careja, V., Putz, M.V., Lacrămă, A.M., Chiriac, A., Nuțiu, R., Ciubotariu, D., *Design of Anti-HIV Ligands by*

- Means of Minimal Topological Difference (MTD) Method, Int. J. Mol. Sci., 7, 2006, ISSN 1422-0067, pp. 537-555
- 9. Ciubotariu, C., Medeleanu, M., Ciubotariu, D., *IRS a Computer package for QSAR and QSPR studies*, Chem. Bull. UPT, 51(65), 2006, ISSN 1224-6018 (in print)
- Medeleanu, M., Ciubotariu, C., New Shape Descriptors for Quantitative Treatment of Steric Effects. IV. A New Globularity Measure for QSAR/QSPR, Chem. Bull. UPT, 51(65), 2006, ISSN 1224-6018, (in print)
- 11. Costea, L., Bercean, V., Badea, V., Gerdes, K., Jordis, U., *Electrochemical Properties of some 1H-3-Methyl-4-Ethoxycarbonyl-5-substituted-Benzylidenehydrazono-Pyrazoles*, Monatshefte für Chemie / Chemical Monthly, 137 (6), 2006, ISSN 0026-9247, pp. 737-744
- 12. Costea, L., Bercean, V., Badea, V., Chiriac, A., Electrochemical synthesis and characterization of some dyes 1H-3-fenil-6-metil-7-arilazo-pirazolo[5,1-c][1,2,4]triazolici, Rev. Chim., 57(1), 2006, ISSN 0034-7752, pp. 71-74
- 13. Costea, L., Bercean, V., Badea, V., Taranu, I., Chiriac, A., Reactions of 1H-3-methyl-4-ethoxycarbonyl-5-benzylidenehydrazino pyrazole in nonaqueous media under conditions of undivided and divided-cell electrolysis, Rev. Chim., 57(8), 2006, ISSN 0034-7752, pp. 834-837
- 14. Venter, M., Chiş, V., Cîntă Pînzaru, S., Bercean, V., Ilici, M., Haiduc, I., Synthesis and vibrational studies on new complexes of monodeprotonated (4h-5-mercapto-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-yl)thioacetic acid, Studia Univ. Babeş-Bolyai, Ser. Chem., 2006, ISSN 1224-7154, (in press)
- 15. Venter, M., Chiş, V., Cinta-Pinzaru, S., Bercean, V., Haiduc, I., Advanced Vibrational Investigation of Bismutiol 1 and its new Carboxylkyl S-Monosubstituted Derivative using DFT Calculation in Conjunction with FT-IR and FT-Raman Spectroscopy, International Conference on Perspectives in Vibrational Spectroscopy February 25-28, 2006, Anita Publications, B-28, II-Floor, Sarvodaya Enclave, New Delhi-110017
- Hădărugă, N.G., Hădărugă, D.I., Păunescu, V., Tatu, C., Ordodi, L., Bandur, G., Lupea, A.X., Bioactive Nanoparticles (6). Thermal Stability of Linoleic Acid / alpha- and beta-Cyclodextrin Complexes, Food Chemistry, 99 (3), 2006, ISSN 0308-8146, pp. 500-508; Supporting information: DOI 10.1016/j.foodchem. 2005.08.012

- 17. Hegheş, A., Hădărugă, N.G., Ghiran, D., D.I., Ciubotariu, Hădărugă, D.. 6-Aminoquinolone **Derivatives** with Antibacterial Activity against Gram-Positive Bacteria (Staphylococcus aureus MPR5). A MTD Approach, Proceedings 7th National Congress of Pharmacology, Therapeutics, and Clinical Toxicology, Timişoara, May 24-27, 2006, pp. 377-381
- 18. Hegheduş, G.M., Biron, R., Riviş, A., Kolles, I., Hădărugă, N.G., Hădărugă, D.I., Ştef, D., *The adoption of managing computerized solution of milk pasteurization process*, New trends in food safety and food technologies, 1, 2006, pp. 55-60
- 19. Hegheduş, G.M., Biron, R., Riviş, A., Kolles, I., Hădărugă, N.G., Hădărugă, D.I., Ştef, D., The adoption of automatization solution for milk pasteurization operation from measured and regulated dimension point of view, New trends in food safety and food technologies, 1, 2006, pp. 61-64
- Hădărugă, D.I., Hădărugă, N.G., Bandur, G.N., Lupea, A.X., Pârvu, D., Păunescu, V., Tatu, C., Ordodi, V.L., Costescu, C., Bioactive nanoparticles (8). Essential oil from Cupressaceous family plants/β-cyclodextrins supramolecular systems, Scientifical & Technical Bulletin of University "A. Vlaicu" of Arad, 11, 2006, ISSN 1582-1021, pp. 46-56
- 21. Duda-Seiman, C., Duda-Seiman, D., Dragos, D., Medeleanu, M., Heghes, A., Careja, V., Hădărugă, D.I., Hădărugă, N.G., Nuțiu, R., Ciubotariu, D., Design of anti-HIV ligands by means of Minimal Topological Difference (MTD) method, International Conference on Physical Chemistry "RomPhysChem-12", Bucharest, September 6-8, 2006, (in press)
- 22. Hegheş, A., Hădărugă, D.I., Hădărugă, N.G., Duda-Seiman, C., Ciubotariu, D., Comparative MTD approach for antibacterial quinolones, International Conference on Physical Chemistry "RomPhysChem-12", Bucharest, September 6-8, 2006, (in press)
- 23. Hădărugă, D.I., Hădărugă, N.G., Corneanu, M., Lupea, A.X., Bandur, G.N., Butnaru, G., Păunescu, V., Tatu, C., Pârvu, D., Riviş, A., Gruia, A., Moldovan, F., Costescu, C., Influence of the magneto fluidic nanocomposites on the Allium sativum L. metabolism, 1st National Workshop on "Bionanomaterials", Timişoara, December 14-15, 2006, (in press)
- 24. Hădărugă, D.I., Balş, D., Agrigoroaie, G., Hădărugă, N.G., Lupea, A.X., Păunescu, V., Tatu, C., Gruia, A., Moldovan, F., *Bioactive oligopeptides-cyclodextrin supramolecular*

- systems: molecular modeling, 1st National Workshop on "Bionanomaterials", Timişoara, December 14-15, 2006, (in press)
- Van Dijk, C., Boeriu, C., Peter, F., Stolle-Smits, T., Tijskens, L.M., The firmness of stored tomatoes (cv. Tradiro). Kinetic and near infrared models to describe firmness and moisture loss, J. Food Eng., 77, 2006, ISSN 0260-8774, pp. 575-584
- 26. Dragomirescu, M., Oros, B., Preda, G., Peter, F., The influence of the environment parameters on the alcalazei immobilised by physical junction and entrap are in silica gel by obtained by sol-gel technique, 57(6), Rev. Chim., 2006, ISSN 0034-7752, pp. 610-614
- Puşcaş, C., Bandur, G., Modra, D., Nuţiu, R., Mixtures of vegetable oils and di-2-ethylhexylsebacate as lubricants, J. Synthetic Lubrication, 23, 2006, ISSN 0265-6582, pp.185-196
- 28. Pop, L., Puşcaş, C., Bandur, G., Nuţiu, R., Lubricants derived from castor oil and synthetic diesters mixtures, Annals of West University of Timisoara, Series Chemistry, 15(1), 2006, ISSN 1224-9513, pp. 55-64
- Puşcaş, C., Modra, D., Bandur, G., Nuţiu, R., *Environmentally friendly lubricants for textile machinery*, Proceedings VIII-th International Symposium "Youngs and Multidisciplinary Research", 2006, pp. 616-623
- Tiţa, B., Fuliaş, A., Rusu, G., Bandur, G., Tiţa, D., Thermal analyze applying to the sodium diclofenac characterization, Craiova Medicală, vol.8, supl.1, 2006, ISSN 1454-6876, pp. 332-336
- 31. Tiţa, D., Bandur, B., Fuliaş, A., Tiţa, B., Thermal stability of the sodium diclofenac. The kinetic of the thermal decay, Craiova Medicală, vol.8, supl.1, 2006, ISSN 1454-6876, pp. 296-300
- 32. Puşcaş, C., Modra, D., Bandur, G., Nuţiu, R., Based oils for lubricants obtained from vegetable oil and di-2-etil-hexil-adipat, Materiale Plastice, 43(2), 2006, ISSN 0025-5289, pp. 138-145
- 33. Taloş, I., Lupea, A.X., Tărăşăbanu, C., Bandur, G., *Thermal isomerizes of the tries*(2-cloroetil)phosphate and consecutive changes, Rev. Chim., 57(2), 2006, ISSN 0034-7752, pp. 138-142
- 34. Bandur, G., Rusnac, L., Petrean, A., Grandtner, G., Pleşu, N., Abadie, M., L'etude de la reactivite de quelques monomeres acryliques et methacryliques avec un double

- lien, Rev. Roum. de Chemie, 2006, ISSN 0035-3930, (in print)
- 35. Bandur, G., Rusnac, L., Petrean, A., Grandtner, G., Pleşu, N., Abadie, M., *The study of the reactivity of some acrylic monomers with double junction*, Materiale Plastice, 43, 4, 2006, ISSN 0025-5289
- Rusu, G., Bandur, G., Manoviciu, I., Rusnac, L., Plesu, N., Solubility and viscosity studies on inulin modified with methacyloyl and palmitoyl chlorides, Chem. Bull. UPT, 51(65), 2006, ISSN 1224-6018, (in print)
- 37. Cacig, S., Szabo, M.R., Lupea, A.X., Spectrofotometric Methods for the Study of the Antioxidant Activity Applied on Ziziphus Jujuba and Hydrangea Paniculata Aqueous Extracts, Proceeding for Natural Science (Matica Srpska), 111, 2006, pp. 211-216
- 38. Taloş, I., Lupea, A.X., Toderici, A.M., *Hidroliza cloroalchil esterilor unor acizi cloroalchil fosforici cu soluții apoase de acid fluorhidric*, Rev. Chim., 57(6), 2006, ISSN 0034-7752, pp. 601-606
- 39. Oniţa, N., Şişu, E., Lupea, A.X., Szabo, R., Aminophosphonic Acids and Derivatives. Antioxidant Activity Ranking, Rev. Chim., 57 (10), 2006, ISSN 0034-7752, pp. 1022-1024
- 40. Pop, M., Glevitzky, M., Cacig, S., Lupea, A.X., The study of the inhibition properties of the oxidative processes from vegetable oils using antioxidants from Rhamnaceae family, Rev. Chim., 57 (11), 2006, ISSN 0034-7752, pp. 1119-1122
- 41. Cacig, S., Radu, F., Lupea, A.X., Ifrim, I., *The Flavonoidelor analyze from Hydrangea paniculata and Ziziphus jujuba by flash chromatography and high performance liquid chromatography (HPLC)*, Rev. Chim., 57(12), 2006, ISSN 0034-7752, pp. 1197-1201
- 42. Cacig, S., Glevitzky, M., Pop, M., Lupea, A.X., Statistical mathematical modeling of sunflower oil oxidation dynamics. The antioxidants addition influence, Scientific and Technical Bulletin, Series: Chemistry, Food Science &Engineer, year XII, vol. 11, 2006, ISSN 1582-1021, pp. 8-13
- 43. Samoila, C., Lupea, A.X., Motoc, M., Trangenomic waveTM DNA fragment analysis — A screening method applied in investigation of a C/EBPB gene promoter region to indentify new polymorphisms in the caucasian population from western Romania, Scientific and Technical Bulletin, Series: Chemistry, Food Science &Engineer, year XII, vol. 11, 2006, ISSN 1582-1021, pp. 98-106

- 44. Cacig, S., Lupea, A.X., Ardelean, A., Pop, M., *Preliminary studies for some extract obtaining from Ziziphus Jujuba*, Studia Universitaria Vasile Goldiş, Seria Ştiinţele Vieţii, vol.16, 2006, ISSN 1584-2363, pp. 83-87
- 45. Pădure, M., Ienascu, I., Lupea, A.X., Badea, V., *Synthesis of new heterocyclic amide in the series of the salicylic acid*, Studia Universitaria Vasile Goldiş, Life Science Series, vol. 16, 2006, ISSN 1584-2363, pp. 93-95
- Pop, M., Glevitzky, M., Cacig, S., Lupea, A.X., Mathematic modelling of the variation index in the case of the sunflower oil treated with natural and synthetic antioxidants, Studia Universitaria Vasile Goldiş, Life Science Series, vol. 16, 2006, ISSN 1584-2363, pp. 97-102
- 47. Bogdan, I., Glevitzky, M., Cacig, S., Pop, M., Lupea, A.X., Aspects regarding the natural and synthetic antioxidants influence on the olive oil oxidation, Studia Universitaria Vasile Goldiş, Life Science Series, vol. 16, 2006, ISSN 1584-2363, pp. 103-106
- 48. Maranescu, B., Ilia, G., Cozmiuc, C., Glevitzky, M., *Synthesis and Mathematic Models of the HPLC Behaviour of Phosphor amidic Derivatives*, Rev. Chim., 10(57), 2006, ISSN 0034-7752, pp.1055-1057
- 49. Popa, A., Ilia, G., Iliescu, S., Davidescu, C.M., Pascariu, A., Maranescu, B., Plesu, N., Chemical modification offunctional copolymers with benzaldehyde groups by phase transfer catalyzed Witting reactions, International Conference of Physical Romphyschem-12, Bucharest, Chemistry September 6-8, 2006, pp. 166
- 50. Davidescu, C.M, Popa, A., Negrea, P., Ilia, G., Atomic Absorption Spectrometric Determination of Copper in water after Preconcentration onPolymer-Supports functionalized with Phosphonate Groups, International Conference of Physical Chemistry Romphyschem-12, Bucharest, September 6-8, 2006, pp. 228
- Popa, A., Ilia, G., Davidescu, C.M, Iliescu, S., Plesu, N., Pascariu, A., Zhang, Z., Wittig-Horner reactions on styrene-divinylbenzene supports with benzaldehyde side-groups, Polym. Bull., 57(2), 2006, ISSN 0170-0839, pp. 189-197
- 52. Popa, A., Ilia, G., Davidescu, C.M., Iliescu, S., Macarie, L., Maranescu, B., Reactii Wittig ale sarurilor de fosfoniu cu liganzi macromoleculari functionalizati cu grupari aldehidice, Mater. Plast. 43(1), 2006, ISSN 0025-52