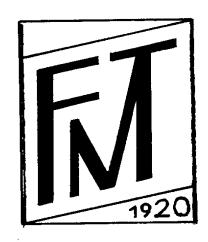
# FACULTY OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING



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# CENTRE FOR MODELLING THE PROSTHETIC APPLIANCES AND SURGICAL OPERATIONS ON THE HUMAN SKELETON – CMPICSU

#### GENERAL PRESENTATION

The Centre for Modelling the Prosthetic Appliances and Surgical Operations on Human Skeleton is structured as a Multiple User Research Centre (MURC). The MURC connections in Timişoara are: "Politehnica" University, University of Medicine and Pharmacy, Municipal Hospital of Oro-Maxillo-Facial Surgery, Departmental Hospital of Traumathology and Orthopaedy.

The centre also supports the *Medical Engineering* specialization within the framework of the Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, in order to provide the training of engineers to design: prosthesis, implants, correcting equipment and specialized software for medical applications.

#### **MISSION**

The Multiple User Research Centre Centre for Modelling the Prosthetic Appliances and Surgical Operations on Human Skeleton CMPICSU has been created in order to integrate the scientific research results from different universities and hospitals from our country in fields like: acquisition and image processing, biomechanics, implant designing and manufacturing, repairing surgical techniques. Thus, the CMPICSU MURC represents connecting factor, oriented towards interdisciplinary research and education. Also, CMPICSU centre offers medical imaging investigations for regular patients. The CMPICSU's extensions are two laboratories: LOPIFO for implants and prosthetic devices manufacturing and CIDUCOS for control the quality of materials (metals, plastic and ceramics, etc) generally bio compatibles, focused on implants and prosthetic devices. The last one is under way to be accredited conformably to SR EN ISO/CEI 17025:2005 norm. The most recent extension of the CMPICSU MURC is the Platform of implantology, intelligent prosthetics and biomechanical rehabilitation. The platform is destinated to be a union place for research-production and education destinated both to interdisciplinary formation of specialists in Medical Engineering and to release integrated solution of diagnosis, prosthetization and mobility and functional rehabilitation.

#### RESEARCH FIELDS

Fundamental and applied research in Biomechanics;

- Image acquisition and processing in order to correct congenital or accidental defects of human skeleton;
- Research on prosthetic appliances and implants optimization depending on skeleton defects;
- Complex data basis for different categories of skeleton defects and repairing surgical techniques;
- Conceiving of new surgical techniques;
- New technologies to manufacture surgical implants and prosthetic devices;
- New testing methods designed for various materials but focused on implants and prosthetic devices.

#### KEYWORDS

Medical imaging, implant, prosthesis, mandibular distracter, surgical technique, biocompatible material, biological structure modelling, 3D reconstruction.

#### **ACTIVITIES**

- Image processing and interpretation in order to correct congenital or accidental defects of the human skeleton:
- Prosthetic appliances and implants optimization as function of skeleton defects;
- Complex data basis for different categories of skeleton defects and the repairing surgical techniques;
- New surgical techniques to improve the skeleton structure and the sustaining demo operations;
- Development of appropriate technologies to realize implants and prosthesis using biocompatible materials.
- Manufacturing of *implants and external* distractors for maxilla-facial surgery, using biocompatible materials, in the LOPIFO Laboratory;
- Development of the production capacity in the Platform laboratories;
- Certification of new prototypes of implants and prosthesis;

- Mobility rehabilitation based on gait analysis for patiens under recovery and also for the high performance sportsmen;
- Implementation of quality system in the CIDUCOS Testing Laboratory;
- Promoting collaboration in related fields with universities and research institutes;
- > Promoting the Medical Engineering Specialization including master degree studies in Politehnica University of Timisoara.
- > Development of PhD programms in the field of Medical Engineering, for engineers and other specialists in the medical area of rehabilitation and motion recovery

#### RESEARCH RESULTS

- Biological structures reconstruction based on computed tomography;
- ➤ FE analysis of human mandible, teeth, femur/tibia and spine;
- > FE analysis of facial implants;
- Certified set of maxilo-facial implants and external distracter;
- Implants for orthopaedics surgery, both for human patients and animals;
- ➤ Gait analysis of patients having different locomotors deficiencies.

#### CMPICSU LABORATORIES

- 1. Laboratory of structures modelling: professional software for design of both prosthetic devices, implants and surgical operations;
- 2. *Motion planning laboratory*: 5 mobile robot systems;
- 3. *Medical Imaging Laboratory*: computer tomography system, ortho-panoramic X-ray apparatus and bio resonant equipment both for diagnosis and therapy;
- Manufacturing Laboratory for implant devices, ortheses and prosthetic devices LOPIFO: equipments to manufacturing prosthetic devices as prototyping and electro erosion equipments;
- 5. Testing Laboratory CIDUCOS in the final stage of accreditation conformably to SR EN ISO/CEI 17025:2005 standard: corrosion test, hardnes test, mass and density determination, metalographic analyses, mechanical tests, spectrometry test;
- 6. Manufacturing laboratories of Platform of implantology, intelligent prosthetics and biomechanical rehabilitation;
- 7. *Motion analysis Laboratory:* systems for stance and gait analysis with integrated force

distribution measurement, body band massage device, upright bike, treadmill, and kit for measuring of human physiological parameters.

#### RESEARCH CONTRACTS

- Contract A1/GR181/19.05.2006, CNCSIS code 655, type A, Director prof. dr. eng. Doina Drăgulescu, Autonomous prehension system to support handicapped persons and access in dangerous areas Beneficiary: Ministry of Education and Research, value for 2007 year: 30,000 RON
- Contract CEEX-RENAR no. 28/7.09.2005, Director prof. dr. eng. Doina Drăgulescu, Extension and development of CIDUCOS laboratory capacity under way to be accreditated by RENAR conformably to conform SR EN ISO/CEI 17025:2001-EDCL\_CIDUCOS Beneficiary: Ministry of Education and Research, total value: 778,500 RON, value for 2007 year: 103,500 RON
- 3. Contract CEEX-Medical Sciences Academy no.45/2005, Director prof. dr. eng. Doina Drăgulescu, Development of innovative therapies for osteoarticular reconstruction CELL-ART. Beneficiary: Ministry of Education and Research, total value: 200,000 RON, value for 2007 year: 11,000 RON
- 4. Contract CEEX-Medical Sciences Academy no.70/2006, Director prof. dr. eng. Doina Drăgulescu, *Bio-orthopedy innovative methods for osteoarticular reconstruction BIOART*. Beneficiary: Ministry of Education and Research, total value: 250,000 RON, value for 2007 year: 38,000 RON
- 5. Platform code CNCSIS 43, Contract MEC no 05/15.09.2006, Platform of implantology, intelligent prosthetics and biomechanical rehabilitation, Director prof. dr. eng. Doina Drăgulescu, total value 8,380,800 RON, value for 2007 year: 180,000 RON
- 6. Contract 58/GR/19.05.2006, CNCSIS code 95, type TD, Director PhD student Dan Ioan Stoia, Research oriented to improvement of modeling and technological techniques for spine implant Beneficiary: Ministry of Education and Research, value for 2007 year: 19,000 RON
- 7. Contract 58/GR/19.05.2006, CNCSIS code 93, type TD, Director PhD student Karoly Menyhardt, Research, drawing and manufacturing of intelligent system for upper limb prosthesis, Beneficiary: Ministry of Education and Research, value for 2007: 18.000 RON

8. Contract CNCSIS type BD, CNCSIS code 178, Director PhD student Lucian Rusu, Precertification studies and research of *implants and prosthesis*, value for 2007 year: 2,880 RON

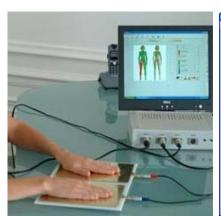
#### Medical imaging Laboratory

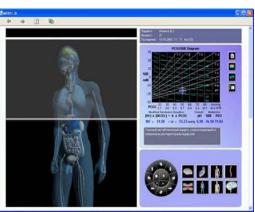






Computer tomography system Somatom Plus 4 Power, Printer AGFA





Bio resonant equipment DDFAO

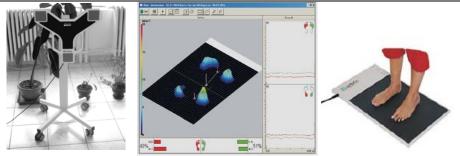
#### Laboratory for motion analysis



Treadmill, upright bike and body band massage device



Kit for measuring of human physiological parameters

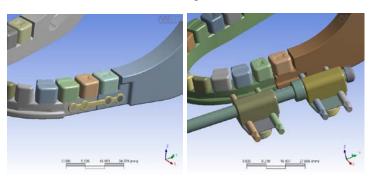


Systems for stance and gait analysis with integrated force distribution measurement

Laboratory for implants and prosthetic devices manufacturing LOPIFO



Certified set of maxilo-facial implants and external distracter



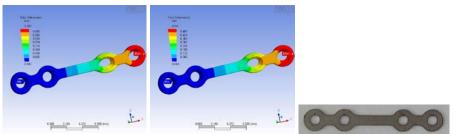
Modelling of implant and distracter use





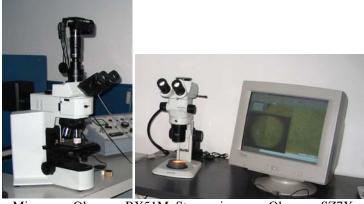


Prototyping and electro erosion equipments. Implant during manufacturing process

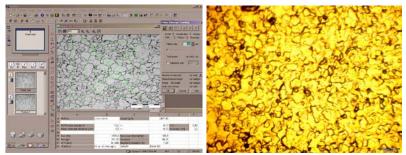


Implant manufactured using electro erosion equipment and analysed using Finite Element Method

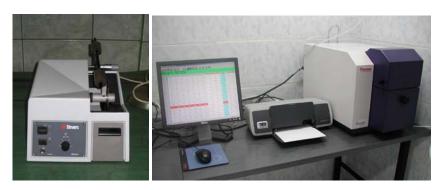
Laboratory for control the quality of implant devices CIDUCOS



Microscop Olympus BX51M. Stereomicroscop Olympus SZ7X



Metallographic analyses results



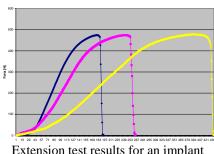


Automatic precision cut-off machine for sectioning materialographic and ceramic specimens Minitom ISOTO

ARL QuantoDesk optical emission spectrometer for metals analysis, based on CCD



Multi Test 5-i Computer-controlled system. Vortex (-i) Computer-controlled torque system



#### Extension test results for an implant

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

#### **PAPERS IN JOURNALS**

- 1. V. Marinca, An Approximate Solution for Onedimensional Weakly Nonlinear Oscilations, International Journal of Nonlinear Science and Numerical Simulation, pp. 107-120, 2007
- 2. V. Marinca, N. Herişanu, A modified iteration perturbation method for some nonlinear oscillation problems, Acta Mechanica, Volume 184, Issue 1-4, pp. 231-242, Springer Verlag-Austria, 2007
- 3. N. Herisanu, V. Marinca, Solution of a nonlinear oscillator using an iteration procedure, WSEAS Transactions on Systems, issue 1, vol.6, pp. 156-161, 2007
- 4. N. Herişanu, V. Marinca, B. Marinca, An analytic solution of some rotating electric machines vibration, International Journal of Mechanical Engineering, vol.4, pp. 559-564, 2007
- 5. Lupu, I., Chiriac, A., On the Magnetic Noise at Rotary Electric Machines. Part I, Annals of the Univ. of Oradea, Fasc. Manag. and Techn. Engin., Vol.VI(XVI), CD Edition, pp. 342-346, 2007
- 6. Lupu, I., Chiriac, A., On the Magnetic Noise at Rotary Electric Machines. Part II, Annals of the Univ. of Oradea, Fasc. Manag. and Techn. Engin., Vol.VI(XVI), CD Edition, pp. 347-350, 2007

- Chiriac, A., On the Dynamic Coefficient of Working of a Carding Engine, Studia Universitatis "Vasile Goldiş", Arad, Nr.2, pp. 206-210, 2007
- 8. Chiriac, A., On the Dynamics of an Industrial Equipment with Speed Variator, Annals of the Oradea Univ., Fasc. Manag. and Techn. Engin., Vol.VI(XVI), CD Edition, pp. 7-11, 2007
- 9. Lupu, I., Chiriac, A., Optimal Regime of Steady-State Motion of an Industrial Equipment, Studia Universitatis "Vasile Goldis" Arad, Nr. 2, pp. 218-224, 2007
- 10. Doina Dragulescu, Loredana Ungureanu, Karoly Menyhardt, Antonius Stanciu, About a Dynamical Model of Human Hand, Russian Journal of Biomechanics, vol. 11, no. 1, pp. 68-73, 2007
- 11. Bereteu L., Chiriac A., Boltosi A., Nagy R., Constructive Models for Semi-Active Dampers, Using Smart Fluids, Proceed. of the 31st Conf. on R & D in Agric. Engin., Gödölő, Hungary, CD Edition, pp. 131-135, 2007
- 12. Boltosi A., Biró I., Chiriac A., Nagy R., Bereteu L, Decreasing of Vibration Level at Self Propelled Agricultural Machines, Using Semi-Active Devices, with Magneto-Rheological Fluids, Proceed. of the 31<sup>st</sup> Conf. on R & D in Agric. Engin., Gödölő, Hungary, CD Edition, pp. 136-140, 2007
- 13. M. Toth-Taşcău, D.I. Stoia, M. Dreucean, Gait analysis using Zebris measurement system,

- Revista Fiziologia Physiology, 2007, vol. 17, nr. 3(55), ISSN 1223-2076, pp. 11-14, 2007
- G. Tanasie, C. Tatu, C. Bunu, M.Tascau, C.Igna, Stem Cells and Osteoarticular Regeneration, Revista Fiziologia Physiology, 2007, vol. 17, nr. 3(55), ISSN 1223-2076, pp. 7-10, 2007

#### PAPERS IN PROCEEDINGS

- D. I. Stoia, M. Toth-Tascau, C. Vigaru, Biomechanical behavior of the lumbar spine, 2<sup>nd</sup> International conference "Computational Mechanics and Virtual Engineering" COMEC 2007, Brasov, ISBN 978-973-598-117-7, pp. 435-438, 2007
- M. Toth-Tascau, D. I. Stoia, M. Dreucean, Protocol for gait analysis based on laboratory investigations, 2<sup>nd</sup> International conference "Computational Mechanics and Virtual Engineering" COMEC 2007, Brasov, ISBN 978-973-598-117-7, pp. 527-532, 2007
- 3. K. Menyhardt, M. Toth-Tascau, *Estimation of robot positioning errors*, 33 Jupiter Conference, Zlatibor, Serbia, 15-17 May 2007, ISBN 978-86-7083-593-1, pp. 3.49-3.54, 2007
- 4. M. Toth-Tascau, D. Dragulescu, C. Vigaru, M. Dreucean, *Quality Management System of Lopifo Laboratory*, 33 Jupiter Conference, Zlatibor, Serbia, 15-17 May 2007, ISBN 978-86-7083-593-1, pp. 5.48-5.51, 2007
- 5. D. I. Stoia, M. Toth-Tascau, M. Dreucean, Evaluation methods of the gait parameters, 7<sup>th</sup> International Conference "Research and Development in Mechanical Industry" RaDMI 2007, 16-20 September 2007, Belgrade, Serbia, Proceedings on CD
  - **PhD THESIS** Scientific coordinator prof. dr. eng. Doina Drăgulescu
- Rusu Lucian: Studies and tests of implants and prosthetic devices in against homologation, November 2006
  - **PhD STUDENTS** Scientific coordinator prof. dr. eng. Doina Drăgulescu
- Menyhardt Karoly: Intelligent prosthetic system for human upper limb
- Stoia Dan Ioan: About modeling and setting the appropriate technology for spinal implants
- Dragomir Lavinia; Contributions to mathematical modeling of spaces with obstacles to plan the motion
- Belu Nica Remus: Considerations about welding technologies of thin plates in metallic composite

- Albu Adriana Nicoleta: About expert systems for the diagnose of liver diseases
- Cărăbaş Ionică: Biomechanical study of characteristic motions in running during athletic proofs and handball
- Şimon Andreea Anca: Contributions to the conceiving of a virtual mannequin to model fashion clothes
- Gherghel Daniela: Contribution to prosthetic replacing of mechanical functions of human upper limb
- Bianu Arcadie: Biomechanical studies for improving physical performances of sport-beginners
- Ştefan Vigaru Cosmina: Theoretical and experimental studies about vibration sources and levels produced by some types of looms
- Ungureanu Loredana: Models of human hand rebuilding and its functions

#### **PERSPECTIVES**

- Manufacturing new implants models and prosthetic devices in order to be certified conformably to European standards;
- Motion analyzes for lower and upper limb as well as the global static posture of the human body;
- > Extention of testing methods for medical devices;
- Further research in the field of 3D reconstruction of human body elements.

#### **RESEARCH TEAM**

>	Prof.dr.eng. Doina Drăgulescu
>	Prof. dr. eng. Mirela Toth-Taşcău
>	Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Mircea Dreucean
>	Lect. dr. eng. Vlad Morcovescu

- Assist. eng. Cosmina Vigaru, PhD student
- Assist. dr.eng. Lucian Rusu
- Eng. Camelia Demian, PhD
- Eng. Adrian Voicu, PhD
- Eng. Karoly Menyhardt, PhD student
- Eng. Ioan Dan Stoia, PhD student
- CMPICSU partners in Timişoara, Bucharest, Cluj-Napoca, Craiova

#### **CONTACT**

Prof.dr.eng. Mirela TOTH-TAŞCĂU CMPICSU Research Centre Director Faculty of Mechanical Engineering Bul. Mihai Viteazu, nr. 1 300222, Timişoara, Romania

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# HYDRAULIC MACHINERY DIVISION and the NATIONAL CENTER FOR ENGINEERING OF SYSTEMS WITH COMPLEX FLUIDS – NCESCF

#### GENERAL PRESENTATION

The *Hydraulic Machinery Division* within the Mechanical Engineering School of the Politehnica University of Timisoara, has been established in 1948, although courses on Hydraulics and Hydroelectric Power Plants have been taught since 1922. For the past half century, the Hydraulic Machinery Division has become an internationally recognized engineering school in turbomachinery hydrodynamics and cavitation, as well as in hydraulic and pneumatic power systems. Moreover, for the past three decades, a research group led by Acad.Prof.dr.doc.eng. Ioan Anton has developed new magnetic liquids and various technical applications.

The National Center for Engineering of Systems with Complex Fluids (NCESCF) is structured as a Multiple User Research Centre. Its research team joins professors and researchers from the "Politehnica" University of Timişoara, Hydraulic Machinery Division, and Romanian Academy -Timişoara Branch. NCESCF coordinates a nationwide research consortium including Politehnica University of Bucharest, Technical University of Civil Engineering From Bucharest, University "Dunarea de Jos" Galati, Technical University from Cluj-Napoca, University "Eftimie Murgu" Resita, and Technical University "Gh. Asachi" Iasi. At international level, NCESCF is actively engaged in academic and research agreements with Ecole Polytechnique Federale de Lausanne, Switzerland, University of Stuttgart, Germany, Luleå University of Technology, Sweden, Laval University, Canada, University of Porto, Portugal. The NCESCF also supports educational activities for master and PhD programs in mechanical engineering and computer science, as well as the Microsoft Academic Program within the "Politehnica" University of Timişoara.

#### **BRIEF HISTORY**

- ➤ In 1997 was started the first pilot program financed by WORLD BANK (25,000 USD) to set up the basic centre infrastructure;
- The main grant (317,000 USD) was finished in 2002, with the set up of the research infrastructure for the three main laboratories: magnetometry, rheology, and numerical simulation;
- A partnership with Microsoft Company allowed the continuous development and upgrade of the software infrastructure



In January 2006 we have started the evaluation procedure for NCESCF, resulting in the formal recognition as a national research center by the National University Research Council (CNCSIS). The NCESCF joins now the staff from the Hydraulic Machinery Division and the research team from the Magnetic Liquids Laboratory, in a coordinated scientific research effort.

#### **MISSION**

The National Center for Engineering of Systems with Complex Fluids (NCESF) main goal is to support high level research and education in the domain of complex fluids characterization, production, and application developments. Our three decades experience in producing magnetic liquids and developing engineering applications, as well as in cavitating flow theoretical and applicative studies, allows us to coordinate and support research programs in magnetometry, rheology and magnetorheology of multiphase fluids, nano-fluids, various polymers, as well as on complex hydrodynamic problems in hydraulic machines, hydromechanic equipments, biomedical applications. Our experimental and computational capabilities are able to support top level PhD research programs, as well as international scientific cooperations.

#### RESEARCH FIELDS

- Mathematical and numerical modelling of complex fluid hydrodynamics, including fluids with complex rheology, two-phase cavitating flows, turbulent 3D flows in complex geometries;
- Mathematical and numerical modelling of turbomachinery swirling flows as well as development and testing of novel flow control methodologies using magnetorheological devices;

- Development of research and professional software for parallel computing with applications in engineering hydrodynamics, turbomachineries, hydromechanical equipment;
- Analysis and optimization of hydraulic turbomachines, in order to improve both efficiency and cavitating behaviour;
- ➤ Flow properties of magnetic nanofluids and composites, magnetorheological fluids, polymeric melts, emulsions, gels;
- Magnetic and magnetorheological properties of magnetizable complex fluids;
- > Specially tailored magnetic fluids as cooling agents: nucleate boiling heat transfer under the influence of a magnetic field;
- Magnetic and rheological characterization of bio-compatible/bioactive magnetizable fluids, ointments, composites for applications in plant biology and veterinary medicine;
- ➤ Magnetizable nanocomposite polymers with micrometric reinforcement elements;
- Engineering applications: rotating seals for high vacuum and moderate pressures, inductive sensors, MRF dampers;

#### **KEYWORDS**

Numerical hydrodynamics, cavitation, hydraulic turbines and pumps, hydraulic drives, parallel computing, complex fluids, magnetic nanofluids, magnetorheological fluids, magnetizable nanocomposites, magnetic properties, rheological properties.

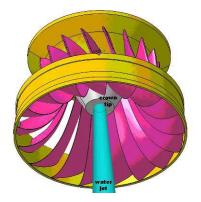
#### **ACTIVITIES**

- Numerical Simulation in hydrodynamics of turbomachinery and hydraulic equipment and development of software bases for intelligent machines and installations
- Development of numerical methods to simulate the flow in turbomachines, cascades and development of complex models to determine the universal characteristics of cascades and turbomachines
- Constructive solutions for turbines and microturbines and research and design of turbomachines
- Optimization of hydraulic machinery using modern numerical methods
- Cavitation in turbomachinery with application to Francis and Kaplan turbines, cavitation erosion of materials used for hydraulic machines.
- Design of hydraulic drive systems for several industrial applications, modular optimization of the structures and elements of hydraulic drives systems

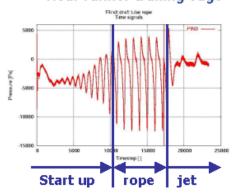
- Experimental tests on standard and proportional hydraulic equipment, using automated acquisition of experimental data
- Complex characterization of magnetic nanofluids and composites, magnetorhological fluids, polymeric melts, emulsions, gels: oscillatory and rotational rheometry, magnetometry;
- > Research and production of new magnetic nano-fluids, magnetorheological fluids;
- ➤ Application development using magnetic fluids, in aerospace and bio-medical projects;
- Numerical simulation of flows with complex rheology and/or complex geometries, cavitating flows, applications for turbomachinery analysis and optimizations.
- > Software development customized for special engineering applications;
- Educational activities in mechanical engineering and computer science, including master and PhD programs.

#### RESEARCH RESULTS

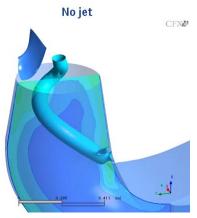
- Numerical analysis and stability analysis of decelerated swirling flows in hydraulic turbine draft tube; development of novel flow control techniques for Francis turbines operated at partial discharge.
- Full three-dimensional flow simulation and analysis in Kaplan and Francis hydraulic turbines;
- ➤ Parallel computing algorithms, development and implementation;
- ➤ Technical solutions for micro-hydroturbines and development of design methods for hydraulic turbomachinery design;
- Static and dynamic identification and study of transients in pumps and turbines;
- ➤ Hydrodynamics of cavitation with applications to Kaplan and Francis turbines;
- Cavitation erosion studies for materials used in hydraulic turbines;
- Experimental investigations for hydraulic proportional equipment;
- Simulation and analytical modelling of flows in hydraulic poppet valves;
- Advanced characterization methods of the flow and magnetic behaviour of complex fluids and nanocomposites;
- ➤ High performance multifunctional materials for magnetically controlled heat transfer processes;
- Rotating seals, sensors, semiactive dampers;
- **B**iomedical applications.

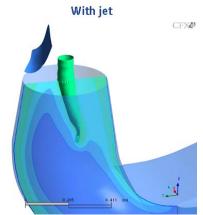


#### Local draft tube wall pressure Near runner trailing edge

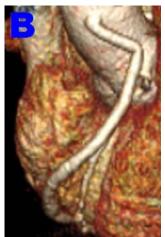


Jet control of the swirling flow downstream a Francis turbine runner and reduction in pressure fluctuations downstream in the draft tube cone

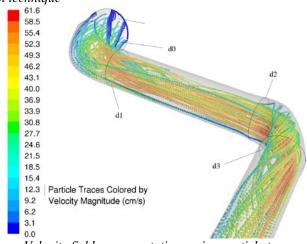




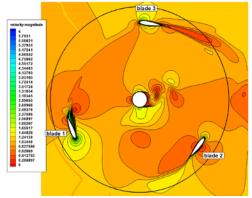
Vortex rope mitigation in the draft tube cone of a Francis turbine operating at partial discharge using the jet control technique



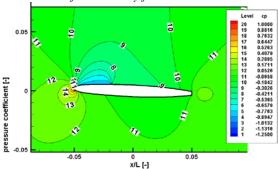
Venous bypass graft, 3D geometrical reconstruction..



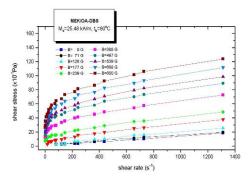
Velocity fields representations using particle traces motion



Evolution of the velocity fields in Achard turbine



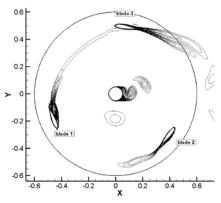
Pressure coefficient distribution on the NACA 0009 hydrofoil at 2,5 degree angle of attack and cavitation number 0.81



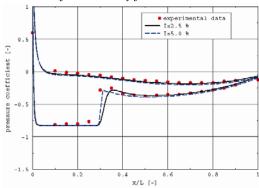
Magnetic field induced non-Newtonian flow behaviour of a strongly polar magnetic nanofluid

#### **Magnetometry Laboratory**

- VSM 880 magnetometer
- the DMS Vibrating Sample Magnetometer (VSM) is a computer-controlled measurement system capable of characterizing a wide variety of magnetic samples
- The VSM supports all known magnetic measurements such as Hysteresis and Minor Loops, IRM and DCD Remanence Loops, SFD, Delta M and Henkel Plots, and Angular and AC Remanence Loops. Any series of measurements can be run without user intervention, using the flexible *EasyVSM* software.



Evolution of the vorticity fields in Achard turbine



Pressure coefficient distribution of the different turbulence intensity for NACA 0009 hydrofoil at cavitation number =0.81



Surface instabilities



#### **Rheology Laboratory**

The PHYSICA MCR 300 rheometer performs a wide range of steady and dynamic tests in both CSS and CSR mode. It covers a wide range of applications, from generating simple flow curves to the dynamic analysis of complex fluids, melts, and co-polymers:

Shear stress (CSS), Creep and recovery, Normal force, Stress relaxation, Linear tensile and compression, Amplitude sweep, Frequency sweep, Temperature sweep, Time sweep, Multiwave, Oscillation with superimposed rotation or any combination of the above. Our rheometer has additional magnetorhological capabilities, as well as a wide range of temperature settings (up to 300 Celsius).

## Numerical Simulation and Parallel Computing Laboratory

Hardware infrastructure:

- ➤ 14 HP workstations computer cluster, PIV, 2,2 GHz, 1 GB RAM
- ➤ IBM X225 Windows server
- ➤ Dual PIII. 2GB RAM Linux server
- 5 workstations, DUAL INTEL XEON 3 GHz, 4 GB RAM.
- ➤ TYANPSC supercomputer with 10 processors on 64 bit and 40 GB RAM, data storage of 1.2 TB with fast acces.

#### Sofware infrastructure

- FLUENT/FIDAP/POLYFLOW suite for a wide range of numerical flow simulations; available for parallel computing
- > TECPLOT for advanced data post-processing
- Software for developing parallel computing applications.

#### RESEARCH CONTRACTS

- SCOPES Joint Research Project IB7320-110942, Turbomachinery Swirling Flow Optimization and Control with Technology of Magnetorheological Fluid Systems, in partnership with Ecole Polytechnique Federale de Lausanne, 4,800 CHF / 2007, Director Prof.dr.eng. Romeo Susan-Resiga.
- Taming the Vortex Rope project TAVORO, contract 2214/19.04.2007 between General Electric Company – Canada and UPT, 20,000 USD, Director Prof.dr.eng. Romeo Susan-Resiga
- 3. Consortium Grant CNCSIS 33/2007, Contract A1/GR181, *Vortex Hydrodynamics and Applications*, Coordinator UPT, 60,000 RON, Director: Prof.dr.eng. Romeo Susan-Resiga
- 4. CEEX-M1-C2-1185 (iSMART-flow), Contract 64/2006 MATNANTECH, Subcontract UPT 9226/24.07.2006, Integration of Special Magnetorheological Technologies and Advanced Flow Control in Industrial Applications, 155,960 RON / 2007, Director: Prof.dr.eng. Romeo Susan-Resiga.
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- 9229/24.07.2006, Computer Optimized Diagnosis, Surgical Treatment and Prognosis of Cardiovascular Diseases, 208,200 RON, Director: Prof.dr.eng. Romeo Susan-Resiga.
- 6. CEEX Contract X2C05/3 (TEHNOMED), Subcontract UPT 9159/21.07.2006, Hydrodynamics and mass transfer in bubble columns with applications in advanced environment technologies, 53,500 RON/2007, Director: Prof.dr.eng. Romeo Susan-Resiga.
- 7. CEEX Contract X2C16/2006 (MARGAS), Subcontract UPT 9256/20.07.2006, Mathematical and numerical model for liquid gas transport with ship, 107,000 RON/2007, Director Prof.dr.eng. Romeo RESIGA.
- 8. CEEX Contract 51/03.10.2005 (SACOS), Subcontract UPT 11755/09.10.2005, Autonomous Advanced Systems for Structure Oscillation Control, 60,000 RON/2007, Director Dr.fiz. Ladislau Vékás.
- 9. CEEX F2C8/03.10.2005 (FeMANANOF), Subcontract UPT 11711/05.10.2005, Nanoparticles from Iron and Oron Oxides for Magnetic Nanofluids: Preparation, Characterization and Applications, 151,000 RON/2007, Director Fiz. Oana Marinică.

- CEEX 83/2006 (NanoMagneFluid), Subcontract 581/15.09.2007, Magnetic nanofluids with high colloidal stability for magnetofluidic sealing systems, 47,000 RON/2007, Director Associate prof.dr.eng. Nicolae Crainic.
- 11. Contract UPT 7380309/2007, Numerical investigation of the hydropower plant, 73,000 RON, Director Prof.dr.eng. Liviu Anton.
- 12. Contract UPT 771/23.10.2007, *Numerical simulation of the MP3X pump*, 10,150 RON, Director Prof.dr.eng. Romeo Resiga.
- CNCSIS Program IDEI, The study of hydrodynamic and cavitation phenomena in the automation, actuation and force systems,, Contract 35/2007, 2007: 100,098 RON, 2007-2009: 965,453 RON, Contractor "Politehnica" University of Timişoara, Director: Prof.dr. eng. V. Balasoiu.
- CNCSIS CNMP PNCDI IV, Contract 1467 / CNMP, Hydraulic and adaptive systems for low power wind turbines, 2007: 34,700 RON, 2007-2010: 448,000 RON, Partner "Politehnica" University of Timişoara, Director: Prof.dr.eng. V. Balasoiu.
- 15. CNCSIS CNMP PNCDI IV, Contract 1365 / CNMP, Optimization of inteligent water transportation systems for the increase of energetic efficiency and econ energy, Value for 2007: 60,000 RON, Value for 2007-2010: 620,000 RON, Partner P3: "Politehnica" University of Timişoara, Director: Assoc.prof.dr.eng. T. Milos
- CNCSIS CNMP PNCDI IV, Contract 3416 / CNMP, Energetic service of a local comunity using air currents, Value 2007: 100,000 RON, Value for 2007-2010: 740,000 RON, Coordinator: "Politehnica" University of Timişoara, Director: Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Milos
- 17. GRANT CNCSIS 76/23.05.2007 Theoretical and experimental researches regarding the operation of turbomachines with biphasic agent applied to hydrodynamic turbotransmisions, CNCSIS 2007, 23,500 RON, Director Prof.dr.eng. Mircea Bărglăzan.
- Assimilation in fabrication of some wind turbines families of low/medium, Contract nr. 661/18.05.2007 Beneficiary: SC CLAGI SRL, Biled, Romania, Contract: 21,000 RON, 2007: 10,000 RON, Contractor "Politehnica" University of Timişoara, Director: Assoc.prof. dr.eng. Teodor MILOS
- Program Idei, PN II- ID 34/77/01.10.2007 Models Development for the Evaluation of Materials behavior to Cavitation MEdCT, 100,000 RON, Director Prof.dr.eng. Bordeasu Ilare

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#### **PUBLICATIONS**

#### **BOOKS**

- 1. Susan-Resiga R., Bernad S., Muntean S., (Editors), *Vortex Hydrodynamics and Applications*, 2007, Eurostampa Publishing House, Timisoara, ISBN 978-973-687-659-2, 650 pages.
- Susan-Resiga, R. ,Bernad, S., Muntean, S., (Editors), Proceedings of the 2<sup>nd</sup> IAHR International Meeting of the Workgroup on Cavitation and Dynamic Problems in Hydraulic Machinery and Systems, Scientific Bulletin of the "Politehnica" University of Timisoara, Transactions on Mechanics, Tom 52(66), No. 6, 2007, ISSN 1224-6077, 322 pages.
- 3. Bernad, S., Muntean, S., Susan-Resiga, R., (Editors), *Proceedings of the 3<sup>rd</sup> Workshop on Vortex Dominated Flows. Achievements and Open Problems*, Scientific Bulletin of the "Politehnica" University of Timisoara, Transactions on Mechanics, Tom 52(66), No. 3, 2007, ISSN 1224-6077, 136 pages.
- 4. Balasoiu, V., Cristian I, Bordeasu I, Equipment and the hydraulic systems for action and automatization, Vol. I, The volumes machine, Orizonturi Universitare Publishing House, Timisoara, 2007, ISBN 978-973-638-313-7, ISBN 978-973-638-314-4, 303 pages.
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- 6. Kirschner O., Muntean S., Susan-Resiga R., Ruprecht A., Swirling Flow in a Straight Cone Draft Tube: Axi-symmetric Flow Analysis and Comparison with Circumferentially Averaged PIV Measurements. Scientific Bulletin of the "Politehnica" University of Timisoara, Transactions on Mechanics, Tom 52(66), No 6 pp. 185 197, 2007, ISSN 1224-6077.
- 7. R. Susan-Resiga, S. Muntean, A. Bosioc, A. Stuparu, T. Milos, A. Baya, S. Bernad, L.E. Anton, *Swirling Flow Apparatus and Test Rig for Flow Control in Hydraulic Turbines Discharge Cone.* Scientific Bulletin of the "Politehnica" University of Timisoara, Transaction on Mechanics, Tom 52(66), No. 6, 2007, ISSN 1224-6077, pp. 203-217.
- 8. A. Stuparu, S. Muntean, D. Balint, L. Anton, A. Baya, *Numerical Analysis of Pump Hydrodynamics at Constant Speed*, Scientific Bulletin of the "Politehnica" University of Timisoara, Transactions on Mechanics, Tom 52(66), No 3, pp. 43-48, 2007, ISSN 1224-6077.
- 9. D. C. Stroita., Mircea Barglazan., A method for calculating the characteristic times for double-flux water turbines, Scientific Bulletin of the "Politehnica" University of Timisoara, Transaction on Mechanics, Tom 52 (66), Fasc 4, 2007, pp. 94-98, 2007, ISSN 1244-6077.
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- 3. S. Muntean, A. Ruprecht, R. Susan-Resiga, Development of a swirling Flow Apparatus for Analysis and Development of Swirling Flow

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- A. Stuparu, S. muntean, D. Balint, L.e. Anton, A. Baya, Numerical Investigation of a Storage Pump at Constant Speed, In Muntean S., Ruprecht A. (Editors), Proceedings of the 3<sup>rd</sup> Romanian-German Workshop on Turbomachinery Hydrodynamics, 10<sup>th</sup> Edition of Timisoara Academic Days, May 10-12, Timisoara, 2007, ISBN 978-973-638-329-8, pp: 73-84.
- D. Susan-Resiga, L. Vekas, Romeo Susan-Resiga, A Rheologial Model for Magneto-Rheological Fluids, In Muntean S., Ruprecht A. (Editors), Proceedings of the 3<sup>rd</sup> Romanian-German Workshop on Turbomachinery Hydrodynamics, 10<sup>th</sup> Edition of Timisoara Academic Days, May 10-12, Timisoara, 2007, ISBN 978-973-638-329-8, pp. 141-158.
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#### ORGANIZED CONFERENCE

- 1. 3<sup>rd</sup> Romanian German Workshop on Turbomachinery Hydrodynamics, Timisoara, 10-12 May 2007, organized with the University of Stuttgart, Institute of Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machinery, Germany.
- 2. 3<sup>rd</sup> Workshop on Vortex Dominated Flows. Achievements and Open Problems, Timisoara, 1-2 June 2007.
- 3. 2<sup>rd</sup> IAHR International Meeting of the Workgroup on Cavitation and Dynamic Problems in Hydraulic Machinery and Systems, Timisoara, 24-26 October 2007.

#### **PERSPECTIVES**

- Development of new nano-fluid materials and magneto-rheological suspensions, with aerospace and bio-medical applications;
- ➤ Development of new numerical simulation techniques for complex 3D cavitating flows.
- Development of new numerical simulation techniques for complex 3D biomedical applications.

#### RESEARCH TEAM

- Prof.dr.eng. Romeo SUSAN-RESIGA, Director
- Dr.phys. Ladislau VEKAS, Scientific Director, head of the Rheology Laboratory
- > Dr.eng. Sandor BERNAD, Executive Director
- Dr.eng. Sebastian MUNTEAN, head of the Numerical Simulation Laboratory
- Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Floriana STOIAN, head of the Magnetometry Laboratory
- ➤ Prof.dr.eng. Liviu EUGEN ANTON, Head of the Fluid Mechanics Laboratory
- Prof.dr.eng. Alexandru BAYA, Head of the Hydraulic Turbines Laboratory
- Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Theodor MILOŞ, Head of the Pump Laboratory
- ➤ Prof. dr. eng. Ilare BORDEAŞU, Head of the Cavitation Laboratory
- Prof. dr. eng. Victor BĂLĂŞOIU, Head of the Power Systems Laboratory
- Acad. prof. dr. doc. eng. Ioan ANTON
- Prof. dr. eng. Iosif PREDA
- Prof. dr. eng. Francisc GYULAI
- Prof. dr. eng. Mircea POPOVICIU
- Prof. dr. eng. Mircea BARGLAZAN
- Lect. dr. eng. Adriana Sida MANEA
- Lect. dr. eng. Eugen DOBÂNDĂ
- Lect. dr. eng. Corneliu VELESCU
- Lect. dr. eng. Adrian BEJ
- Lect. dr. eng. Dorin GALERIU
- Lect. dr. ing. Ioan PĂDUREANU
- Assist. Prof. Ionel BACIU
- Assist. Prof. Rodica BĂDĂRĂU
- Assist. Prof. Alin BOSIOC
- Assist. Prof. Daniel Catalin STROITĂ
- Assist. Prof. Adrian STUPARU
- Phys. Oana MARINICĂ
- George GIULA
- Florica BALANEAN
- Mariana TODIRUŢĂ
- ➢ Ioan POTORAC
- Delia BOLOJAN
- Angela VATAU
- Pavel POBEGA
- Petru IGNEA

#### **PhD STUDENTS**

Lecturer Mircea IVANOIU, Analysis and Optimisation of Hydrofoil Cascades for Efficiency and Cavitation, scientific advisor Acad.Prof.dr.doc.eng. Ioan ANTON.

- Assist. Prof. Daniel BALINT, Numerical Computing Methods for Three-Dimensional Flows in the Distributor and Runner of Kaplan Turbine, scientific advisor Acad.Prof.dr.doc.eng. Ioan ANTON.
- Assist. Prof. Adrian STUPARU, Numerical and Experimental Investigation of the Flow in Centrifugal Pumps, scientific advisor Acad.Prof.dr.doc.eng. Ioan ANTON.
- ➤ Inf. Teodora FRUNZA, Methods of the Real Flow Simulation in Hydrofoil Cascades, scientific advisor Acad.Prof.dr.doc.eng. Ioan ANTON.
- Assist.Prof. Rodica BADARAU, Contributions to the Study of Axial Turbomachines, scientific advisor Prof.dr.eng. Francisc GYULAI.
- Eng. Adrian SIMEDRU, Optimisation of an Axial Hydraulic Turbine Operation, scientific advisor Prof.dr.eng. Mircea BARGLAZAN.
- Assist.Prof. Adriana CATANASE, Dynamic Identification of a Tangential Hydraulic Turbine of Pelton Type, scientific advisor Prof.dr.eng. Mircea BARGLAZAN.
- Assist.Prof. Ionel BACIU, Reversible, Axial Hydrodynamic Profile Cascades Applied to Turbomachinery Design, scientific advisor Prof.dr.eng. Mircea BARGLAZAN.
- Eng. Walter SWOBODA (Germany), Contribution to the Design and Operation Optimisation of the Silica-Chip Wafers Cleaning Equipment used in Semiconductor Technology, scientific advisor Prof.dr.eng. Mircea BARGLAZAN.
- Eng. Ilie Florin SILION, Aerosol Particle Dynamics Applied to the Design of Noxa Washing Machine from Ventilated Air, scientific advisor Prof.dr.eng. Mircea BARGLAZAN.
- ➤ Ing. Maria PERNEVAN, Dynamic Identification and Optimisation of the Hydraulic Dampers, scientific advisor Prof.dr.eng. Mircea BARGLAZAN.
- Eng Catalin STROITA, Dynamic Identification of Cross-Flow Hydraulic Turbines, scientific advisor Prof.dr.eng. Mircea BARGLAZAN.
- Eng. Alin BOSIOC, Control of the rotation flow in the aspiration tube cone of hydraulic turbines, scientific advisor Prof.dr.ing. Romeo SUSAN-RESIGA.

#### CONTACTS

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# INTEGRATED ENGINEERING RESEARCH CENTRE I. E. R. C.

#### GENERAL PRESENTATION AND MISSION

The *Integrated Engineering Research Centre* (*IERC*) is organized within the Department of Manufacturing Engineering (TCM), the Department of Mechanical Technology (TM) and the Department of Welding Equipment and Technology (UTS). IERC is organized as a research unit and transfer of technology of the "Politehnica" University of Timişoara. IERC is accredited by the National Scientific Research Council for Higher Education (CNCSIS - Romania) with the certificate CNCSIS no. 103 / CC-C in May 11, 2001.

IERC mission is to coordinate teams of researchers from different departments of the Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, who are developing programs in the integrated engineering field of research.

#### **RESEARCH FIELDS**

The main fields of research are:

- Products, processes and manufacturing systems integrated design;
- Processes and manufacturing systems integrated management;
- Products and manufacturing devices new models design;
- ➤ Integrated Design of products, manufacturing processes and systems;
- ➤ Integrated control of the manufacturing processes and systems;
- > New products and manufacturing equipment;
- Welding processes modeling;
- > Advanced materials joining
- Welding technology optimisation using computer
- ➤ Limiting methods for stress and distortion in welded structures;
- Defectology of welded structures
- ➤ The development of the equipments and technologies for non-conventional technological processes
- Studies referring to the optimization of laser materials processing
- Studies referring to the development of modern constructive solutions for making of technological equipment from the processional and food industry
- ➤ The creation and the making of piezoceramic traducers for the usage in the construction of technological equipment
- Studies referring to the degradation of the materials used in technologies equipment and the calculation of the remaining durability of exploitation
- > Optimizing metallic flexible pipes processing

#### **KEYWORDS**

Integrated engineering, Concurrent engineering, Manufacturing engineering, Materials advanced welding, Manufacturing processes management, Plasturgy, Rapid prototyping and three-dimensional measurements, Cold forming, Non-traditional machining processes, Welding processes, Welding equipment, Defectology, Quality assurance, Equipment and technologies for non-conventional technological processes, Laser materials processing, Plan and equipment for food industry, Piezoceramic traductors, Degradation of materials, remaining durability of exploitation.

#### **ACTIVITIES**

- Figure 1 in the co-ordination and harmonization of the training programs through scientifically research (PhD. programs, post-graduated programs) for the researchers or research teams of different departments. The post-graduate program developed by IERC is: Integrated Engineering. The PhD. programs coordinated by IERC are in the field of Industrial Engineering.
- The research teams from IERC develop: fundamental and applicative research activities; products and technology design activities; technological development and technology transfer all attending the present industrial demands.
- ➤ IERC is involved in national and international research programs, is member of different professional and scientifically organizations and organizes different scientific meetings (seminars, conferences etc.).
- Participation to the EC Sixth Framework Program (FP6) as a partner to a network of excellence project: *Virtual Research Lab for a Knowledge Community in Production (VRL-KCiP)*, contract no. FP6-507487-2
- Participation to grant competitions through CNCSIS, national programs CEEX, RELANSIN, AMTRANS, INFRAS, MATNANTECH etc.
- Developing of fundamental and applicative research activities, technological development for the present industrial demands, welders' education and qualification according to EN 287, welding procedures qualification according to EN 288-3 and AD-Mblt. HPO, welders' certification, according to TÜV requirements, technical supervision of the

- pressure vessels, tanks and complete projects according to TÜV requirements.
- ➤ IERC members are part of the following professional bodies and associations:

EMIRAcle – European Manufacturing and Innovation Research Association, a cluster leading experience

AGIR – The General Association of the Engineers in Romania

AUIF – Academic Association of Manufacturing Engineering in Romania

ARTN – Romanian Association of Nonconventional Technologies

ASR – Romanian Welding Society

ACM-V – Association for Multidisciplinary Research West Zone

AWS - American Welding Society

ISL-FD – International Society of Lyophilization- Freeze Drying

B.EN.A – Balkan Environmental Association

#### RESEARCH CONTRACTS

- Contract NMP2-CT-2004-507487 FP6, Virtual Research Lab for a Knowledge Community in Production, Network of Excellence, Director: Prof. George Drăghici, Value for 2007: 8,764 €
- 2. Contract CEEX 243/2006-2008, National Research Network for Integrated Product and Process Engineering, Director: Prof. George Drăghici, Value for 2007: 76,146 Lei
- 3. Contract CEEX 238/2006-2008, Research Network for a New Production Process based for on-line Failures Prediction in Integrated Maintenance and Reliability, Director: Prof. George Drăghici, Value for 2007: 25,600 Lei
- 4. Contract CEEX nr. 2052/2006-2008, Fundamental and applied researces on water jet and abrasive particles magnetic activated manufacturing ELMAJET, Director: Assoc. Prof. Mircea Vasilescu, Value: 1,500,000 lei
- 5. Contract CEEX 3091/2007, The biocombustible obtiened on cellulose waste valorification in chemico-enzimeted integrated system, Partner director: Prof. Tucu Dumitru, Value: 236,160 lei
- Contract CEEX- MIPCUC nr. 758/2006-2007, UPT 10673/11.09.06. The method and echipment for chlorine maked and used to water chlorination with direct introduced in network used. Partner director: Prof. Tucu Dumitru, Value: Val. 335,000 lei
- 7. OSEO-ANVAR International Grant no. 2/14.02.2007, *The waved cardboard paching optimization with phactorial methode*. Director: Assoc. Prof. Eugen Cicală, Value: 23.400 EURO

- 8. Bourgogne Technologies, France, International Grant no. 4/2007, UPT. *The hybride laser-MIG welding in Al alloys for aeronautic field*, Director: Assoc. Prof. Eugen Cicală, Value: 23,000 EURO
- 9. CNCSIS no. 358/2007, The expensive national and international visibility R&D activities in range of evaluation situation high stressed parts in processed technical systems. Director: Prof. Traian Fleşer, Value: 63,500 lei
- 10. CNCSIS 46 GR, 2007-200: Dezvoltarea modelului virtual 3D al articulatiei de sold prin tehnici CAD/CAM si Rapid Prototyping, Director: Assoc. Prof. Nicolae Crainic, Value: 200.000 lei
- 11. Contract CEEX nr. 2045/2006-2008: New technologie in human implantology baseed on animals osteointegrations, Partner director: Prof. Ghiţă Mihai
- 12. Marie Curie Cipru Program, *Nanocomposite Materials Manufacturing by Ultrasonic Welding (UltraNanoMan)*, Director assist. prof.
  Crainic N.
- 13. PN II/CAPACITATI, nr. 151/2007-2009

  Laboratory at europeen level for development of welding and testing termoplastics materials

  Director of grant: Prof. assoc. dr. eng. Mihaela Popescu, Value (2007): 0 RON
- 14. Contract 649/2007, Systematization technical documentation in order to elaborate the welding technology of stainless steel rotor, SC Sudexpert SRL Timisoara, Director of contract: Prof. assoc. dr. eng. Mihaela Popescu, Value (2007): 3,800 RON
- 15. Contract 564/2007, *Drawing up the tecnical documentation (tecnical book)*, SC Sudexpert SRL Timisoara, Director of contract: Prof. assoc. dr. eng. Mihaela Popescu, Value (2007): 2,800 RON
- 16. Contract 583/2007, Consulting, education and welders' examination by SR EN 287/1, SC ATON Transilvania SRL Director of contract: Lector dr. eng. Daniel Tunea, Value (2007): 247,229 RON
- 17. Contract 716/2007, Research by certification and qualification of stud welding in metallic structures and welder examination, SC ATON Transilvania SRL Director: Prof.dr.eng. Gheorghe Glita, Value (2007): 25,000 RON

#### Prospective:

- Participation to the EC Seven Framework Program (FP7)
- Participation to grant competitions through CNCSIS, national programs

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

#### **BOOKS**

- Herman, R., The experimental investigations in mechanical technologies, Politehnica Publishing House, Timisoara, 2007, ISBN 973-625-338-4, 137 pages
- 2. Țucu, D.: *The integrated technological systems in millering and panification*. Orizonturi Universitare Publishing House, Timișoara, 2007, ISBN 978-973-638-304-5, 447 pages
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- 4. Slavici, T., *The PC using bases*, Eurostampa Publishing House, Timişoara, 2007, ISBN 978 973-687-625-7, 430 pages
- Ţucu, D. editor: Integrated Systems for Agri-Food Production, Proceedings 5<sup>th</sup> Int. Conf., SIPA'07, Sibiu, 22-24.11.2007, Orizonturi Univesitare Publishing House, Timişoara, 2007, ISBN 978-973-638-348-9, 510 pages
- 6. Miloş, L., *Practical course for MMA welding* (published in Romanian), Tempus Publishing House, Timişoara, 2007, ISBN 10973-88147-1-5, 125 pp
- 7. Popescu, M., Magda, A., *Thermical coating and recondition*. *Aplication*, Politehnica Publishing House, Timişoara, 2007, ISBN 978-973-625-545-8, 115 pp.

#### **PUBLISHED PAPERS**

- Drăghici G., Drăghici A., Romanian Research Network for Integrated Product and Process Engineering, The Future of Product Development, Proceedings 17<sup>th</sup> 2007 CIRP Design Conference, Springer Verlag, ISBN 978-3-540-69819-7, pp. 341-350
- Drăghici, G., Savii, G., Drăghici, A., Platform for Collaborative Product and Processes Development, Annals of DAAAM for 2007 & Proceedings 18<sup>th</sup> International DAAAM Symposium, Published by DAAAM International, Vienna, Austria, ISSN 1726-9679, pp. 253-254
- Suru P., Şoşdean D., Pămîntaş E., Dume A.-I., Typological impression of mechanisms in Machines-Tools actuation, Annals of the Oradea University, Fascicle of Management and Technological Engineering, Volume VI (XVI), ISSN 1583-0691, pp. 1754-1758
- 4. Suru P., Pămîntaş E., Şoşdean D., Dume A.-I., Quality testing of mecanisms from machines-tool actuations under noise and

- vibrations, International Conference on Manufacturing Science and Education, European Traditions and Influences in Engineering, 12-14 July 2007, Sibiu, Romania
- Drăghici G., Brîndaşu P.D., Savii G.G., Drăghici A., The Need for PLM Education to Satisfy Industrial Requirements, Proceedings 4<sup>th</sup> Balkan Region Conference on Engineering Education, Sibiu, Romania, ISSN 1843-6730, pp. 49-54
- Drăghici A., Niemann J., Drăghici G., Banciu F., National Virtual Team's Management and Development. The Case of Romanian Research Network INPRO, Review of Management and Economical Engineering, Cluj-Napoca, Vol. 6, nr. 2A(23), ISSN 1583-624X, pp. 5-18
- 7. Drăghici G., Brîndaşu P. D., Şerb S., Savii G. G., Drăghici A., *The Industrial Needs and INPRO Research Network's Competencies in the Field of PLM*, Academic Journal of Manufacturing Engineering, Volume 5, Number 2/2007, ISSN 1583-7904, pp. 18-24
- 8. Drăghici G., Savii G., Draghici A., Building a Platform for Collaborative Product and Processes Development, Excellence Research as a Way to ERA (Editors: N. Vasiliu, L. Szabolcs), Editura Tehnică, ISSN 1843-5904, Electronic Proceedings
- 9. Anghel V., Drăghici G., *A New Approach For Maintenance At Nuclear Complex Systems*, Excellence Research as a Way to ERA (Editors: N. Vasiliu, L. Szabolcs), Ed. Tehnică, ISSN 1843-5904, Electronic Proceedings
- Drăghici G., Banciu F., Parallelism between alghoritmic (systematic) design and axiomatic design, Annals of the Oradea University, Fascicle of Management and Technological Engineering, Volume VI (XVI), ISSN 1583-0691, pp. 1457-1468
- Pămîntaş, E., Suru, P., Dumbravă, D., Botea, T., Approaches in maintenance, since corrective throughout preventive to proactive from prognosis to scheduling, Annals of the University of Petroşani, Mechanical Engineering, vol. 9 (XXXVI), Ed. Universitas Petroşani, 2007, ISSN 1454-9166, pp. 63-68
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- 13. Belgiu G., Keri D., *Tool Radius Selection in Milling Process*, Annals of the Oradea

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- Grozav I., Turc C., Banciu F., The Optimization of the soldering process through experiment design, 3<sup>rd</sup> International Conference Virtual Design and Automation, Inovation in Product and Process Development Poznan-Poland, ISBN 83-7143-201-3, CD-ROM
- Grozav I., Nicoli T., Software for computing the force transfer ratio, International Conference on Manufacturing Systems, ICMaS, Bucharest, ISSN 1842-3183, pp. 85-90
- 17. Pircea I., Belgiu G., *Job shop scheduling. Algorithm and computing program*,
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  Modern Technologies in Manufacturing, ClujNapoca, ISBN 973-9087-83-3, pp. 371-374
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   Quality and Reliability of Technical Systems.
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- 20. Pamintas E., Suru P, Dumbrava D., Adaptive Control in Manufacturing between theory and Application, Proceedings 23<sup>rd</sup> International Conference "Virtual Design and Automation"

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- 22. Tucu, D., Fleser, T.: Optimization of soybean press cake treatments and processing. Agriculturae Conspectus Scientificus, Vol.72, No.3, Zagreb, pp.195-198
- 23. Tucu, D., s.a.: The considerations on active 5 Agglocompact effect yeast using in froth wine with "Champenoise" classical method.

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- 24. Tucu, D. s.a.: Chemical and Mechanical Aspects of the Cavitation Phenomena. Revista de Chimie, nr.12, 2007, vol.58, ISSN 0034-7752
- 25. Cicala, E. s.a.: Dissimilar material joining using laser (aluminium to steel using zinc-based filler wire). Optics & Laser Technology, 39(2007), pp. 652-661, Elsevier
- 26. Cicala, E. s.a.: The application of the random balance method in laser machining of metals.

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#### **AWARDS**

"Toma Dragos" Award for prof.dr.eng. Tucu Dumitru: The Agriculture and Silviculture Scientific Academy

#### **PhD THESIS**

1. Suciu Lenuta, *The contribution on modelation* and simulation of welding gaz processes (Ar, CO2), Thesis supervisor: prof.dr.eng. Nanu Aurel

- 2. Pernevan I., *The study and research on deformation the thin steel plates*, Thesis supervisor: prof.dr.eng. Sporea Ioan
- 3. Caneparu, P., Contributions regarding the improvement of mechanized thermal cutting equipment, Thesis superviser: Prof.dr.eng. Livius Milos
- 4. June, C., *Hardfacing by MAG welding with strip electrode*, Thesis superviser: Prof.dr.eng. Dorin Dehelean

#### PhD Students

- Sorin Lemac, Mathematical Models Entities for Manufacturing, Thesis supervisor: Prof. George Drăghici (2001)
- Lidia Dejeu, Product Modeling for the First Design Stages, Thesis supervisor: Prof. George Drăghici (2002)
- 3. Felicia Banciu, Developing of a Innovative, Collaborative Product Design Platform, Thesis supervisor: Prof. George Drăghici (2002)
- 4. Vasile Anghel, Researches Regarding Industrial Maintenance's Models, Methods and Tools for The Nuclear Field, Thesis supervisor: Prof. George Drăghici (2002)
- Ana-Andreea Mihărtescu, Customer Requests Integration in the Product Design Stage, Thesis supervisor: Prof. George Drăghici (2003)
- 6. Alin Schmidt, *Product Model Development in the Integrated Engineering Context*, Thesis supervisor: Prof. George Drăghici (2004)
- 7. Adrian Oriţa, Functional Design for Product, Thesis supervisor: Prof. George Drăghici (2005)
- 8. Milenco-Sava Mânzat, *Product Data Management and Product Lifecycle Management*, Thesis supervisor: Prof. George
  Drăghici (2006)

#### RESEARCH TEAM

IERC consists of research teams with common research projects, in three departments: Manufacturing Engineering, Mechanical Technology and Welding Equipments and Technology. The human resources consist of researchers which are doctor degree graduates or which leads post-graduates programs. Also, in the team are working post-graduates and master students.

The IERC management is assured by the director and the Scientific Council, which is composed of professors or associate professors that have been recognized for their research activity and results. The Scientific Council is composed of the research team leaders.

The members of the research team are:

- Prof. dr. eng. George Drăghici IERC director
- ➤ Prof. dr. eng. Livius Milos team leader
- ➤ Prof. dr. eng. Gheorghe Gliţă team leader
- > Prof. dr. eng. Traian Fleser team leader
- ➤ Prof.dr.eng. Richard Herman team leader
- ➤ Prof.dr.eng. Dumitru Mnerie team leader
- Prof. dr. eng. Dumitru Ţucu team leader
- > Prof. dr. eng. Petru Suru
- Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Ion Grozav
- Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Eugen Pămîntaş
- Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Viorel Putz
- Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Florin Grosu
- Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Ioan Pircea
- Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Dănuţ Şosdean
- Lect. dr. eng. Adrian But
- Lect. dr. eng. Cristian-Gheorghe Turc
- Assist. Eng. Felicia Banciu
- Assist. Eng. Lidia Dejeu
- Eng. Alin Schmidt, PhD student
- Prof. dr. eng. Voicu Safta, Academic of European Science and Arts, Academic of Technical Science from Romania
- Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Mihaela Popes
- Lect. Dr.eng. Dan Mălai
- Lect. dr. eng. Doru Dumbravă
- ➤ Lect. dr. eng. Mircea Burcă
- Lect. Dr.eng. Daniel Tunea
- Assist.eng. Aurelian Magda
- Eng. Eduard Berger PhD student
- Prof. dr. eng. Aurel Mărcuşanu
- > Prof. dr. eng. Mihai Ghiţă
- > Prof. dr. eng. Vasile Popovici
- Prof. dr. eng. Titus Slavici
- Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Nicolae Crainic
- Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Mircea Olariu
- > Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Eugen Cicală
- Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Antoniu-Levay Reviczky
- Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Mircea Vasilescu
- Lect. dr. eng. Traian Botea
- Lect. dr. eng. Ioan Groza
- Assist. dr. eng. Sorin Ignat
- > Eng. Alina Simoiu, PhD student
- Eng. Nicoleta Popescu, PhD student
- Eng. Adelina Han, PhD student
- Eng. Simona Achim, PhD student

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# RESEARCH CENTRE FOR PROCESSING AND CHARACTERISATION OF ADVANCED MATERIALS

#### MAIN RESEARRCH FIELDS

Examinations and thermal analysis, design and elaboration of advanced materials and improvement of the processing technologies, thermo-mechanical processes for improving materials characteristics, training and consulting for specialists from the industry in the field of investigations, technology and designing of materials.

- ➤ Studies and investigations on metallic glasses Fe-Ni-P and Fe-Cr-P
  - **Keywords:** amorphous alloy, liquid quenching, ribbons, powders, thermo-stability, magnetic properties
- Studies and researches on behaviour of materials during welding and weldability of materials
  - **Keywords:** weldability, welding, microstructural investigations, mathematical modelling
- Manufacturing and characterization of advanced materials
  - **Keywords:** amorphous, metallic matrix composites, stainless steels, micro-alloyed steels
- Increasing fiability of machine parts by mean of surface treatments and use of advanced materials
  - **Keywords:** plasma nitriding, gas carbonising, surface inductive treatment
- Modern investigation of materials structure and properties, image acquisition and processing in optic and electronic microscopy
  - **Keywords:** digital photo camera, computer aided image processing, image archive

## STUDIES AND INVESTIGATIONS ON THE METALLIC GLASSES Fe-Ni-P AND Fe-Cr-P

#### FIELD DESCRIPTION

Metallic glasses are a new class of materials used in applications that require high saturation magnetic induction and low magnetic loss, in high strength fibres and for magnetic shielding.

#### **ACTIVITIES AND RESULTS**

Researches on Fe-Ni-P and Fe-Cr-P amorphous alloys allowed designing of an elaboration technology and corresponding facilities for amorphous ribbons and powders.

The properties of the obtained ribbons and powders

were studied by X-ray analysis, in order to observe the materials amorphous change. The researchers aim is to obtain magnetic materials with outstanding properties.

#### SHAPE MEMORY ALLOYS

#### FIELD DESCRIPTION

The shape memory alloys are materials with a large number of interesting properties as: shape memory effect, pseudoelastic behaviour and high dumping capacity.

#### **ACTIVITIES AND RESULTS**

Researches on Fe-Ni-P and Fe-Cr-P amorphous alloys allowed designing of an elaboration technology and corresponding facilities for amorphous ribbons and powders.

The properties of the obtained ribbons and powders were studied by X-ray analysis, in order to observe the materials amorphous change. The researchers aim is to obtain magnetic materials with outstanding properties.

#### METAL MATRIX COMPOSITES

#### FIELDS DESCRIPTION

Particle reinforced metal matrix composites are relatively new class of materials witch combine high mechanical properties with cost that are significant lower in comparison with long fibber reinforced composites.

#### **ACTIVITIES AND RESULTS**

A new class of particle reinforced composites based on a hardenable Al-Cu-Si-Mg reinforced with SiC particles (10  $\mu$ m average dimension) has been produced via a powder metallurgy technique.

Significant progresses have been made in technological optimisation, as well as the characterization of some important mechanical properties and the structural changes during heat treatment or thermo-mechanical processing of the materials.

## TECHNOLOGY AND EQUIPMENT FOR INDUCTION HARDENING

#### FIELD DESCRIPTION

Surface treatments are important in order to improve exploitation characteristics of wear stressed machine parts. Induction hardening is the proper treatment for cylindrical parts and plane surfaces, applied in serial manufacturing.

#### **ACTIVITES AND RESULTS**

The research team developed and optimised surface hardening technologies by inductive treatment of different machine parts as: camshaft, guide conduit, inner cylindrical surfaces. A significant reduction of heating time and improve of exploitation characteristics of stud and railway switches was obtained.

#### INCREASE OF RELIABILITY ON DIFFERENT MACHINE PARTS BY SURFACE ENGINEERING

#### FIELD DESCRIPTION

Modern technology requires high quality machine parts with improved mechanical properties and reduced specific weight. Surface treatment as plasma nitriding and gas carburising on medium and high alloyed steels are meant to improve wear and fatigue strength, together with good behaviour in presence of dynamic stresses.

#### **ACTIVITIES AND RESULTS**

Advanced researches on plasma nitriding, gas carburising on medium and high alloyed steels, surface inductive treatment offer ready-to-use treatment technologies at industrial scale for high quality machine parts.

#### MODERN INVESTIGATION OF MATERIALS STRUCTURE AND PROPERTIES, IMAGE ACQUISITION AND PROCESSING IN OPTICAL AND ELECTRONIC MICROSCOPY

#### FIELD DESCRIPTION

Optical and electronic microscopy are investigation methods that provide complete information concerning the structure of materials. Computer aided acquisition and processing of images aloud the increase of the above methods' efficiency, for quantitative as well as qualitative measurements.

#### ACTIVITIES AND RESULTS

The improvement of the investigation equipment and the image acquisition and processing methods lead to the increase of the metallographic investigations results (image quality, measurements precision).

#### MAIN PUBLICATIONS

#### BOOKS

C. Codrean, V. A. Serban, *Amorphous and nanocrystalline alloys*, Politehnica Publishing House, Timisoara, 2007, 124 pages, ISBN 978-973-625-405-5

#### PUBLISHED PAPERS

1. M.Liţă, N.C.Popa, C. Velescu, L. Vekas, Investigations of a Magneto-Rheological Fluid

- Damper, IEEE Transactions on Magnetics. Volume 40, No.2, pp. 469-472, ISSN 0018-9464
- D. Utu, G. Marginean, C. Pogan, W. Brandl, V.A. Serban, Improvement of the wear resistance of titanium alloyed with boron nitride by electron beam irradiation, Surface and Coatings Technology, Volume 201, Issue 14, Pages 6387-6391, ISSN 0257-8972
- 3. Radu Bogdan, Codrean Cosmin, Şerban Viorel-Aurel, *Mathematical Modeling of Thermal Field for Resistance Spot Brazing of Stainless Steel with Amorphous Brazing Alloy*, Welding in the World 51 pp. 693-700, ISSN 0043-2288
- Codrean Cosmin, Mitelea Ion,. Serban Viorel-Aurel, Structural Morphology of Transformation by Vacuum Oven Brazed Joints with Amorphous Alloys, Advanced Materials Research, Vol.23, pp. 221-224, ISSN 1022-6680
- 5. Mitelea, I., Bordeasu, I., Popoviciu, M.O., Hadar, A. Corrosion of stainless steels with "soft" martensitic structure, Revista de Chimie 58(2), pp. 254-257, ISSN 0034-7752
- Şerban V.A., David I., Codrean C., Vodă M., Chincea I. Considerations of Welding Behaviour by Laser Beam of Austenitic Manganese Alloys, Scientific Bulletin of the "Politehnica" University of Timisoara, Transactions on Mechanics, Tom 52(66), Fasc. 2, p. 95-98, ISSN 1224-6077
- A. Bacila, G. Mesmacque, V.A. Serban, M. Voda, Effect of Underload Applied after an Overload on Fatigue Crack Propagation for 12NC6 Steel, Publication of Romanian Technical Sciences Academy –University of Bacău, "Modelling and Optimization in the Machines Building Field" MOCM-13, Vol 14 pp.43-48, ISSN 1224-7480
- 8. Nicoară M., Răduţă A., Locovei C., Demian C., Roşu R., Finite Element Analysis of the Joint Area of Brazed Aluminum Tubes, Scientific Bulletin of the "Politehnica" University of Timisoara, Transactions on Mechanics, Tom 52(66), Fasc. 2, p. 79-82, ISSN 1224-6077
- M. Truşculescu, I. Pădurean, G. Demian, *Influence of structural state on cavitational erosion of GX4CrNi13-4 stainless steel*, Scientific Bulletin of the "Politehnica" University of Timisoara, Transactions on Mechanics, Tom 52(66), Fasc. 2, pag 1-6, ISSN 1224-6077
- 10. I. Mitelea, C. Codrean, *Conventional metallic glasses and bulk amorphous alloys*, Scientific

- Bulletin of the "Politehnica" University of Timisoara, Transactions on Mechanics, Tom 52(66), Fasc. 2, pag7-12. ISSN 1224-6077
- 11. V. Budau, C. Craciunescu, S. Duma, *Main factors in failure analysis cases*, Scientific Bulletin of the "Politehnica" University of Timisoara, Transactions on Mechanics, Tom 52(66), Fasc. 2, pag 23-28, ISSN 1224-6077
- 12. I. Mitelea, L. Udrescu, *Gas nitriding of the steels for hot metal working tools*, Scientific Bulletin of the "Politehnica" University of Timisoara, Transactions on Mechanics, Tom 52(66), Fasc. 2, p. 41 44, ISSN 1224-6077
- I. Mitelea, D. Schinle, C. Craciunescu, Betrachtungen uber das Entwerfen von Einsenlegierungen mit Formgedachtnis, Scientific Bulletin of the "Politehnica" University of Timisoara, Transactions on Mechanics, Tom 52(66), Fasc. 2, p. 45 – 52, ISSN 1224-6077
- C. Craciunescu, V. Budau, I. Mitelea, Advanced composites with shape memory ribbons and embedded transformations, Scientific Bulletin of the "Politehnica" University of Timisoara, Transactions on Mechanics, Tom 52(66), Fasc. 2, pag 53-56, ISSN 1224-6077
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- 25. Radu Bogdan, Codrean Cosmin, Şerban Viorel-Aurel, Mathematical Modeling of Thermal Field for Resistance Spot Brazing of Stainless Steel with Amorphous Brazing Alloy, Proceedigs IIW International Conference "Welding and Materials Technical, Economic and Ecological Aspects", 01-08 July Dubrovnik & Cavtat, Croatia, ISBN 978-953-7518-00-4, pag. 693-700
- 26. C. Bălăbuc C., Răduță A., Demian C., Cicală E., Miron M., Filip L., Todea C, *Enamel*

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- 27. L.R. Cucuruz, M. Nicoară, A. Raduţă, C. Demian, Der Einfluss des Warmstrangpressens auf die Verteilung der Verstärkungselemente der Verbundwerkstoffe mit Aluminiummatrix, Verbundwerkstoffe 16, Symposium Verbundwerkstoffe und Werkstoffverbunde 14-16 März 2007 Bremen, poster

#### PhD THESIS

- 1. Teodora Maghet, Morphology and properties of MCrAlY layers deposited through HVOF thermal spray, Scientific Coordinators: Prof. dr. eng. I. Mitelea, Prof.dr.eng. W. Brandl
- 2. Camelia Demian, Researches regarding the behavior of osseous implantation materials according to quality European standards, Coordinator Prof.dr.eng. Viorel Serban
- 3. Adrian Voicu, Studies regarding the biocompatibility of surgical human implants made from titanium alloys, Coordinator Prof. dr. eng. Viorel Serban
- Remus Belu Nica, Contributions regarding the processing and welding joining of some thin sheets made of Al based alloys matrix composites, Coordinator Prof. dr. eng. Viorel Serban

#### RESEARCH CONTRACTS

- 1. Contract No. 46 GR/11.05.2007 T58 Grant: Studies upon the improvement of the HVOF sprayed MCrAlY, Director: As.dr.ing. Ion Dragos Utu, Value: 75,000 lei
- 2. Contract No. 606 / 21.02.2007, LIVES INTERNATIONAL Determination of the structural and physical-mechanical characteristics of the SILICA AEROGEL material, Director: Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Raduta Aurel, Value: 5,100 lei
- 3. Contract No. 591/ 30.01.2007, Evaluation and determination of physical and chemical characteristics of some steel verified at inspections conducted by ISIM Timisoara, Director: Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Raduta Aurel, Value: 580 LEI
- 4. Contract No. 597/ 06.02.2007, Technical assistance and consultancy in the field of product quality from the current production of Zoppas Industries Romania, Zoppas Industries Romania SRL, Director: Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Raduta Aurel, Value 350 Lei

- 5. Contract No. 663/ 28.05.2007 Technical assistance and consultancy in the field of quality for materials, tools and semi-products in the current production line, S.C. Alcoa România SRL Director: Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Raduta Aurel, Value: 3,000 LEI
- 6. Contract No. 722/ 30.07.2007 Technical assistance and consultancy in the field of materials quality S.C. Moticica Grup S.A-Director: Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Raduta Aurel, Value: 3,000 LEI
- 7. Contract No. 724/ 31.07.2007 Technical assistance and consultancy in the field of quality for materials, tools and half finished products S.C. Planar Serv SRL Director: Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Raduta Aurel, Value: 1,000 LEI
- 8. Contract No. 728/ 03.08.2007 Analysis and tests for the verification of the stress state of the sluice gate of the Iron Gates concerning the stresses induced in the filling welding S.C. Institutul de Studii și Proiectări Hidroenergetice SA Director: Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Raduta Aurel, Value:10.948 LEI
- 9. Contract No. 764/ 16.10.2007 Technical assistance and consultancy in the field of quality for materials, tools and half finished products from the current production line S.C. Siemens VDO Automotive SRL Director: Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Raduta Aurel, Value: 5,000 LEI
- Contract No. 740/2007 Technical assistance and consultancy in the field of quality for materials, tools and half finished products from the current production line - Dura Automotive Romania - Director: Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Nicoara Mircea, Value: 4,000 LEI
- Contract No. 631/2007 Design and assistance for execution of heat treatment equipment Avangarda Director: Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Nicoara Mircea, Value: 1,000 LEI
- 12. Contract. No. 634/2007 Technical assistance and consultancy in the field of quality for tools, equipment and products in the current production line of Continental Automotive Products Continental Automotive Director: Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Nicoara Mircea, Value:2,535 LEI
- Contract No. 723/2007 Technological design and technical assistance in the execution stage of heat treatment operations S.C. Promes S.A Director: Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Nicoara Mircea, Value: 1,000 LEI
- 14. Contract No. 643/2007 Technical assistance and consultancy in the field of quality for tools, equipment and products in the current production line of Contitech

- Romania S.C. Contitech Romania S.R.L. Director: Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Nicoara Mircea, Value:10,965 LEI
- 15. Contract No. 625/2007 Technical assistance and consultancy in the field of quality for tools, equipment and products in the current production line S.C. Aton Transilvania Director: Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Nicoara Mircea, Value: 3,675 LEI
- 16. Contract No. 782/09.11.07 Technical assistance and consultancy in the field of sclerometric measurements S.C. Barum Automotive S.R.L. Director: Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Duma Sebastian, Value: 1,378 LEI
- 17. Contract No. 71-050/2007 Innovative technologies for the fabrication of anti corrosion and anti ware cermet composite micro layers made by thermal spraying, Director: Prof. dr. eng. Serban Viorel, Value: 80,998 LEI
- 18. Contract CEEX MEC 1285/2006-2008

  Optimisation of dental-periodontal treatments

  using laser technologies multidisciplinary

  testing Director: Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Raduta
  Aurel, Value: 185,000 LEI
- 19. Contract No. 41-091/2007 Reconstruction of osseous segmentary defects using biomimetics matrix colonized with osseo genetic cells, RECON-OS, Director: Prof. dr. eng. Cucuruz Roland, Value: 10,000 LEI
- 20. Contract No. 66/01.10.2007 Program IDEI, ID-18, *Bulk amorphous and nanocrystalline ferromagnetic alloys with applicability in making magnetic screens*, Director: Prof. dr. eng. Serban Viorel, Value: 90,000 LEI
- Contract CEEX No. 266/2006 UPT 10622/2006, Multifunctional microlayers for plating titanium alloys using advanced technologies, Director: Prof. dr. eng. Mitelea Ion, Value: 85,000 LEI
- 22. Contract No. 582/2007 Technical assistance and consultancy regarding spare parts used for tractors and agriculture machines,

- Director: Prof.dr.eng. Cucuruz Roland, Value 1,870 LEI
- 23. Contract No. 621/2007 Researches regarding high productivity welding processes with applications in the machine industry, Director Prof.dr.eng.Mitelea Ion, Value 5,000 LEI
- 24. Contract. No. 688/2007 Amorphous ribbons made from amorphous alloys, with 0.03X5X2000 mm size, Director: Dr.eng. Codrean Cosmin, Value: 500 LEI
- 25. Contract No. 722/2007 Means for improving mould durability Director: Prof.dr.eng. Mitelea Ion, Value: 4,760 LEI

#### RESEARCH TEAM

- ➤ Prof. dr. eng. Ioan CARŢIŞ
- Prof. dr. eng. Marin TRUSCULESCU
- Prof. dr. eng. Ion MITELEA
- Prof. dr. eng. Victor BUDĂU
- Prof.dr.eng. Roland Laurenţiu CUCURUZ
- > Prof. dr. eng. Viorel Aurel ŞERBAN Director
- Prof. dr. eng. Livius UDRESCU
- Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Aurel RĂDUŢĂ
- Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Mircea NICOARĂ
- Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Bogdan RADU
- Assoc. prof. dr. eng. M. CRĂCIUNESCU
- Lecturer dr. fiz. Marin LIŢĂ
- Lecturer dr. eng. Sebastian Titus DUMA
- ➤ Lecturer dr.eng. Cosmin CODREAN
- Assist. eng. Carmen OPRIŞ
- > Assist. eng. Cosmin LOCOVEI
- Dr. eng. Dragoş UŢU
- > Drd. eng. Diana Carmen POPESCU
- Drd. eng. Radu Alexandru ROŞU
- Eng. Angela ZIMCEA
- > Eng. Miron GAVRILONI
- Eng. Adrian Voicu

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# RESEARCH CENTRE FOR QUALITY IN MECHANICAL TRANSMISSION, PRECISION MECHANICS AND MECHATRONICS

#### **GENERAL PRESENTATION**

The research centre was founded in 11.05.2001 by the teaching staff of the Mechanisms and Machine Parts' Department. The research centre was recognized by CNCSIS as a C type centre with certificate number 71/CC-C/11.05.2001. From 2002, the research centre belongs to the Mechatronics' Department from "Politehnica" University of Timisoara.

The head of the research centre is **Prof. Dr. eng. Inocentiu Maniu**: Inocentiu.Maniu@mec.upt.ro

The major research domains are:

- Mechanical Transmission:
- Precision Mechanics;
- Mechatronics and Robotics

The main research topics are:

- ➤ Mechanisms;
- Machine design and parts for precision mechanics and mechatronics;
- Tribology;
- ➤ Instrumentation and metrology;
- Optical and opto-electronical apparatus;
- ➤ Biomedical apparatus (medical robotics and medical investigation);
- ➤ Robotics;
- Mechatronics;
- > Simulation and artificial intelligence;
- > Finite element analysis;
- > Internet teleoperation;
- Domestic robots;
- Prosthesis;
- Sensors and Actuating systems;
- Computer Aided Design;
- Virtual reality;
- Computer Aided Quality, Quality Assurance, Quality Management.

The research centre was founded in order to:

- > coordinate the scientific fundamental studies:
- mechanisms and mechanical transmission;
- robotics, precision mechanics and mechatronics:
- biomedical techniques; instrumentation and control:
- develop of applied studies in different research projects for economical societies.

The research team disseminates the results in various publications: books, papers presented at national and international symposia, congresses etc.

#### MAIN RESEARCH FIELDS

Theoretical and experimental research of mechanisms and mechanical drives.

**Keywords:** gears, belts, linkages, cams, aviators, tribology, finite element method.

Robotics

**Keywords:** robots, flexible fabrication systems, CIM systems, modelling/simulation and artificial intelligence.



- Studies and researches in the precision mechanics field and mechatronics.
- Keywords: measuring devices, transducers, metrology, quality assurance and optical systems.
- ➤ CAD, artificial intelligence and virtual reality. **Keywords:** 3D modeling, virtual reality, finite element method.

### Researches in MECHANISMS AND MECHANICAL DRIVES

#### FIELD DESCRIPTION

• theoretical study, design and tests of special purpose mechanisms and mechanical drives, cams and linkages, mechanical variators, behavior of machine elements and mechanisms

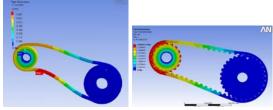




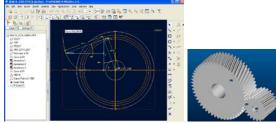
• tribological behavior of machine elements and mechanisms

#### **ACTIVITIES AND RESULTS**

• Collective competence used in computer aided design for general purpose or special mechanical drives (gears, belts, synchronic - belts etc.)



Software for gears, cams and linkages design



• Improvement of mechanisms and machine elements standardization. Studies for service life increase and reducing of wear

#### RESEARCH TEAM

- Prof.dr.eng. Dan PERJU
- Prof.dr.eng. Francisc KOVACS
- Prof.dr.eng. Octavian GLIGOR
- Prof.dr.eng. Lucian MĂDĂRAS
- ➤ Prof.dr.eng. Voicu MESAROŞ-ANGHEL
- Prof.dr.eng. Inocenţiu MANIU
- Prof.dr.eng. Arjana DAVIDESCU
- > Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Francisc IOANOVICI
- Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Erwin-Christian LOVASZ
- Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Iosif CĂRĂBAŞ
- Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Mircea DREUCEAN
- > Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Veronica ARGESANU
- Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Carmen STICLARU
- > Assist.eng. Ioan COTA
- ➤ Lect. Dr.eng. Angela DREUCEAN
- Lect. Dr.eng. Dan MĂRGINEANU
- Lect. Dr.eng. Andreea DOBRA
- Lect. Dr.eng. Rodica MILITARU,
- Lect. Dr.eng. Mihaela JULA,
- Assist.eng. Adriana TEODORESCU.

#### RESEARCH OFFERS

- Computer aided design of special purpose mechanisms and mechanical drives
- Automatic equipment, reducers and gears
- Design and testing of cam and linkages
- > Studies with finite element method.

### Researches in ROBOTICS AND MECHATRONICS

#### FIELD DESCRIPTION

Fundamental and applied research in the field of the automation of flexible manufacturing processes, of computer aided design, as well as related to the component equipment's and techniques of flexible manufacturing systems.



#### ACTIVITIES AND RESULTS

• Fundamental, oriented and applied research aiming realization and industrial implementation of computer integrated manufacturing systems.



- Conception of flexible manufacturing modules, machining of medium size parts (axles, bushings and prismatic parts).
- Flexible systems for manufacturing processes.





#### RESEARCH BENEFICIARES

Ministry of Education, Ministry of Research and Technology, Fraunhofer Institute IPA Stuttgart, Germany, Technical University of Dresden

#### RESEARCH TEAM

- Prof.dr.eng. Francisc KOVACS
- Prof.dr.eng. George SAVII
- Prof.dr.eng. Corneliu RĂDULESCU
- Prof.dr.eng. Valer DOLGA



- Prof.dr.eng. Valeria VĂCĂRESCU
- Prof.dr.eng. Voicu MESAROS-ANGHEL
- > Prof. dr. eng. Inocențiu MANIU
- > Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Mircea DREUCEAN
- > Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Nicolae DEHELEAN
- Lect. Dr. eng. Sanda GRIGORESCU
- Lect. Dr. eng. Anca POPA
- Lect. Dr. eng. Aurel DIACONU
- Lect. Dr. eng. Milenco LUCHIN
- ➤ Lect. Dr. eng. Marius MATEAŞ
- Assist. eng. Adrian RADU

#### RESEARCH OFFERS

- ➤ On- and off-line diagnosis of flexible manufacturing systems components.
- Factory transports flexibility. Conception and industrial implementation of flexible manufacturing systems.
- Conception and different types of sensors. Modernizing methodologies of NC equipment's.
- Methodologies for integration of equipment purchased from heterogeneous manufacturer in unitary production systems.

#### Researches in PRECISION MECHANICS

#### FIELD DESCRIPTION

The research in the field of precision mechanics deals with the improvement of the measurement techniques, apparatus and precision mechanics equipment's, as well as quality assurance in mechatronics.

#### **ACTIVITIES AND RESULTS**

- The analysis, synthesis and testing of apparatus and precision mechanics equipment's
- modern laboratory techniques and quality assurance
- CAQ.

#### RESEARCH BENEFICIARES

Direcția Sanitară Județeană Timiș, S.C. Optica Timișoara, INCDMF București, Ministry of National Education (CNCSIS), Siemens Automotive VDO.



#### RESEARCH TEAM

- Prof.dr.eng. Dan PERJU
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- Prof.dr.eng. Ioan NICOARĂ
- Prof.dr.eng. Alfred POMMERSHEIM
- Prof.dr.eng. Geroge SAVII
- Prof.dr.eng. Valeria VĂCĂRESCU
- Prof.dr.eng. Valer DOLGA
- Prof.dr.eng. Arjana DAVIDESCU
- Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Corina GRUESCU
- Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Erwin-Christian LOVASZ
- Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Nicolae DEHELEAN
- ➤ Lect. Dr.eng. Marius MATEAŞ
- Lect. Dr.eng. Liana DEHELEAN
- Lect. Dr.eng. Adrian George RADU
- ➤ Lect. Dr.eng. Andreea DOBRA
- Assist.eng. Adriana TEODORESCU.



#### RESEARCH OFFERS

- ➤ Modern techniques for metrological testing. Measuring instruments and equipment's for quality control.
- Optical and optoelectrical equipments. Biomedical apparatus.

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

#### **BOOKS**

1. Davidescu A. Statistical process control. Matlab aplications, 238 pages, Politehnica

- Publishing House, Timisoara, 2007, ISBN 978-973-625-553-3;
- Madaras L., Argesanu V., Luchin M., Radu A. Machine parts, part.3, 192 pages, Eurostampa Publishing House, Timisoara, 2007, ISBN 973-687-307-2, 978-973-687-588-5;
- 3. Dolga V. *Mechatronics systems design*, 472 pages, Politehnica Publishing House, Timisoara, 2007, ISBN 978-973-625-573-1;
- Ianosi E. Water treatment principles used in dialyses process, 197 pages, Politehnica Publishing House, Timisoara, 2007, 978-973-625-304-1;
- 5. Savii G. Evaluation of methods and tools for knowledge representation, 130 pages, Eurostampa Publishing House, Timisoara, 2007, ISBN 978-973-687-643-1;
- 6. Luchin M. *Use and programming PC*, Eurostampa Publishing House, Timisoara, 2007, 330 pages, ISBN 978-973-687-601;

#### **PUBLISHED PAPERS**

- Dolga V., Dolga L. The principles of analitycal mechanics applied to the dynamical analysis of the mechatronic systems, 2<sup>nd</sup> Int. Confererence Comp. Mechanics and Virtual Engineering, COMEC 2007, pp. 221;
- Gillich G.R. Berinde F.C. Potoceanu N., Gruescu C., Considerations regarding pollution with noise and vibration due to industrial sources, 10<sup>th</sup> Int. Conference on Environmental Science and Technology, CEST 2007, Kos Island, Greece, pp. B-213-B220;
- 3. Ianosi E. Proposal for a simplified model for project stages used in project management Interdisciplinarity in Engineering, Inter-Ing 2007, Târgu Mures, ISSN 1843-780X, 2007, pp. II3-1 II3-6;
- 4. Ianosi E. Principles and methods for evaluation of the quality management systems Interdisciplinarity in Engineering, Inter-Ing 2007, Târgu Mures, ISSN 1843-780X,2007, pp. II4-1 II4-6;
- 5. Ianosi E. *Medical applications of ultrasound based measurement methods*, INGIMED 2007, Bucharest, ISBN 973-8408-11-3, pp. 31-34
- 6. Ianosi E. *Indicateurs de qualite en dialyse.*Methodes de mesure, INGIMED 2007,
  Bucharest, ISBN 973-8408-11-3, pp. 35-38
- 7. Popa M., Moica C., Popa A., Mnerie D. *Hierarchical ad hoc networks*, IEEE Region 8, International Conference on "Computer as a Tool", IEEE Catalog No. 07EX1617C, ISBN 1-4244-0813-X, pp. 223-230;
- 8. Popa M., Popa A., Slavici T., L. Silaghe On the Implementation of the OSEK/VDX Operating System On Advanced Microcontrollers, IEEE Region 8, Int. Conference on "Computer as a Tool", IEEE Catalog No. 07EX1617C, ISBN 1-4244-0813-X, pp. 153-160;

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- Vatau S., Varga S., Radulescu C. Algorithms for the quadruped mobile robot locomotion system configuration, 2<sup>nd</sup> Int. Scientific Meeting "Optimization of the Robots and Manipulators" OPTIROB 2007, Predeal, pp. 161-167, ISBN 978-973-648-656-2;
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- 13. Ciupe V., Maniu I. Small Scale Stand for Testing Different Control Algorithms on Assisted Brake Systems Proceedings 12<sup>th</sup> World Congress in Mechanism and Machine Science, IFTOMM 2007, vol.4, pp 339-343;
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- 15. Gruescu C., Nicoara I., Popov D. Optical Glass Compatibility for the Design of Apochromatic Systems VIIth Physics and Technology of Materials FITEM '07, Poster Session, Čačak, Serbia, ISBN, pag. 123-130;
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- 17. Lovasz E.-C., Modler K.-H., Perju D., Neumann R., Margineanu D., Perner M. *Non-circular gear wheels in the geared-linkages mechanisms*, 12<sup>th</sup> IFToMM World Congress, Besançon, France, vol. 3, pp. 284-289;
- 18. Lovasz E.-C., Modler K.-H., Perju D., Neumann R., Margineanu D., Perner M. *On the 3D crawling mechanical structures* 12<sup>th</sup> IFTOMM World Congress, Besançon, France, vol. 3, pp. 302-307;
- 19. Mateas M., Vacarescu V., Lovasz E.-C., Nemes I.D.A., Micea M. *About a new method for the 3D determination of the human spine geometry* 12<sup>th</sup> IFToMM World Congress, Besançon, France, vol. 1, pp. 300-305
- 20. Varga S., Radulescu C. A New Unitary Synthesis Method of Line Generator

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- Sticlaru C., Davidescu A. Comparative Study of Fixation Devices for Intertrochanteric Fractures 12<sup>th</sup> IFToMM World Congress, Besançon, France, vol 1, pp. 118-123;
- 23. Radulescu C., Varga S., Grigorescu S. Calibrating procedure by teach-in Robotized flexible manufacturing system 18<sup>th</sup> International DAAAM SYMPOSIUM, "Intelligent Manufacturing & Automation: Focus on Creativity, Responsibility and Ethics of Engineers", pp. 353-360;
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- 27. Dobra A. *Software proposal for cutting corrugated boxes*, Annals of the University of Oradea, vol VI(XVI), 2007, pp. 1221-1226, ISBN 1583-0691;
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- 29. Dolga V., Dolga L. *Modelling and simulation of a magnetic levitation system* Annals of the Oradea University, Fasc. Manag. and Tech. Eng., vol. VI(XVI), pp. 1118, ISSN 1583-0691
- 30. Dolga V., Dolga L. *Modelling, simulation and virtual instrumentation in mechatronics*Annals of the Oradea University, Fasc. Manag. and Tech. Eng., vol. VI(XVI), pp. 1108, ISSN 1583-0691:
- 31. Fenchea M. Consideration about suspension systems, Annals of the University of Oradea, Fascicle of Management and Technological Engineering, Vol VI(XVI), CD-ROM Edition, pp. 420-422, ISBN 1583-0691;
- 32. Fenchea M., Fenchea S. *Informatic system of patient management of dental surgeries* Annals of the University of Oradea, Fascicle

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- 33. Costache M., Gruescu C. *A critical view concerning image erectors*, Scientific Bulletin of UPT, Trans. on Mathematics & Physiscs, Tom 52(66), Fasc. 1, 2007, pp. 97-105, ISSN 1224-6069;
- 34. Bodea R., Ionescu C., Gruescu C. *Design of a co2 laser (10.6mm) optical system* Annals of the Oradea University, Fasc. of Management and Technological Engineering, vol. VI(XVI), 2007, CD-ROM edition, pp. 2657-2666, ISSN 1583-0691;
- 35. Ianosi E., Lovasz E.-C., Vacarescu V., Mateas M. *Proposal for force limitation system applied in the human column measurement* Acta Electrotehnica, vol 48, 2007, pp. 165-168. ISSN 1841-3323:
- 36. Mateas M., Ianosi E. *Proposal for an experimental stand applied in the testing process of the technical parameters in the dental interventions* Acta Electrotehnica, vol. 48, 2007, pp. 119-122, ISSN 1841-3323;
- 37. Mateas M., Lovasz E.-C., Vacarescu V., Ianosi E. *Proposal for a situation system for spinal column 3D geometry determination* Acta Electrotehnica, vol. 48, 2007, pp. 169-172 ISSN 1841-3323;
- 38. Neidenbach N., Wolf E., Savii G. *ITIL Grundstruktur und Basiselemente* Scientific Bulletin of the "Politehnica" University of Timişoara, Trans. on Management, Economic Engineering, Transportation Engineering, Tom 52(66), 2007, Fasc. 1, pp. 17-28, ISSN 1224-6050;
- 39. N. Norbert, Wolf E., Savii G. *Optimierung des Outsourcing* Scientific Bulletin of the "Politehnica" University of Timişoara, Trans. on Management, Economic Engineering, Transportation Engineering, Tom 52(66), 2007, Fasc. 1, pp. 29-40, ISSN 1224-6050;
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- 48. Davidescu A., Sticlaru C., Antonie S., Sinescu C., Bratu D. *The influence of the implants geometry upon stress and strain state of a prosthesis over implants* Acta electrotecnica Cluj Napoca, vol. 48, pp. 287-290, ISSN 1841-3323;
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- Vatau S., Cioi D., Radulescu C. Mechanical design of a hip joint for an anthropomorphic leg 18<sup>th</sup> International DAAAM Symposium "Intelligent Manufacturing & Automation: Focus on Creativity, Responsibility and Ethics of Engineers", Croatia, Zadar, pp. 801-802, ISSN 1726-9679, ISBN 3-901509-58-5;
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- 52. Ciupe V., Maniu I. Flow Control Capabilities of A Standard Pneumatic Vlave Proceedings 18<sup>th</sup> International DAAAM Symposium, "Intelligent Manufacturing & Automation: Focus on Creativity, Responsibility and Ethics of Engineers", pp. 159-160, ISSN 726-9679, ISBN 3-901509-58-5;

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- 54. Dolga V., Dolga L. *Design, evaluation and optimization in mechatronics* 18<sup>th</sup> Int. DAAAM Symp. "Intelligent Manufacturing & Automation: Focus on Creativity, Responsability and Ethics of Engineers", pp. 245-246, ISSN 1726-9679, ISBN 3-901509-58-5:
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#### **GRANTS / RESEARCH PROGRAMS**

- 1. Researches on using the robotic systems for the enhancement of the technical and economical competitiveness in Romanian industry, 21 CEEX I 03 / 07.10.2005, Director: Prof.dr.eng. Maniu Inocențiu, Value for 2007: 300,000 lei;
- Nanomaterials with controlled porosity and magnetic & optical properties, obtained by sol-gel and sono-synthesis method, with

- potential applications in environment protection, biology and medicine, CEEX P-CD/98-9-11750/2005, Director: Prof.dr.eng. Savii George, Value for 2007: 130,000 RON
- 3. Skill-based Inspection and Assembly for Reconfigurable Automation Systems, FP6/NMP2-CT-2005/017146, Director: Prof. dr. eng. Savii George, Value for 2007: 20,000 EUR;
- 4. Virtual Reality For Computer Aided Design CNCSIS 2739 / 19.05.2006 Director: dr. eng. Cioi Daniel, Value for 2007: 15,000 lei;
- Simulation, Control and Testing Platform with applications in mechatronics (ConMec) 112 CEEX II 03/2007, Director: Prof.dr.eng. Dolga Valer, Value for 2007: 94,000 lei;
- Intelligent CAD Methods used for customized design of bone system deficiency corrections CNCSIS 2739 /19.05.2006 Director prof. dr. eng. Davidescu Arjana, Value for 2007: 29.200 lei;
- 7. Objective analyse system for locomotory handicap CNCSIS cod 656 Director assist. prof.dr.eng. Dreucean Mircea, Value for 2007: 43.500 lei
- Virtual Reality Colaborative Environment for orthopedical preoperatory planning CEEX 114 / 15.09.2006 assist. prof. dr. eng. Dreucean Mircea, Value for 2007: 49,810 lei
- 9. Development and implementation of performant rehabilitation and investigation systems for human spine deformation at school aged people and sedentary professional CEEX 1612 Director Assist. prof.dr.eng. Lovasz Erwin, Value for 2007: 380,000 lei;
- 10. Advanced pneumatic systems for precise in robotics in other industrial applications, based on the development of new types of proportional servo - distributors in mechatronic conception (SPASERVODIST) CEEX 89 Director: prof.dr.eng. Maniu Inocențiu, Value for 2007: 33,500 lei;
- 11. Development of an informatics platform for potential characterization of fine mechanics, Mechatronics and automation branches, regarding the increase of competitiveness and optimization of specific activities development of a collaborative environment IPCPMMA CEEX 105 Director: prof.dr.eng. Maniu Inocențiu, Value for 2007: 20,000 lei;
- 12. Workplace ergoengineering aplications in dental medicine PNCDI Director Assist. prof. dr. eng. Argesanu Veronica, Value for 2007: 285,250 lei;

- 13. Advanced design in proEnginner contract no. 655/16.04.2007 with Siemens Automotive, Director Assist.prof.dr.eng. Sticlaru Carmen, value for 2007: 6,400 euro
- 14. Assistance in advanced AutoCAD design with Maerz Ofenbau SRL, no.713/13.07.2007, no.714/13.07.2007,795/05.12.2007, Director: drd.eng. Vatau Steliana, value for 2007: 4,800 lei
- 15. Constructive-functional optimization for quadruped walking robot 46GR/11.05.2007, drd.eng. Vatau Steliana, value for 2007: 15,000 lei;

#### PhD STUDENTS

- 1. Craciun Mihaela Daciana: *Information System for Credit Soliciting Companies Evaluation*, scientific supervisor: Prof.dr.eng. George Savi
- Şerban Sorina Gabriela: Computer Aided Education in Chemistry, scientific supervisor: Prof.dr.eng. George Savii
- 3. Alba Claudio: *Information System for Remote Operation and Monitoring*, scientific supervisor: Prof.dr.eng. George Savii
- 4. Visa Mircea: Computer Aided Design of Composite Materials, scientific supervisor: Prof.dr.eng. George Savii
- 5. Cioi Daniel: Virtual Reality for Computer Aided Design, scientific supervisor: prof.dr. eng. George Savii
- 6. Uruioc Constantin: *Information System for Efficient Knowledge Transfer*, scientific supervisor: Prof.dr.eng. George Savii
- 7. Penteliuc-Cotosman Dumitru: *Information System for Distance Learning*, scientific supervisor: Prof.dr.eng. George Savii
- 8. Mioc Mirella: *Medical Applications Oriented Knowledge Bases*, scientific supervisor: prof. Dr.eng. George Savii
- 9. Hoanca Radu: *Information System for Integrated Production Management*, scientific supervisor: Prof.dr.eng. George Savii
- 10. Gyiman Carmen: Expert System for Production Management, scientific supervisor: Prof.dr.eng. George Savii
- 11. Alba Lavinia: *Teleoperated service robot over Internet*, scientific supervisor: prof.mhc.dr. eng. Francisc Kovacs
- 12. Vatau Steliana: Optimizing functional construction of quadruped walking robot, scientific supervisor: prof.mhc.dr.eng. Francisc Kovacs

- 13. Dragotoiu Oana: Optimal solution to finance robotics flexible manufacturing systems investments, scientific supervisor: prof.mhc.dr. eng. Francisc Kovacs
- 14. Ursu Gabriel Vasile, Contributions at elastic joint parameters optimization and the influence of elastic joint upon turn running of locomotive articulate bogie, prof. dr. eng. Lucian Mădăras
- 15. Rusu Octav, *Studies about performance of railway apparatus for high speed trains*, prof. dr. eng. Lucian Mădăras;
- 16. Dungan Luiza, Contributions at study and research upon flexi coil spring from electrical locomotive CFR 060-EA 5100 kW, prof. dr. eng. Lucian Mădăras;
- 17. Vela Daniel Gheorghe, Contributions at functional and constructional development of harmonic drive, prof. dr. eng. Lucian Mădăras;
- 18. Olaru Mihai, Contributions concerning risk improvement stabilization in traffic safety, prof. dr. eng. Lucian Mădăras;
- 19. Marinca Petru, Contributions concerning functional and constructional development of direction and brake mechanisms for vehicles, prof. dr. eng. Lucian Mădăras;
- 20. Hotea Adriana, *Contributions to optimal synthesis of cams mechanisms*, prof. dr. eng. Dan Perju;

- 21. Zăbavă Eugen Sever, Contributions to synthesis of cam mechanisms with tangential follower, prof. dr. eng. Dan Perju;
- 22. Moldovan Cristian, *Study of centroidal type mechanisms*, prof. dr. eng. Dan Perju;
- 23. Ciorogar Ciprian Alin, Contributions to improving the quality of the measuring instruments/apparatus of register type, prof. dr. eng. Dan Perju;
- 24. Lupa Florin Sebastian, *Contributions to optimum synthesis of linkage and cam mechanisms*, prof. dr. eng. Dan Perju;
- 25. Raicov Radoslav, Study of laser cutting processes for improving their quality and of the products, prof. dr. eng. Dan Perju;
- 26. Pop Ioan Adrian, *Special mechanical transmissions*, prof. dr. eng. Dan Perju;
- 27. Herbai Alexandru Modelling techniques for automatic reconfiguration of production systems, Prof.dr.eng. George Savii.

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# RESEARCH CENTRE FOR THERMAL MACHINES AND EQUIPMENT, TRANSPORTATION AND POLLUTION CONTROL

# **GENERAL PRESENTATION**

This research centre was founded in 2001 (CNCSIS Certificate 70/CC/C/2001) and reapproved in 2006 (CNCSIS Certificate 14/12.IX.2006) by the National Council for University Research (CNCSIS), being recognized for the following main research fields:

- > Thermal machines and equipment
- Environmental protection
- Transport vehicles

The research team includes the members of the founding chairs:

- Chair of Thermodynamics, Thermal Machines and Road Vehicles
- ✓ Chair of Transportation Engineering, as well as associated researchers and PhD & master students.

Category	Under 35 years		Between 35 and 45		Over 46 years	
			years			
	Fem	Male	Fem	Male	Fem	Male
Total	3	9	3	12	3	20
PhD title	0	3	2	8	3	19
holders						
PhD	3	7	1	3	-	1
students						
Teaching	0	2	1	1	2	10
personnel						
(full-time)						
Research	2/-	8/-	1/-	1/-	-/-	1/-
personnel						
(part-time)						
from RO/						
from abroad						

Director: Prof. Dr. eng. habil Ioana IONEL

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# **MISSION**

- > To promote its main expertise fields, by means of research projects & university curricula, by fundamental & applied, industrial, lab scaled & numerical simulations research, by offering expertize & consultancy, by performing educational activities at undergraduate & graduate level, doctoral training, and post-university or expert training;
- ➤ To develop a self-financement budget by applying for research fundings, completion of basic equipment and additional activities (conferences, publications);
- ➤ To organize workshops, conferences, summer schools and other training modalities.
- To penetrate in the European research network and establish/apply/receive dissemination of high level curricula and R&D fields.
- ➤ To enlarge the thematic offer and activities.

# Researches in INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES (ICEs) AND FUEL CELLS

**Keywords:** spark-ignition engine, diesel engine, heat flow, carburetor hot spot, compression rate, heat exchanger, mixture formation, combustion process, numerical evaluation of pollutants, fuel cell, energy use reduction, emission reduction

# **Activities:**

- experimental researches regarding the operation, the level of pollution and energetic performance of ICEs using gaseous fuels
- experimental researches regarding the endurance and reliability qualities of ICEs
- experimental researches regarding the thermomechanical stresses in the ICEs sub-units
- numerical evaluation of the mixture formation and the combustion process, based on the fuel drops evolution (Diesel engines)
- > numerical evaluation of pollutants
- calculation of the energetic and ecological performances for ICEs using gaseous fuels
- studies regarding the use of fuel cells to reduce energy use and emissions for transportation and stationary power applications

#### RESEARCH PROJECTS

- 1. CEEX grant AMTRANS, Contr. No. X1CO1 / 2007, The possibilities and limitations of the ecologisation of urban traffic using fuels obtained from vegetable oils, Director UPT (Partner): Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Liviu Mihon, Value: 27,000 RON
- 2. Contract CEEX 108/ 10.10 2005 (EmSHIPs): "Research regarding the control assessment systems emissions produced by naval transportation devices. Phase 2: Emission modelling and emissions analysis. Director: Lect. Dr.eng Gelu Padure, Prof.dr.eng. Ioana Ionel, value 2007: 20,760 RON

# **PUBLICATIONS**

#### **PUBLISHED PAPERS**

- 1. Pădure G., *Naval transportation and environmental protection*, Simpozionul Internațional "Omul și mediul" ediția a V-a, în cadrul "Zilelor Academice Timișene ed. A X-a, Timișoara, 24.05.2007, ISBN: 978-973-687-555-7
- 2. R. Thuma, G. Pădure, V.D. Negrea, *Car and the pollution standard limits*, Simpozionul Internațional "Omul și mediul" ediția a V-a, în cadrul "Zilelor Academice Timișene ed. A X-a, Timișoara, 24.05.2007, ISBN: 978-973-687-555-7
- 3. Pădure G., Raţiu S., *The influence of the ambient pressure on NOx emissions produced by the diesel engine*, A VII-a Conferință Naţională multidisciplinară cu participare internaţională "Profesorul Dorin Pavel fonadatorul hidroenergeticii româneşti", Sebeş, 1-2 iunie 2007, Ed. AGIR, "Ştiință şi Inginerie" vol. 11, pag. 459-464, ISBN: 973-8130-82-4; 978-973-720-123-2.
- 4. Ostoia D., Negoițescu A. S, *The study of Radiation Transfer Process in Diesel Engines*Conferința Natională de Termotehnică cu participare Internatională, Ediția a XVI-a, ISBN 1843-1992, Ploiești, mai-iunie, 2007
- Negoiţescu A. S., Ostoia D Aspects concerning cogeneration modern methods involving gas turbines whit inverse respective indirect cycle Conferinţa Natională de Termotehnică cu participare Internatională, Ediţia a XVI-a, ISBN 1843-1992, Ploieşti, mai-iunie, 2007
- 6. Negoițescu A.S., Ostoia D. Considerations Regardings the Stirling Engine in Combined Heat and Power Plants Simpozionul Internațional Omul și Mediul, Ediția a V-a, ISBN: 978-973-687-555-7, 24 mai 2007
- 7. V.D. Negrea. N. Uricanu, Ostoia D. Audi Q7 Hybrid: The Clean Way to High Performance

- Simpozionul Internațional Omul și Mediul, Ediția a V-a, ISBN: 978-973-687-555-7, 24 mai 2007
- 8. D. Iorga, I. Vrabie, L. Mihon, A. Irimescu, Researches regarding behaviour of the nozzle's with modified holes for a high power Diesel engine Acta Technica Napocensis, Seria Mecanica, Tom 50, Vol IV, ISSN 1221-5872, pag 102-105
- 9. Irimescu, D. Iorga, L. Mihon Study of the intake air properties influence on the fuel injected mixture formation in a spark ignition engine using the i-x air-gasoline diagram Acta Tehnica Napocensis, Seria Mecanica, Tom 50, Vol IV, ISSN 1221-5872, pag 110-113
- 10. L.Mihon *Modelling Elements for the Braking Systems with ABS*, Acta Tehnica Napocensis, Seria Mecanica, Tom 50, Vol IV, ISSN 1221-5872, pag 181-188.
- 11. D.Mihon, L.Mihon M.Jadaneant *Necessity for a sustainable transport system*, Acta Tehnica Napocensis, Seria Mecanica, Tom 50, Vol IV, ISSN 1221-5872, pag 443-448.

# PhD THESIS

- 1. Eng. George DRAGOMIR: Researches regarding the constructive and operational improvement of a road vehicle internal combustion engine, in correlation with the process of construction and the adjustment to the road conditions and pollution control, PhD superviser: Prof.dr.eng. Virgiliu Dan Negrea
- 2. Eng. Virgil STOICA: Studies regarding the vaporization of hydrocarbons, PhD superviser: Prof.dr.eng. Virgiliu Dan Negrea
- 3. Mariana Dora FORTOFOI: Researches regarding the systemic-cybernetic approach of the traffic on public roads, in correlation with the civil, criminal and administrative responsibility, PhD superviser: Prof.dr.eng. Virgiliu Dan Negrea

# **PERSPECTIVES**

Development of the Laboratory for Processes in Internal Combustion Engines

Development of the Multifunctional Lab for Road Vehicles

# PhD STUDENTS

PhD Superviser: Prof.dr.eng. Virgiliu Dan Negrea

- 1. Sandu IONESCU: Studies and researches regarding the heat transfer enhancement in heat exchangers with discontinuous fins
- 2. Liviu Mircea POINARIU: Studies and researches regarding the conditions and accuracy of measurement of the performance

- parameters for electronically controlled sparkignition engines
- 3. Cristian Dumitru BOZAN: Researches regarding the performance control level for a supercharged diesel engine by the improvement of intermediate cooler constructive and operational characteristics
- 4. Adela FILIP: Studies and researches regarding the improvement of thermo-mechanical performances of components made by sinterization from atomic clusters with application to internal combustion engines
- 5. Radu THUMA BRANZEAZU: Contributions regarding the pollutants control for very high pressure direct injection diesel engine
- 6. Radu MARIAN: Researches regarding the low power diesel engines performances with the use of double injection
- 7. Ferencz VOLLONCS: Researches regarding the effects of the fittings made between technical inspections on the technical and operational performances and the level of pollutants of urban road vehicles
- 8. Narcis Petru URICANU: Studies and researches regarding the level of pollutants measured at the cars technical inspection, as a function of their type, duration and conditions of operation
- 9. Radu Iuliu COVACI: Researches regarding the constructive and operational optimisation of a diesel engine from the point of view of the energetic and pollution performances
- 10. Florian Călin NEGRUTIU: Contributions regarding the pollutants evaluation in connection with the conditions of operation for heavy vehicles equipped with high pressure direct injection diesel engines
- 11. Adriana TOKAR: Researches regarding the interaction between the automobile equipped with internal combustion engine and the environment
- 12. Alexandra Ana GARBONI: Researches regarding the implications of harmful factors on the environment quality in the western part of Romania
- 13. Lucian Ioan RAFAN: The phenomenon accident in correlation with the environment protection
- 14. Silviu Vasile PONORAN: Road traffic and environmental pollution

PhD Supervisor: Prof.dr.eng. Daniel IORGA

- 1. Cristian NEGHINA: Contributions regarding the optimization of the methods and techniques used to raise the quality level in the criminological activities through the thermomechanical control of ballistics
- 2. Radu HORATIU: Studies and researches regarding the conditions for mixture formation through injection in the valve port of a spark-

- ignition engine, related to the engine performances and the level of stresses
- 3. Călin MOLDOVEANU: Researches regarding the energetic performances and the pollution reduction for a direct injection diesel engine using a system of high pressure injection pressure
- 4. Daniel PICIOREA: Contributions to the adjustment of an injection system to use unconventional liquid fuels for a direct injection diesel engine
- 5. Ludovic BAKOS: Contributions to the analysis of the causes and effects of the road accidents from Arad county and methods of limiting it
- 6. Adrian IRIMESCU: Mechanical Engineering

# **RESEARCH TEAM**

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- Lect. Dr.eng. Gheorghe POP
- Lect. Dr.eng. Arina Speranta NEGOITESCU
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- Eng. Lăcrămioara Suzana PETRUŢESC-BOARU, PhD student
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Researches in COMBUSTION PROCESS & COMBUSTION FACILITIES FOR CLASSIC AND RENEWABLE FUEL SOURCES,,
TECHNOLOGIES FOR THE REDUCTION OF POLLUTING IMPACT OF THE THERMAL MACHINES AND VEHICLES ON THE ENVIRONMENT, AIR QUALITY MONITORING

**Keywords:** classic and renewable fuels, waste, biomass, burners, boilers, combustion efficiency and control, pollutant emissions, air quality, thermal and environmental balances.

# **ACTIVITIES**

- ➤ Environmental on line measurements, with attested methods (emissions and air quality), in real time data acquisition for CO, SO2, NOx, C<sub>m</sub>H<sub>n</sub>, combustion quality, including meteorological data
- ➤ Hg measurements
- Waste management (combustion) and flue gas cleaning
- Optical & classical methods for air quality investigation
- Optimization of energy production & transmission (power plats), using fossil and renewable fuels
- Numerical simulation of the pollutant dispersion, using various statistical methods, regarding the stationary combustion installations (boilers, furnaces etc.) and mobile combustion installations (vehicles equipped with ICEs: ISC3 View, Caline 3, Emisfac, Cal3qhcr
- Numerical experiments regarding the optimization of combustion installations by modelling of the velocity, temperature and concentration fields in the furnaces of boiler using the FLUENT program package
- ➤ The ecological evaluation (with attestation of ISCIR, the Romanian Authority for Safety of Boilers and Pressurized Installations) of the stationary and mobile combustion sources (burners, heaters, furnaces, ICEs) by experimental and theoretical researches, taking into consideration their toxicological effects;
- ➤ Energetic and ecological optimization of low quality coal, heavy oils and alternative fuels (such as domestic waste, biomass etc.) combustion process by experiments;
- Experimental researches regarding the performance indicators, safety and pollution level for small boilers (for individual heating systems);
- Thermal balances for simple or complex thermal installations, with proposals for optimization.

# **RESULTS**

# RESEARCH PROJECTS / CONTRACTS

- 1. Sampling methods for on-line analysis of the concentrations of the solid and gaseous pollutants, SC CELROM Drobeta Turnu Severin nr. 1230/2006-2007, Director: Prof.dr.eng.habil Ionel Ioana
- 2. Technologies for burning and treatment of the flue gas from the biomass incineration,

- Comunitatea Europeana CT SES6-CT-020007 Director: Prof.dr.eng.habil Ionel Ioana
- 3. Sampling methods for on-line analysis of the concentrations of the solid and gaseous pollutants, RAAN Halanga nr. 1207/2003 si nr. 6/2007 Director: Prof.dr.eng.habil Ionel Ioana
- 4. Sampling methods for on-line analysis of the concentrations of the solid and gaseous pollutants, SC BERG BANAT SRL nr.700/02.07.2007 Director: Prof.dr.eng.habil Ionel Ioana
- Sampling methods for on-line analysis of the concentrations of the solid and gaseous pollutants, COCA COLA HBC Romania SRL, Timişoara 725/01.08.2007 Director: Prof.dr.eng.habil Ionel Ioana
- 6. Sampling methods for on-line analysis of the concentrations of the solid and gaseous pollutants, SC TRW Automotive Safety Systems, Timisoara 691/22.06.2007 Director: Prof.dr.eng.habil Ionel Ioana
- 7. Sampling methods for on-line analysis of the concentrations of the solid and gaseous pollutants, Alto Gradimento SRL, 664/2007 Director: Prof.dr.eng.habil Ionel Ioana
- 8. Specific methods for evaluation of the gas and solid emissions, SC Drumuri Municipale Timisoara, 1232/2007, Director: Prof.dr.eng. habil Ionel Ioana
- 9. Sampling methods for on-line analysis of the concentrations of the solid and gaseous pollutants, SC Europlastic Timisoara 1231 / 2007, Director: Prof.dr.eng.habil Ionel Ioana
- Theoretical and experimental research on air quality assessment in the west part of the Timisoara county, Primaria mun. Timisoara 1233/2007, Director: Prof.dr.eng.habil Ionel Ioana
- 11. Sampling methods for on-line analysis of the concentrations of the solid and gaseous pollutants, SC Hella Electronics Timisoara 589/2007 Director: Prof.dr.eng.habil Ionel Ioana
- 12. Experimental set-up for energy evaluation of the cogeneration plant, European Community, COLL/CT/2005/012566 Director: Prof.dr.eng. habil Ionel Ioana
- 13. Methods and technologies for continuous analysis of the solid and gaseous pollutants from the flue gas produced from the burning of the lignite, C.E.T. Arad nr. 3/2007 Director: Prof.dr.eng.habil Ionel Ioana
- 14. Clean technologies development for the coal based energy production, Ministerul Educatiei,

- Cercetarii si Tineretului TECEBAC nr. CEEX 12233 Director: Prof.dr.eng.habil Ionel Ioana
- Set-up for visualization and data reduction of the pollutant measurements results, Ministerul Educatiei, Cercetarii si Tineretului EmSHIPS nr. CEEX 12232 Director: Prof.dr.eng.habil Ionel Ioana
- 16. Standard and non-standard comparative methods for major pollutant measurements in the air (CO, NOX, SO2, O3, VOC, particles) MEdCT, CEEX 9064 Director: Prof.dr.eng.habil Ionel Ioana
- 17. Investments optimization of the greenhouse through economical numerical modeling, Ministerul Educatiei, Cercetarii si Tineretului CORINT Nr 89 Director: Prof.dr.eng.habil Ionel Ioana
- 18. Sampling methods for on-line analysis of the concentrations of the solid and gaseous pollutants, Metalimpex Arad, 717/19.07.2007 Director: Prof.dr.eng.habil Ionel Ioana
- 19. Sampling methods for on-line analysis of the concentrations of the solid and gaseous pollutants, OMV ICPET ECO Bucuresti 690, Director: Prof.dr.eng.habil Ionel Ioana
- 20. Romanian network of the systems LIDAR, Ministerul Educatiei, Cercetarii si Tineretului PN II, Parteneriate, nr. 31-002/14.09.2007 Director: Prof.dr.eng.habil Ionel Ioana
- 21. Thermal measurements regarding the air pollution impact produced by the plant for asphalt mixture production, ADP Grup Colas SA 779/02.11.2007 Director: Prof.dr.eng.habil Ionel Ioana
- 22. Thermal and chemical measurements in the frame of the authorization of the SC Aquacalor Sa Brad, Nr 792/28.11.2007 Director: Prof.dr.eng.habil Ionel Ioana
- 23. Experimental study regarding esterification of the waste fat sources and the environmental impact on the urban air quality, applied to Timisoara county, CNCSIS, tip AT 46GR/11.05.2007, Tema 1, cod 59, Director: Lect. Dr.eng Francisc Popescu.
- 24. Theoretical and experimental study regarding the execution of the semi-automatic installation for biogas production from the fat sources of the animal and vegetable origins. CEEX-M2, 1427 / 24.03.2006, 2006-2008. Director: Lect. Dr.eng Francisc Popescu.

#### **BOOKS**

Ioana Ionel, Francisc Popescu, *Introduction to the engineering thermodynamics*, Politehnica Publishing House, Timişoara, 2007, ISBN 978-973-625-540-3

#### **PUBLISHED PAPERS**

- Ioana Ionel Experimental research concerning co-combustion Energie- und Umwelttechnik inder lebensmittelindustrie, VDI Fortschritt Berichte Reihe 6, Energietechnik, Nr 547, pp 280-290.
- Ionel Ioana, Ungureanu C., Popescu Fr., Bisorca D. New trends and technologies in monitoring of the suspended particles PM10 and PM 2,5 Rev Buletinul AGIR, ISSN 1224-7928, Vol managementul integrat calitatemediu-sanatate, An XI, nr1-2, ian-iunie 2006, pp 172-176
- 3. D. Cebrucean, Ioana Ionel., Al. Savu *Carbon dioxide capture from flue gases produced by combustion of fossil fuels with biomass* Bul. St. UPT, Seria Mecanica, Fascicola 4 / 2007, tom 52(66), ISSN 1224-6077, pp. 15-23.
- Ionel Ioana, Carmencita Constantin, Biomass utilization as energy source. Present achievements and perspectives at Politehnica University Bul. St. UPT, Seria Mecanica, Fascicola 4 / 2007, tom 52(66), ISSN 1224-6077, pp. 32-40.
- Ioana Ionel, Corneliu Ungureanu, Nicolae Lontis Alternative fuels the energy of the future Bul. St. UPT, Seria Electroenergetica, Tom 52(66), ISSN 1582-7194, pp. 311- 314.
- Dumitru Cebrucean, Ioana Ionel, C Ungureanu, Luisa Izabel Dungan Carbon dioxide separation from co-combustion process of fossil fuels with biomass Bul. St. UPB, seria C Ing electrica, Bucuresti, Vol 69, NB 4, 2007, ISSN 1454-234x, pp. 441-448.
- Ionel Ioana, Trif Tordai G, A Tenchea, D Cebrucean, A Savu Experimental results on co-combustion of pit coal with agricultural biomass Bul. St. al UPB, seria C Ing electrica, Edit Politehnica Press, Bucuresti, Vol 69, NB 4, 2007, ISSN 1454-234x, pp. 453-440.
- 8. PD Oprisa Stanescu, Ioana Ionel, V Gruescu, G Trif Tordai, C Ungureanu *Computational case study of biomass co-combustion in a pilot fluidized bed reactor* Bul. St. al UPB, seria C Ing electrica, Edit Politehnica Press, Bucuresti, Vol 69, NB 4, 2007, ISSN 1454-234x, pp. 383-390.
- 9. Ioana Ionel, Popescu Fr, Trif Tordai G, C Ungureanu, Al Savu, DI Ciolea, C Constantin Experimental results concerning flue gas cleaning technologies applying SNCR and combined methods Bul. St. al UPB, seria C Ing electrica, Edit Politehnica Press, Bucuresti, Vol 69, NB 4, 2007, ISSN1454-234x, pp. 375-382.

- Francisc Popescu, Ioana Ionel, Corneliu Ungureanu, Catinca Golesteanu *Impact of the* point and area pollutant sources on air quality in the city of Timisoara, Bul.St.UPT, Seria Electroenergetica, Tom 52(66), ISSN 1582-7194, pp. 535- 542.
- 11. Adina Cirtog, Sadanari Mochizuki, Akira Murata, Ioana Ionel, *Heat transport device with phase change using two parallel tubes*, Thermal Science and Engineering, Vol. 15, No. 4, 2007, pp. 241-244. ISSN 0918-9963.
- Cardu M., Ionel I., Ungureanu, C. Combined nuclear and conventional plant, operating on hydrogen, according to Rankine cycle Revue Roumaine des Sciences Techniques Serie Electrotechnique et Energetique, 2007, VOL 52; PART 1, pages 105-120, ISSN 0035-4066.
- 13. Ionel I., Ionel S., Nicolae D. *Correlative* comparison of two optoelectronic carbon monoxide measuring instruments Journal of Optoelectronics and Advanced Materials 9 (11), p. 3541-3545 (ISI) 1454-4164
- 14. Francisc Popescu, Biodiesel, waste fats transesterification. Reduction of the urban pollution through the use of Biodiesel Scientific Bulletin of the "Politehnica" Univ. of Timişoara, Transactions on Mechanics, Tom 52(66), fasc. 4, ISSN 1244-6077, Timişoara, Romania, 2007.
- 15. Francisc Popescu, Ioana Ionel, Roland Meyer-Pittroff, Alternative Fuel for Internal Combustion Engines. Biodiesel, Transesterification of Animal Fats with High FFA Proceedings 15<sup>th</sup> European Biomass European Conference From Research to Market Deployment, Berlin, Germany, 7-11 May 2007, ISBN 978-88-89407-59-X, ISBN 3-936338-21-3, pp 2031-2034.
- 16. Francisc Popescu, Alternative fuels from waste fats with free fatty acid content International Conference on "Quality of life and environmental in the frame of E.U. sustainability", pp. 29, 15-17.11.2007, Belgrade, Serbia, ISBN 978-86-82121-46-6.
- Popescu Francisc, Advantages in the use of biodiesel in an urban fleet. Case study: major crossroads in Timisoara city. Sustainable Development in Balkan Area: Vision and reality. Proceedings of the Conference B.EN.A ICAI 2007, 18-20 july Alba Iulia, Aeternitas publishing house, ISBN 978-973-7942-88-3, Alba Iulia 2007, pp 80

# PhD THESIS

Lelia DOBJANSCHI: Contributions regarding the share of ROMAG-TERMO Turnu Severin coal Power Plant to the zonal pollution and measures for reducing it, PhD. supervisor: Prof.dr.eng. Corneliu Ungureanu

# **PhD STUDENTS**

PhD supervisor: Prof.dr.eng. Corneliu Ungureanu

- 1. Alexandru Anghel C. GHENEA: Contributions to the study of efficiency measures regarding the durable development of Işalniţa Power Plant
- 2. Florica TUDOR: Contributions regarding the diminution of environmental pollution due to the ash produced at the lignite combustion at Turceni Power Plant
- 3. Marius MARIN: Contributions regarding the diminution of environmental pollution due to gaseous pollutants produced due to the lignite combustion at Turceni Power Plant
- 4. Vasile GRUESCU: Contributions regarding the energo-technology of domestic and street waste
- 5. Adrian Iulian TENCHEA: Contributions regarding the research of the biomass combustion in fluidized bed
- 6. Victor EBETIUC: Studies and researches regarding the efficient production and distribution of thermal energy in Turnu Severin city
- 7. Marian Gabriel MILI: Contributions regarding the modernization of existing energetic units using the combined cycle steam-gas with parallel disposition
- 8. Marian DOBRIN: Contributions regarding the elaboration of a methodology of evaluation of technical and economic efficiency of energetic projects in the view of promoting the funding
- 9. Ina Liliana VODISLAV (BLIDEA): Contributions regarding the ecological utilization of the rubber waste

PhD supervisor: Prof.dr.eng.habil Ioana Ionel

- 1. Adrian MAGDA: Thermal and gasodynamic optimization study for the processes in the steam boilers, in view of reduction the fuel consumption and the level of pollutants
- 2. Lucia VARGA: Studies and researches regarding the air quality in Bihor county
- 3. Aristica BABUCEA: Studies and researches regarding the evaluation of dispersion of pollutant resulted from the combustion process in industrial thermal installations existing in Gorj county

- 4. Florin IACOBESCU: Theoretical and experimental studies regarding the reduction of pollutants concentration for internal combustion engines and the study of the effects on air by applying novel technologies
- 5. Adrian GOANȚĂ: Theoretical and experimental researches regarding the thermal and gasodynamic processes from the combustion chambers
- 6. Adina CÎRTOG: Heat transport device with phase change, using one way parallel tubes
- 7. Carmencita CONSTANTIN: Contributions to the elaboration of a technical and economic strategy regarding the durable development of the urban heat generation sector
- 8. Gavrilă TRIF-TORDAI: Researches regarding the combined burning of combustible wastes with low quality coal
- 9. Nicolae GIORGI: Theoretical and experimental researches regarding the elaboration of the environment surveys for Tg. Jiu city
- 10. Nicolae Stelian LONTIŞ: Mechanical Engineering (Researches regarding the biodiesel as renewable fuel for small energy groups)
- 11. Dan Simion STEPAN: Mechanical Engineering (Researches regarding the reduction of vibrations, noise in transportation /railway vehicles)
- 12. Diana SILAGHI: Researches regarding the utilization of solar energy

# RESEARCH TEAM

- Prof.dr.eng. Corneliu UNGUREANU
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- Eng. Aristică BABUCEA, PhD student
- Eng. Claudiu GRUESCU, PhD student
- Eng. Vasile GRUESCU, PhD student
- Eng. Florin IACOBESCU, PhD student
- Eng. Adrian MAGDA, PhD student
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- Eng. Marius MARIN, PhD Student
- Eng. Victor EBETIUC, PhD Student

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- > Eng. Marian DOBRIN, PhD Student
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- Eng. Adina CÎRTOG, PhD Student
- Eng. Carmencita CONSTANTIN, PhD Student
- Eng. Nicolae GIORGI, PhD Student
- Eng. Nicolae Stelian LONTIS, PhD Student
- Eng. Casian Petru BULZU, PhD Student
- > Eng. Dan Simion STEPAN, PhD Student
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Researches in ENHANCEMENT AND
CONTROL OF HEAT AND
MASS TRANSFER FOR THERMAL
EQUIPMENTS AND ELECTRONIC COOLING,
THERMAL NETWORKS

**Keywords:** heat transfer enhancement, heat transfer control, magnetizable nanofluids, nanoscale systems, bubble dynamics, electronic equipment cooling, thermal network, heat exchangers, refrigerating machines, heat pumps, thermal phenomena, microchannel heat transfer

# **ACTIVITIES**

- researches regarding the optimisation of heat exchangers
- theoretical studies concerning the heat transfer enhancement by means of numerical simulations
- researches regarding the mechanism of multiphase heat transfer control by applying a magnetic field to a magnetizable nanofluid
- theoretical studies concerning the behaviour thermodynamic systems by molecular dynamics and Monte Carlo simulations
- electronic equipment cooling
- optimization of urban thermal networks

# **RESULTS**

# RESEARCH CONTRACTS

 Research on performance evaluation of the circular heat exchangers made by S.C. RAAL S.A Bistrita S.C. RAAL S.A Bistrita 756/11.10.2007 Director: Prof.dr.eng. Nagi Mihai, value: 10,000 RON.

- 2. Experimental research on density changes of the LPG, SISTEMGAS Timisoara 616/09.03.2007 Director: Prof.dr.eng. Nagi Mihai, value: 2,000 RON.
- 3. Contract No. A1/GR181/19.05.06, Theme 33, CNCSIS Code 665, Researches regarding the utilization of magnetizable nanofluids as thermal fluid, Director: Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Floriana D. Stoian, value: 18,500 RON
- 4. Contract No. 630/2007, *The energy analysis of the SIMCOR location of the BCA plant*, S.C. SIMCOR Oradea, value: 3,500 RON. Director: Prof.dr.eng. Mihai Jadaneant.

#### **BOOKS**

- 1. Negoiţescu M. Jădăneanţ, *Engineering thermodynamics* ArtPress Timişoara, 2007, 251 pages, ISBN 978-973-108-035-2.
- 2. D. Lelea, *Advanced numerical methods in thermal engineering*, Editura Politehnica, Editura Politehnica, 2007, 140 pages, ISBN 978-973-625-508-3.
- 3. M. Nagi, I., Laza, L., Mihon, *Heat exchangers*, Vol II, 290 pages, ISBN 978-973-52-0075-6, Mirton, Timisoara 2007.

# **PUBLISHED PAPERS**

- 1. Lelea D. *The conjugate heat transfer of the partially heated microchannels*, Heat and Mass Transfer (Springer) 44 (1), pp. 33-41, ISSN 0947-7411.
- Gh. M. Mocuţa, M. Jădăneanţ, Study regarding medium power boiler's energy saving potential Scientific Bulletin of UPT, Tom 52(66), fasc.1, 2007, pp. 55-62, ISSN 1224-6077
- 3. Gh. M. Mocuţa, M. Jădăneanţ Considerations regarding start sequence of independent combus-tion heaters for motor vehicles, in the scope of its automatization Acta technica Napocensis Series: Applied Mathematics and Mecha-nics 50, Vol.IV, 2007, pp. 307-312, ISSN 1221-5872
- 4. D. Mihon, L. Mihon, M. Jădăneanţ, *Necessity* for a sustainable transport system Acta technica Napocensis Series: Applied Mathematics and Mechanics 50, Vol. IV, 2007, pp. 443-448, ISSN 1221-5872
- M. Vartolomei, M. Jădăneanţ, Posibilities for enhance the Romanian military transport management in OTAN context, Scientific Bulletin of UPT, Transactions on Mechanics, Tom 52(66), fasc. 7, 2007, pp. 165-170, ISSN 1224-6077
- 6. M. Vartolomei, M. Jădăneanţ, The management of quality in transport field

- Scientific Bulletin of UPT, Transactions on Mechanics, Tom 52(66), fasc. 7, 2007, pp. 171-176, ISSN 1224-6077
- 7. M. Poparad, M. Jădăneant, Depolution technologies in the benefit of mankind, Exhaust gas treatment with the help of SCR system, Scientific Bulletin of UPT, Transactions on Mechanics, Tom 52(66), fasc. 7, 2007, pp. 221-224, ISSN 1224-6077.
- L. Călin, M. Jădăneanţ, N. Lontiş Gasification of the wood biomass- energy source Scientific Bulletin of UPT, Transactions on Mechanics, Tom 52(66), fasc. 7, 2007, pp. 231-234, ISSN 1224-6077.
- Cioablă, I. Ionel, M. Jădăneanţ, F. Popescu, A. Savu, State of the art on biogas from biomass residues at the unconventional energies laboratory at Politehnica University of Timişoara, Scientific Bulletin of UPT, Transactions on Mechanics, Tom 52(66), fasc. 7, 2007, pp. 235-240, ISSN 1224-6077
- Fl. Mărcuţ, M. Jădăneanţ, Digital optimization of burning in combustion heaters Annals of the Oradea University, Fasc. MTE, vol. VI (XVI), 2007, pp. 221-226 ISSN 1583-0691.
- L. Călin, M. Jădăneanţ, Consideration upon the HACCP -Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Points certitude on European development level, Annals of the Oradea University, Fasc. MTE, vol. VI (XVI), 2007, pp. 2295-2300, ISSN 1583-0691
- 12. Fl. Mărcuţ, M. Jădăneanţ, *The automatization of the hot air devices with combustion used for road vehicles*, Analele Univ. din Oradea, Fasc. Energetică nr. 13, 2007, pp. 159-164, ISSN 1224-1261, ISBN 978-973-759-306-1.
- 13. S. Vartolomei, M. Jădăneant, *The Aspects of the quality improvement of the Romanian military devices in the frame of NATO*, Buletimul AGIR, Anul XII nr.2, apr-iunie 2007, pp. 86-90, ISSN 1224-7928.
- L. Călin, M. Jădăneanţ, A. Jădăneanţ, The aspects regarding the implementation of the quality and security standards in the food industry, Buletimul AGIR, Anul XII nr.2, apr-iunie 2007, pp. 125-128, ISSN 1224-7928
- M. Mocuţa, C.T. Rus, D.N. Filimon, M. Jădăneanţ Energy consumption behavior in public buildings. Case study, Conferinţa Naţională de Termotehnică cu participare internaţională, 31.05–1.06.2007, Ploieşti, Ed. XVI-a, Vol. 2, pp. 166-171, ISSN 1843-1992

- L. Moşteoru, M. Jădăneant, Study regarding sterilization efficiency by dry heat sterilizers. Conferința Națională de Termotehnică cu participare internațională, 31.05–1.06.2007, Ploiești, Ed. XVI-a, Vol. 2, pp. 172-174, ISSN 1843-1992
- 17. M. Jădăneanţ, L. Dungan, L. Călin, l'HACCP analyse des dangers points critiques pour leur maitrise la certitudine de nos developement european, B.E.N.A ICAI 2007, International Conference Alba Iulia, Sustainable Developement in the Balkan Area 18-20 July 2007.
- 18. S. Vartolomei, M. Jădăneanţ, The management of Military Technical, Technological and Manufacturing Systems, 4<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Economic Engineering and Manufacturing Systems, ICEEMS 2007, 25-27 oct., Braşov; publicat în RECENT, vol.8, nr.3b (21b), nov. 2007, pp. 371-374, ISSN 1582-0246
- S. Vartolomei, M. Jădăneanţ, Applications of Advanced Materials in Romanian Military Technology for Reducing the Armored Fighting vehicles' Vibrations, 4<sup>th</sup> Int. Conference on Economic Engineering and Manufacturing Systems, ICEEMS 2007, 25-27 oct., Braşov; publicat în RECENT, vol.8, nr.3b (21b), nov. 2007, pp. 594-597, ISSN 1582-0246.
- L. Călin, M. Jădăneanţ, Consideration for drying and storage grains by cooling systems 2<sup>nd</sup> Int. Conference on Thermal Engines and Environmental Engineering, Galaţi, 7-9.06. 2007, vol. 1, pp. 181-184, ISBN 978-973-1724-17-1.
- 21. M. Jădăneanţ, F. Moşteoru, L. Moşteoru, Study regarding the energetic quality of dry heat sterilizers, 2<sup>nd</sup> International Conference on Thermal Engines and Environmental Engineering, Galaţi, 7-9.06.2007, vol. 1, pp. 195-198, ISBN 978-973-1724-17-1.
- 22. L. Călin, M. Jădăneanţ, Consideration sur les (HACCP) - Analyse des dangers points critiques pour leur maîtrise- la certi-tude de nos developement au niveau europeen, Proceedings 5<sup>th</sup> International Conference "Integrated Systems for Agri-food Production"; SIPA 07; Nov. 22-24, 2007, Sibiu pp. 403-406, ISBN: 978-973-638-348-9
- 23. Fl. Mărcuţ, M. Jădăneanţ, Advantages of using water heaters for diesel engines, Proceedings Internat. Conf. "Research People and Actual Tasks on Multidisci-plinary Sciences", Lozenec, Bulgaria, 6-8 June 2007, Vol.2, pp. 183-187 ISBN 978-954-91147-3-7

- 24. L.D. Moşteoru, M. Jădăneanţ, Fl. Moşteoru, Sterilization efficiency by dry heat sterilizers Proceedings Internat. Conf. "Research People and Actual Tasks on Multidisci-plinary Sciences", Lozenec, Bulgaria, 6-8 June 2007, ISBN 978-954-91147-3-7.
- 25. L. Călin, M. Jădăneanţ, Consideration upon the Cooling Preservation Method of Grains Storage, Proceedings Internat. Conf. "Research People and Actual Tasks on Multidisci-plinary Sciences", Lozenec, Bulgaria, 6-8 June 2007, Vol. 2, pp. 257-261, ISBN 978-954-91147-3-7.
- 26. L. Călin, M. Jădăneanţ, Constructive solutions regarding the purification of used water coming from the beer industry, International Conference on "Quality of Life and Environment in the Frame of E.U. Sustainability", 15-17 November 2007, Belgrade, pp. 42, ISBN 978-86-82121-46-6.
- 27. M. Gh. Mocuţa, M. Jădăneanţ, On the modifications in the electrical energy production industry after the oil crisis, Ştiinţă şi Inginerie vol. XI, 2007, pp. 53-58, A VII-a Conf Naţ "Prof. D. Pavel" ISBN 973-8130-82-4 ISBN 978-973-720-122-5
- 28. L. Călin, M. Jădăneanţ, Waste water treatment released by the beer factories, Ştiinţă şi Inginerie vol.XII, Editura AGIR, 2007, pp. 283-288, A VII-a Conf Naţ "Prof. D. Pavel" ISBN 973-8130-82-4, ISBN 978-973-720-123-2
- 29. M. Mocuţa, M. Jădăneanţ, C. Rus, D. Filimon, Possibilities for energy savings through the thermal recovery of the residential sector, Academia Română Filiala Timi-şoara, Simpozionul "Omul şi mediul" ediţia V-a, 24 mai 2007, pp. 292-297, Edit. Eurostampa, ISBN 978-973-687-555-7
- 30. L. Călin, M. Jădăneanţ, A. Pop, Gasification of the wood biomass-energy source, Academia Română Filiala Timi-şoara, Simpozionul "Omul şi mediul" ediţia V-a, 24 mai 2007, pp. 315-320, Edit. Eurostampa, ISBN 978-973-687-555-7.
- 31. L. Moşteoru, M. Jădăneanţ, Fl. Moşteoru, *Ecology and sterilization devices with dry hot air*, Academia Română Filiala Timi-şoara, Simpozionul "Omul şi mediul" ediţia V-a, 24 mai 2007, pp. 353-358, Edit. Eurostampa, ISBN 978-973-687-555-7
- 32. M. Mocuţa, M. Jădăneanţ, Energy efficiency and renewable energy re-sources in European Union energy policy, Conferinţa Naţională de Termo-tehnică cu participare internaţională, 31.05–1.06.2007, Ploieşti,

- Ediția XVI-a,Vol. 1, pp. 121-126, ISSN 1843-1992.
- 33. L. Călin, M. Jădăneanţ, *New technology by cooling grain*, Conferinţa Naţională de Termo-tehnică cu participare internaţio-nală, 31.05–1.06.2007, Ploieşti, Ediţia XVI-a, Vol. 2, pp. 42-46, ISSN 1843-1992.
- 34. M. Jădăneanţ, A. Jădăneanţ, New thermoenergetic concepts, Ediţia 17-a: Instalaţii pentru construcţii şi confortul ambiental, Timişoara, 17-18 aprilie 2008, pp. 143-148, Edit. Politehnica Tmş. ISSN: 1842-9491 ISBN: 978-973-625-640-0
- 35. Gh. Oancea, M. Jădăneanţ, Map drawing of the Timisoara district for thermal improvement of the buildings, Ediţia 17-a: Instalaţii pentru construcţii şi confortul ambiental, Timişoara, 17-18 aprilie 2008, pp. 293-298, Edit. Politehnica Tmş. ISSN: 1842-9491, ISBN: 978-973-625-640-0.
- 36. Irimescu, L. Călin, M. Jădăneanţ, D. Iorga, The aspects regarding the efficient management of the biogas obtained from the industrial waste water treatment, Ediţia 17-a: Instalaţii pentru construcţii şi confortul ambiental, Timişoara, 17-18 aprilie 2008, pp. 386-394, Edit. Politehnica Tmş, ISSN: 1842-9491, ISBN: 978-973-625-640-0.
- 37. Holotescu S., Stoian F.D. A theoretical study regarding the influence of leakages on the thermodynamic loss angle Acta Tehnica Napocensis, Seria Mecanica, Tom 50, Vol IV, pp. 256-259, ISSN 1221-5872
- 38. M. Nagi, P. Ilies, V. *Martian Influence of the wavy amplitude in an air fin*, Acta Tehnica Napocensis, Seria Mecanica, Tom 50, Vol IV, ISSN 1221-5872, pp. 95-98.
- 39. D, Alexandru, M. Nagi, *Liquid petroleum gases fuel for internal combustions engines* Omul si mediul, Ed.V, Timisoara,24-25 mai, 2007, Ed. Eurostampa, ISBN 978-973-687-555-7, Ac. St. Tehn. Romania, fil Timisoara.
- 40. D, Alexandru, M. Nagi, Experimental researches regarding the differential pressure in the liquefied petroleum gas pipes Conf. nat. termo, part intern, 31-mai-01 iunie, 2007, Ploiesti, Ed Un. Petrol si gaze, ISSN 1843-1992, Vol II, pag 1-4.
- 41. P. Ilies, V. Martian, M. Nagi, *Influence of extended water heat surface on water coolers* Conf. nat. termo, part intern, 31 mai 01 iunie 2007, Ploiesti, Ed Un. Petrol si gaze, ISSN 1843-1992, Vol II, pag 149-155.
- 42. M. Nagi P. Ilies, V. Martian, An experimental approach for air flow inside the heat

exchanger's wavy channel, Conf.nat. termo, part intern, 31 mai - 01 iunie, 2007, Ploiesti, Ed Un. Petrol si gaze, ISSN 1843-1992, Vol I, pag 140-143.

# PhD THESIS

- 1. Liliana Daniela MOSTEORU: Contributions to the improvement of thermal performances and ecology of the sterilization equipment for medical instruments, PhD supervisor: Prof.dr.eng. Mihai JĂDĂNEANŢ
- 2. Gh. Marcel MOCUTA: Theoretical and experimental contributions regarding the combustion and the heat exchange in the hot air generators used on road vehicles, PhD supervisor: Prof.dr.eng. Mihai JĂDĂNEANŢ

# PhD STUDENTS

PhD supervisor: Prof.dr.eng. Mihai NAGI

- 1. Catalin BOJAN: Researches regarding the use of shell type tubes for the construction of compact heat exchangers
- Ovidiu SAFTOIU: Studies and researches regarding the optimisation of the main steam condenser operation for the 350 MW steam turbine, in the conditions of the variation of the cooling fluid parameters
- 3. Ciprian CAIA: Studies and researches regarding the correlation between the intake air in a direct injection compression ignition engine, the engine performances and the pollution level
- 4. Tiberius STANCIU: Researches regarding the use of shell type of tubes for the construction of compact heat exchangers
- 5. Mihaela BUCULEI, Studies and researches regarding the installations of unconventional liquid fuel preparation for use in compression ignition engine with direct injection
- 6. Paul ILIES: Constructive and operational optimization of the aluminum heat exchangers manufactured at S.C. RAAL S.A. Bistrita
- 7. Francisc SZIKSZAI: The control and enhancement of heat transfer in magnetizable nanofluids
- 8. Mariela Augusta SPOREA: Studies and researches regarding the recovery of exhaust gases from the cupola furnace
- 9. Alexandru JĂDĂNEANT, Mechanical Engineering

PhD supervisor: Prof.dr.eng. Mihai JADANEANT

Cristian DAMIAN: Contributions to the thermal study of the axle boxes with rolling bearing at high speed trains

- Sorin RUSU: Contributions to the optimisation of the railroad traction diesel engines operation
- 3. Gh.-Florin OANCEA: **Theoretical** and experimental contributions regarding the thermal rehabilitation of the buildings from a headquarter in Timişoara city
- Doina MIHON: Theoretical and experimental contributions regarding the optimisation of the transportation fluxes in view of reducing the pollutants produced by the vehicles driven by internal combustion engines
- Constantin STROIE: Contributions to the study of the impact of railroad transportation on the environment and the railroad infrastructure
- Laurențiu CĂLIN, Industrial Engineering
- Florin MĂRCUT, Industrial Engineering

PhD superviser: Prof.dr.eng. Gavril CRETA

Ion Cornel LUPUT: Researches regarding the possibility of reduction the fuel consumption in large cities around the country, with reference to Timisoara city

# RESEARCH TEAM

- Prof.dr.eng. Mihai NAGI
- Prof.dr.eng. Mihai JĂDĂNEANŢ
- Prof.dr.eng. Gavril CRETA
- Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Floriana D. STOIAN
- Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Liviu MIHON
- Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Ioan LAZA
- Lect. Dr.eng. Gheorghe POP
- $\triangleright$ Lect. Dr.eng. Dorin LELEA
- Lect. Dr.eng. Arina NEGOIŢESCU
- Assist.eng. Virgil STOICA
- Eng. Paul ILIEŞ, PhD Student
- Eng. Vlad MARTIAN, PhD Student
- Eng. D. ALEXANDRU, PhD Student
- Eng. Mariela SPOREA, PhD Student
- Eng. Francisc SZIKSZAI, PhD Student
- Eng. Cătălin BOJAN, PhD Student
- Eng. Ovidiu SAFTOIU, PhD Student Eng. Ciprian CAIA, PhD Student
- Eng. Tiberiu STANCIU, PhD Student
- Eng. Mihaela BUCULEI, PhD Student
- Eng. Liliana MOSTEORU, PhD Student
- Eng. Cristian DAMIAN, PhD Student Eng. Sorin RUSU, PhD Student
- Eng. Gh.-Florin OANCEA, PhD Student
- Eng. Doina MIHON, PhD Student
- Eng. Gh.-Marcel MOCUTA, PhD Student
- Eng. Constantin STROIE, PhD Student
- Eng. Laurențiu CĂLIN, PhD Student
- Eng. Florin MĂRCUT, PhD Student
- Eng. Ion Cornel LUPUT, PhD Student
- Jurist Alexandru JĂDĂNEANŢ, PhD Student

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Assoc.prof.dr.eng. F. D.Stoian (floriana.stoian@mec.upt.ro)
Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Ioan Laza (laza@mec.upt.ro)
Lect. Dr.eng. Dorin Lelea (ldorin@mec.upt.ro)

Faculty of Mechanical Engineering 1 Mihai Viteazul Bv.

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Web: www.mec.upt.ro/~tmtar/

# RESEARCH GROUP IN PLASTICS MANUFACTURING R.G.P.M.

# GENERAL PRESENTATION AND MISSION

The **Research Group in Plastics Manufacturing** (**R.G.P.M**) is organized in the Department of Manufacturing Engineering (TCM) as a research unit and transfer of technology of the "Politehnica" University of Timişoara.

R.G.P.M mission is to coordinate teams of researchers from the Department of Manufacturing Engineering (TCM), Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, who are developing programs in the plastic injection, rapid prototyping, three-dimensional measurements, reverse engineering and ultrasonic activation of plastic parts manufacturing.

# RESEARCH FIELDS

The main fields of research are:

- Computer aided design and manufacturing of plastic parts (CAD / CAM)
- Computer aided design and manufacturing of injection moulds for plastic materials
- Ultrasonic activation of plastic and composite materials processing
- Study of the manufacturing techniques, rapid prototyping and reverse engineering of the corresponding moulds
- > Study of the flexible cells for plastics manufacturing
- Study of the quality systems and maintenance in plastics manufacturing

# KEYWORDS

Plasturgy, Manufacturing engineering, Rapid prototyping and three-dimensional measurements, Reverse engineering, Cold forming, Non-traditional machining processes, Equipment and technologies for non-conventional technological processes, Piezoceramic traductors, Quality assurance.

# **ACTIVITIES**

➤ R.G.P.M assure the co-ordination and development of scientifically research (PhD. programs, post-graduated programs) and the training programs. The PhD. programs

- coordinated by R.G.P.M are in the field of Industrial Engineering.
- ➤ The research teams from R.G.P.M. develop: fundamental and applicative research activities; products and technology design activities; technological development and technology transfer all attending the present industrial demands.
- ➤ R.G.P.M. is involved in national and international research programs and organizes different scientific meetings (seminars, conferences etc.).
- ➤ Participation to grant competitions through CNCSIS, national programmes etc.
- Developing of fundamental and applicative research activities, technological development for the present industrial demands,
- > P. T. R. G. members are part of the following professional bodies and associations:

AGIR – The General Association of the Engineers in Romania AUIF – Academic Association of Manufacturing Engineering in Romania ARTN – Romanian Association of Nonconventional Technologies

# RESEARCH CONTRACTS

- Contract CEEX 41/2005 (Etapa 2007) IMAN

   Innovative Manufacturing Network, Director
   Professor Tudor Iclanzan
- 2. Contract CEEX 265/2006 ULTRATECH Virtual research center for integrated technologies with applications of the electroacoustic energy in the advanced materials engineering. Director: Professor Tudor Iclanzan.
- 3. Contract CEEX 130/2006 MATEPROF Materials, technologies and equipment for 2D and 3D cold forming. Director: Professor Tudor Iclanzan.

4. Contract PN-II ESOP 71-133/2007, Expert systems for the optimisation of technological processes, Director Professor Tudor Iclanzan.

#### **PUBLICATIONS**

#### **BOOKS**

Valentin Seiculescu, *Computer aided design*, Editura Politehnica Timisoara, 2007, 219 pages.

#### **PUBLISHED PAPERS**

- T. Iclanzan, D. Stan , A possible ultrasonic thermofilm effect, volum Sesiunea Comisiei de Acustica a Academiei Romane, SISCOM, mai 2007
- 2. Tulcan Aurel, Tulcan Liliana, Stan Daniel, Iclănzan Tudor, *3D measuring of injected plastic parts*, Revista de Materiale Plastice, vol. 44, nr. 4/2007, pp. 316, ISSN 0025-5289
- 3. Dume A., Cosma C., Stan D., Iclanzan T., *The Machine Modela MDX 15 Integrations in Manufacturing Proceeding and Rapid Prototyping*, Academic Journal Of Manufacturing Engineering Vol. 5, No. 4/2007, pp. 34-39, 1583-7904
- Ferician F., Glow-discharge electron gun technology for silicon carbide synthesis, Academic Journal of Manufacturing Engineering, Vol. 5, No. 4, 2007, pp. 46, ISSN 1583-7904

# **AWARDS**

- 1. T. Iclanzan, D. Stan, *Injection mold with ultrasonic activated hot runners* A00793/2006, Catalogue Officiel, Inventions, Geneva, Nov. 2007, *Gold medal*.
- 2. T. Iclanzan, D. Stan, Extrusion process and head ultrasonic activated, A00014 / 11.01.2007, Catalogue Officiel, INNOVA Energy Bruxelles, Nov. 2007, Silver medal.
- 3. Iclanzan T, Stan D., Method and extrusion head with ultrasonic activation, Salonul Cercetarii INVENTIKA / TIB, Oct 2007, CBI 00014/2007 2007, Medalie de argint

# **INVENTIONS**

- 1. T. Iclanzan, D. Stan, *Method and extrusion head with ultrasonic activation*, OSIM A/00014/11.01.2007
- T. Iclanzan, D. Stan, Microinjection mould, A/00836/07.12.2007

#### PhD THESIS

Dana Keri, Contributions to the study of degradation of the rolling wheels, Thesis supervisor: Prof. Tudor Iclănzan

#### **PhD STUDENTS**

- 1. Groza Bogdan Gruia, Optimization of the management integrated systems in industrial engineering, Thesis supervisor: Prof. Tudor Iclănzan
- 2. Ferician Florin Cornel, Researches on the technological possibilities of using the plasma electronic guns, Thesis supervisor: Prof. Tudor Iclănzan
- 3. Cosma Cristian, Quality amelioration study of products from polymeric materials in injection processes, Thesis supervisor: Prof. Tudor Iclănzan
- 4. Dume Adrian-Ilie, Rapid prototyping techniques optimizations using the milling process in the case of the removal module, Thesis supervisor: Prof. Tudor Iclănzan
- 5. Tamas Marius, *The study of increased operational capacities of the rapid prototyping machines by material*, Thesis supervisor: Prof. Tudor Iclănzan

# **RESEARCH TEAM**

R.G.P.M. consists of research teams with common research projects, in the Department of Manufacturing Engineering. The human resources consist of researchers which are doctor degree graduates or which leads post-graduates programs. Also, in the team are working post-graduates and master students. The management is assured by the team leader and the scientific board.

The members of the research team are:

- ➤ Prof. dr. eng. Tudor Iclănzan team leader
- Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Valentin Seiculescu
- Assoc. prof. dr. eng. Daniel Stan
- Lect. dr. eng. Aurel Tulcan
- > Assist. Eng. Florin Ferician
- Assist. Eng. dr. Cristian Cosma
- Assist. Eng. Adrian Dume
- Eng. Alin Sirbu, PhD student

# **CONTACT**

Prof.dr.eng. Tudor ICLĂNZAN – team leader Faculty of Mechanical Engineering

Bul. Mihai Viteazu, nr. 1 300222, Timişoara, Romania Tel: +40-256-403611

Fax: +40-256-403523 E-mail: ticlanzan@eng.upt.ro

# RESEARCH CENTER IN STRENGTH OF MATERIALS AND SAFETY OF MECHANICAL STRUCTURES, CABLES AND CONDUCTORS

# RESEARCH AREAS

- ➤ Fatigue and Fracture Mechanics
- ➤ Behaviour of composite materials at static loading and fatigue, cracking mechanism, plates behaviour at dynamic loading
- ➤ Life-time prolongation of steels at high temperatures
- Accuracy of solutions involved in the stress calculus of curved specimens
- Physical properties of aluminium, steelaluminium and steel conductors
- Wire and wire ropes and round steel chains
- ➤ High temperature behaviour of steels, stability and creep of long vertical pipes, curved beams stress analysis
- Analysis and tests about behaviour of materials belonging of heavy devices being out of working life-time
- Numerical analysis and simulation of stress response of different structures



Wohler's curve, fatigue crack propagation, crack closure, displacement at crack opening, computer tests, life – time, fracture tenacity, stress intensity coefficient  $K_{IC}$ , J – integral, fatigue at variable deformation, cumulative degradation at variable loading, macroscopically aspects at fatigue fracture, dynamic fatigue, safety and risk, probabilistical aspects of fatigue and fracture mechanics, defects toleration, conductors, stress, strain, modulus of elasticity, creep, ambient temperature, thermal properties, term elasticity, thermal fatigue, fracture, pipes under pressure, composite materials, fatigue, dynamical, loads, composite plots.

# FIELD DESCRIPTION

Endurance of Steel wire ropes and round steel chains, service and fatigue life, stress - strain,

bending, ropes and chains for cranes and other hoisting or transporting machines.

Stress - Strain Test. Curves` equations for initial composite, steel and aluminium, final composite, steel and aluminium.

Studies concerning the life-time prolongation of steels at high temperatures, studies about the accuracy of solutions involved in the stress calculus of curved specimens. Researches can be used by electro technical materials industry and distributing electrical energy units. There are also useful in order to participate to international auctions.

Studies concerning the behaviour of composite materials at static loading and fatigue, cracking mechanism, plate's behaviour at dynamic loading.

There is analysed the influence of working life-time of different types of steel belonging, of minning equipments being out of working life-time. There were performed some researches regarding the behaviour at variable loads, impacts and also fracture mechanics analysis.

Creep at ambient temperature tests of aluminium and steel-aluminium conductors in order to certify their quality. The loading and unloading behaviours are described by typical diagrams and equations of curves have been estimated. Experimental researches were performed at ambiental and results were extra poled beginning 100 or 1000 hours to 10000 hours.

# **ACTIVITIES**

- ➤ The life time estimation of some strength elements (wire ropes, links, springs, etc) at imposed loading levels
- > The strength at fatigue estimation of some steel and welded elements
- The analysis of the influence of simulated defects about the fatigue strength at welded elements
- $\blacktriangleright$  The estimation of  $K_{IC}$  and  $J_{IC}$  for some machine parts steels
- $\succ$  The estimation of the dynamic tenacity coefficients  $K_{\text{Idc}}$  and  $J_{\text{Idc}}$
- The analysis of crack propagation at cyclic loading and under repeated shocks
- > Estimation of mechanical characteristics obtained at variable loads
- Computer programme analysis for durability of a bar belonging to a heavy minning machine, by using fracture mechanics theory
- Design devices for hanging cracking pipes

Theoretical and experimental studies of vertical long specimens under compressive loading also into account thermal effects.

#### RESEARCH TEAM

- Prof.dr.eng. Nicolae NEGUT
- Prof.dr.eng. Ion DUMITRU
- Prof.dr.eng. Nicolae FAUR
- Prof.dr.eng. Pavel TRIPA
- Prof.dr.eng. Josif HAJDU
- > Prof.dr.eng. Tiberiu BABEU
- Prof.dr.eng. Constantin CRISTUINEA
- Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Dana SILAGHI PERJU
- Assoc.prof.dr.eng. Liviu MARŞAVINA
- Lect.dr.eng. Marcela SAVA
- Lect.dr.eng. Mihai HLUŞCU
- ➤ Lect.dr.eng. Nicolaie CIOBOTARU
- Assist.eng. Iuliu SISAK
- Assist.eng. Radu NEGRU
- Eng. Herman SEGAL
- Eng. Laurentiu CULEA
- Eng. Claudia SECRIERU
- Eng. Maria SECHEI

#### RESEARCH OFFERS

Bending endurance testing, Tensile fatigue testing, Experimental stress analysis, Fatigue prediction, Research on wires, Standards (ISO-TC 85), Stressstrain, Breaking test, Creep at ambient temperature test for 6 month, 1 year, 10 years creep;

Study – test for composite materials, Stress concentration and fatigue, Composite materials structures computation;

Expert study of equipment for heavy machines with expired life-time, Fracture mechanics testing, Fatigue with impact, Non-destructive testing;

High Temperature Study of Creep Properties, Theoretical Analysis and Creep Computation for pipes Stability and Creep for vertical long pipes

#### RESEARCH CONTRACTS

- 1. PNCDI CEEX nr.147/1.08.2006, The participation and integration promotion of the Romanian Scientific Research at the 7<sup>th</sup> main programme concerning the mechanisation of the agricultural works, production and durable management of the resources of agricultural soil, Project Manager: Faur Nicolae, Value: 25,000 RON
- 2. PNCDI CEEX nr.128/1.08.2006, The participation and integration promotion the 7<sup>th</sup> main programme and development of the National Network of Excellency in the field of surety and the security in transport; Project Manager: Faur Nicolae, Value: 25,000 RON
- 3. PNCDI CEEX nr.228/1.08.2006, The development and promotion of Excellency Romanian Research for surface traffic and the

- safety of traffic by connecting at the European programs (pc7), Project Manager: Faur Nicolae, Value: 25,000 RON
- 4. GRANT CNCSIS COD 372/2007, The modelling studies of the rolling way environment of the urban traffic for passengers, Project Manager: Neguţ Nicolae, Value: 280,000 RON
- CEEX Nr.153/2007, Technology and ecological installation for stress-relieving of casted, forged or welded steels assemblies, Project Manager: Pavel Tripa, Value: 5,000 RON
- 6. 5/12.06.2007, Stress-Strain and Breaking load testing of ACSR conductor made IEC 61089, Construction 6x3,75 mm aluminium wires and 1x3,75 mm galvanized steel wire, Project Manager: Liviu Marsavina, Value: 2,500 RON
- 7. CNCSIS 177 Tema 23 Tip A, 2007, Implementation of probabilistic methods in fracture mechanics for durability estimation, Project Manager: Liviu Marsavina, Value: 15,800 RON
- 8. PNCDI-CEEX AMCSIT Nr.202/20.07.2007, Modelling and simulation of the composite materials from aeronautic industry at complex loads, Project Manager: Liviu Marsavina, Value: 10,000 RON
- 9. PNCDI-CEEX RELANSIN Nr.255/11.09.07, Technological platform of electrochemical surface engineering for advanced materials: with applications in structural integrity and reliability evaluation of structures, Project Manager: Liviu Marsavina, Value: 5,000 RON
- PNCDI-CEEX AMCSIT Nr.262/12.09.2007, Hybrid assemblies with adhesives and bolts for composite materials and aluminium alloys, Project Manager: Liviu Marsavina, Value: 20,650 RON
- 11. BC 548/02.11.2006, Tensometric measures and principal deformationd measures for passengers scale tractable and manageable s-ro1, concordant with point 3.15 chapter 3 in testing programm, Project Manager: Faur Nicolae, Beneficiary: SC SAERO SRL, Timişoara, Value: 9,600 RON
- 12. 48c/2007, Compresion test on packing bins perfusabile solutions, Project Manager: Faur Nicolae, Beneficiary: HELVETICA PROFARM SA, Timisoara, Value: 3,600 RON
- 583/11.01.2007, Tensile tests on 120 specimens for tensile strength determination in welding joints and bending test for cracks observation in welding joints , Project Manager: Faur Nicolae, Beneficiary: Weld department of UPT, Value: 6,000 RON

- 657/10.05.2007, Technique verification for DVIA – 6 type instrumentation , Project Manager: Faur Nicolae, Beneficiary: SC Electromontaj Carpati SA, Value: 1,000 RON
- 15. 675/12.06.2007, Researches about fracture strength for tensile cables, Project Manager: Faur Nicolae, Beneficiary: SC Hidroconstructia SA Bucuresti, Value: 2,500 RON
- 16. 677/13.06.2007, Experimental researches in fatigue loadings domain , Project Manager: Faur Nicolae, Beneficiary: University of Bacau, Value: 11,000 RON
- 17. 650/03.05.2007, Pulling out test for metal insert in PAG +30%GF moulding part, detail COVER BSE 8200739388, Project Manager: Faur Nicolae, Beneficiary: SC Plastique Forme Romania Timisoara, Value: 2,500 RON
- 694/25.06.2007, Determination of STRESS-STRAIN features for Al-steel conductors, Project Manager: Faur Nicolae, Beneficiary: SC IPROEB SA Bistrita, Value: 5,000 RON

#### DOCTORAL STUDIES

# PhD THESIS

- 1. Daş Doru Ioan, Extension durability study of the pipe lines used in petroleum products transportation, PhD coordinator: Iosif Hajdu, 22.12.2007,
- 2. Goia Ioan, Study about influence of wheel-rail-truck assemblz in exploitation conditions on trollez-line structure, PhD coordinator: Hajdu Iosif, 22.12.2007,
- 3. Ungureanu Loredana, *Reconstruction models for human hand and zour functions*, PhD coordinator: Nicolae Robu and Nicolae Faur, 07.12.2007

# PhD STUDENTS

Scientific supervisor: Prof.dr.eng. Ion Dumitru:

- 1. Cernescu Anghel Vasile, Studies about expert systems use for evaluating integrity structures,
- 2. Branzei Nelu Florin, Some research regarding the durability of a coupling system for railway wagons,
- 3. Cornea Gheorhe, Some research regarding the stiffness of a test machine for cables and conductors with lengths over 10 m,
- 4. Secrieru Claudia, Applications of Fractal Analysis in the case of dynamic fracture,
- 5. Sechei Ramona Maria, Technical and experimental research regarding dynamic toughness  $K_{Id}$ ,  $J_{Id}$

Scientific supervisor: Prof.dr.eng. Iosif Hajdu:

6. Culea Laurentiu, Crack initialization in copper based blades used in electrical motors collector parts,

7. Negru Radu, Studies of stress concentrations in biaxial stress and strain states



# **PUBLICATIONS**

# **BOOKS**

- 1. Dumitru, I., *Particularities of the shock loadings calculus*, Politehnica Publishing House, Timisoara, ISBN 978-973-625-464-6, 281 pages, 2007
- 2. Tripa, P., Hluşcu, M., Strength of Materials. Basic Concepts and Applications, (in Romanian), Vol. 2, Ed. Mirton, Timişoara, ISBN(10) 978-973-52-0081-7, 411 pages, 2007
- 3. Negut, N., Hluşcu, M., Bretotean, C., *Carriage bodies and structures for vehicle cars*, Vol. 2, Politehnica Publishing House, Timisoara, ISBN 978-973-625-334-8, 199 pages, 2007
- 4. Marsavina, L., Audenaert, K., De Schutter, G., *Transport Mechanisms in Cracked Concrete*, Edited by Uitgeverij Acco, Leuven, Belgium, ISBN 978-90-334-6637-3, 127 pages, 2007

# **PAPERS**

- 1. Marsavina, L., Nurse, A.D., The asymptotic structure of small-scale yielding interfacial free-edge joint and crack tip fields, Acta Mechanica, vol. 190, pp. 115-131, ISSN 0001-5970
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# **PERSPECTIVES**

The researches in the fields of fatigue and fracture mechanics present a topical interest. The implementation of new equipments in the laboratory of fatigue and fracture mechanics and the inclusion of the laboratory as a part of the National Research Centre in Construction and Fatigue, BCUM, code CNCSIS 19, will allow the extension of the researches to new directions and

will offer the opportunity to solve any request in this field.

A special attention will be granted to new materials, and also to traditional materials with unknown mechanical characteristics regarding the fatigue behaviour.

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# RESEARCH GROUPS IN THE DEPARTMENT OF DESCRIPTIVE GEOMETRY AND ENGINEERING GRAPHICS

Researches in THE PARAMETRIC
MODELLING IN ACCORDANCE TO THE ISO
STANDARDS "STEP" AND "PLIB" USED
FOR MODEL DESCRIPTION AND
EXCHANGE OF PRODUCT DATA

KEYWORDS: ISO standardization, products

# FIELD DESCRIPTION

The research theme will develop the necessary knowledge base and create appropriate conditions for the implementation in the Romanian industry of the current ISO elements regarding a unitary, standardized description and exchange of the product model data, starting from the design stage, and continuing all along the product life cycle. The research team aims to aware the Romanian economical environment about the necessity of a continuous adjustment to the world market and the concurrence requirements in manufacturing and selling industrial products. The team cooperates

with the Romanian National Standardizing Authority in adopting and applying the "STEP" and "PLIB" ISO standards.

# RESEARCH TEAM

- Prof.dr.eng. Lia DOLGA
- Assist.eng. Mihai REVENCU
- Lect. Dr. eng. Doina SAFTENCU
- Assist. Eng. Eugen ZĂBAVĂ

# **ACTIVITIES AND RESULTS**

- The parametric and feature-based modelling it is the main subject of the discipline "The ISO modelling of the advanced mechanical systems", taught to the students of the master specialization Computer Aided Design of the Advanced Mechanical Systems. The applications were realized in the MDT and Inventor and CATIA design environments.
- A special chapter regarding the STEP and PLIB standards was created within the course.

- ➤ The problem regarding the importance of ISO standards was broadly developed at the disciplines taught by the team members.
- ➤ A debate about the STEP and STEP-NC standards was organized with the master students in CAD specialization. A master dissertation including appropriate STEP subjects was sustained in 2006.

# Researches in SHAPE AND FEATURE RECOGNITION

# **KEYWORDS**

3D scanning, feature, feature recognition

#### FIELD DESCRIPTION

The research activities aim to define an optimized method to obtain feature – based models for real objects and parts using three dimensional scanning environments and appropriate data processing tools. The correlation of the shape and the scanning parameters is envisaged together with the shape reconstruction and the standardized feature recognition.

#### RESEARCH TEAM

- Prof.dr.eng. Lia DOLGA
- Assist. eng. Hannelore FILIPESCU
- > Eng. Emese TOTH, master student
- > Eng. Laura LELEA, master student
- > Tatiana Vionelia STEFU, master student

# **ACTIVITIES AND RESULTS**

- ➤ The electronic support was developed for the CAD disciplines taught by the team members to be used in the Intranet and Internet networks
- Some team members graduated a training course organized by SIVECO and became AEL instructors, within the SEI project regarding the Development of the Romanian Education System.

# Researches in NEW METHODS, PROCEDURES AND PROGRAMS TO EDUCATE THE THREE-DIMENSIONAL VISION OF THE STUDENTS

# KEYWORDS

Descriptive geometry, 3D vision, technical representation

# FIELD DESCRIPTION

Beginning from the first study year, the preoccupation to develop the 3-dimensional vision holds a principal function, because of its importance in training many other engineering disciplines. The education of the student's 3D vision is a complex and long-standing process and needs many exercises, diversified methods, ample teaching experience. The activity uses descriptive geometry methods and representations to develop the space vision and the ability to imagine and understand three-dimensional objects. New

methods were developed to test students' abilities in imaging and representing different technical parts.

# RESEARCH TEAM

- Lect. Dr.eng. Mihaela CRETU-NICA
- Lect. Dr.eng. Doina SAFTENCU
- Lect. Dr.eng. Arseniu PECICAN
- > Assist.eng. Ileana MLADIN
- Assist. Dr. eng. Mariana ILIE
- > Assist. eng. Ladislau WALKOVSZKY
- Assist. eng. Adrian RADU
- Assist. eng. Ioan COŢA
- Assist. eng. Silviu DUMITRAŞ

# **ACTIVITIES AND RESULTS**

The student professional contest "Student CAD" is organized annually in May, oriented on the 2D AutoCAD graphics and on the 3D Modelling and Parametric Design in CATIA, Inventor and Solid Work Environment.

# Researches in THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE PARAMETRIC MODELS IN RELIABILITY OF MECANIC COMPONENTS

# FIELD DESCRIPTION

The main goal of this program consists in modeling of the mechanical parameters dependence in comportment of machines during the exploitation using the CAD and FEM techniques to develop the specific software packages in this field.

# KEYWORDS

Modeling software, CAD, FEM

# RESEARCH TEAM

- Prof.dr.eng. Mircea VODA
- Prof.dr.eng. Viorel A.SERBAN
- > Assist. eng. Hannelore FILIPESCU
- Eng. Gheorghe Pasca, master student
- Eng. Gheorghe Marinescu, master student

# **ACTIVITIES AND RESULTS**

- ➤ The co-operation agreement with the Mechanic Laboratory of Lille, France, in the field of *Study and modeling fatigue* was pursued.
- Financing for PhD study was obtained from ALSTOM and LML France, for eng. Adriana Bacila, having as a subject the *Crack simulations system for am metallic elements under a charge*. The PhD thesis will be stand in 2007.
- ➤ A poster was presented in the *International Congress on Fatigue Damage of Structural Materials VI*, Hyannis, USA, and September 17 22, 2006 by Bacila, Voda, Serban, and Mesmacque.

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 Saftencu Doina: Grafica tehnica asistata de calculator. Partea a 2-a, Politehnica Publishing House, Timișoara, 2007, ISBN 978-973-625-425-3. 2. Voda Mircea: *Concepte de baza pentru modelarea solidelor in AutodeskINVENTOR*, Politehnica Publishing House, Timişoara, 2007, ISBN 978-973-625-507-6.

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#### **GRANTS / RESEARCH PROGRAMS**

Study and modeling of the fatigue behaviors for the steel and aluminum structures used in transports, in the case of the random charges, grant CNCSIS – A – theme 6, code 359, nr. GR226/14.09.2006, Director: Assist. Prof. dr. eng. Mircea Voda, Value for 2007: 25,000 lei

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